



North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources
Division of Waste Management

Pat McCrory
Governor

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Director

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Secretary

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT
SOLID WASTE SECTION

SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY
Permit No. 2609-TRANSFER

CITY OF FAYETTEVILLE (Owner)
WASTE INDUSTRIES, LLC, a subsidiary of WASTE INDUSTRIES USA, INC. (Operator)
are hereby issued a

PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT

Not Applicable

PERMIT TO OPERATE

2609-TRANSFER, CITY OF FAYETTEVILLE – WASTE INDUSTRIES TRANSFER STATION

PERMIT FOR CLOSURE

Not Applicable

Located at 583 Winslow Street, City of Fayetteville, Cumberland County, North Carolina, in accordance with Article 9, Chapter 130A, of the General Statutes of North Carolina and all rules promulgated thereunder and subject to the conditions set forth in this permit. The legal description of the site is identified on the deeds recorded for this property listed in Attachment No. 1 of this permit.

Edward F. Mussler, III, P.E.,
Permitting Branch Supervisor
Solid Waste Section

**ATTACHMENT 1
 GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS/INFORMATION**

PART I: GENERAL FACILITY

Permit to Operate Date Table

Permit No.	Status	Issuance	Limited Review	Expiration	DIN
2609-TRANSFER	Active	February 10, 2014	July 30, 2019	July 30, 2024	20512

General Conditions

1. This permit is issued by the North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Division of Waste Management, Solid Waste Section (Section). In accordance with North Carolina Solid Waste Management Rule(Rule) 15A NCAC 13B .0201(d), a solid waste management facility permit shall have two parts: a Permit to Construct and a Permit to Operate. The Permit to Construct must be implemented in accordance with Attachment 2 of this permit. The Permit to Operate must be implemented in accordance with Attachment 3 of this permit.
2. The persons to whom this permit is issued (“permittee”) are the owners and operators of the solid waste management facility.
3. The permit shall not be effective until the certified copy of this permit which shows current ownership and references legal descriptions for all land within the solid waste management facility boundary is recorded in the Register of Deeds office and indexed in the grantor index under the name of the owner of the land in the county or counties in which the land is located. The certified copy of the permit affixed with the Register's seal and the date, book, and page number of recording must be returned to the Section within 30 calendar days of issuance of this permit. If the Section does not receive the certified copy of the recorded permit within 30 calendar days of issuance of the permit, then and in that event, the permit is suspended and of no effect until the date the Section receives the certified copy of the recorded permit.
4. Intentionally Blank.
5. By receiving waste at this facility the permittee shall be considered to have accepted the terms and conditions of this permit.
6. Operation of this solid waste management facility shall be in accordance with the Solid Waste Management Rules, 15A NCAC 13B, Article 9 of the Chapter 130A of the North Carolina General Statutes (NCGS 130A-290, et seq.), the conditions contained in this permit; and the approved plan. Should the approved plan and the rules conflict, the Solid

Waste Management Rules shall take precedence unless specifically addressed by permit condition. Failure to comply may result in compliance action or permit revocation.

7. This permit is issued based on the documents submitted in support of the application for permitting the facility including those identified in Attachment 1, "List of Documents for Approved Plan," and which constitute the approved plan for the facility. Where discrepancies exist, the most recent submittals and the Conditions of Permit shall govern.

8. This permit may be transferred only with the approval of the Section, through the issuance of a new or substantially amended permit in accordance with applicable statutes and rules. In accordance with NCGS 130A-295.2(g) the permittee must notify the Section thirty (30) days prior to any significant change in the identity or business structure of either the owner or the operator, including but not limited to a proposed transfer of ownership of the facility or a change in the parent company of the owner or operator of the facility.

9. The permittee is responsible for obtaining all permits and approvals necessary for the development of this project including approval from appropriate agencies for a General or Individual NPDES Stormwater Discharge Permit. Issuance of this permit does not remove the permittee's responsibilities for compliance with any other local, state or federal rule, regulation or statute.

Properties Approved for the Solid Waste Management Facility

Cumberland County NC Register of Deeds			
Book	Page	Grantor	Tract
2664	600-612	Property of the E.A. Poe, III, Estate	8.5
3702	894-899	CSX Transportation, Inc.	0.9
			Total Site Acreage: 9.4 acres

PART II: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART III: CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART IV: INDUSTRIAL LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART V: LAND CLEARING AND INERT DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VI: TRANSFER STATION/TREATMENT & PROCESSING UNIT(S)
2609-TRANSFER City of Fayetteville – Waste Industries LLC Transfer Station

Permitting History

Permit Type	Date Issued	DIN
Permit to Operate (PTO) – Original Issuance Permit No. 26-07T.	June 8, 1994	-
PTO - Amendment No. 1 (a 5-year Permit)	July 20, 1999	-
PTO - Original Issuance Permit No. 26-09T	November 8, 2002	-
PTO - Amendment No. 1 (a 5-year Permit)	May 31, 2007	2405
PTO - Service Area Modification	February 25, 2009	6873
Permit to Construct– New Building & Infrastructures and PTO - Amendment No. 2 (a 5-year Permit)	July 30, 2009	8003
PTO - Administrative Modification to Service Area	August 17, 2009	-
PTO - Permit Modification: Add Wheelabrator Incinerator, Portsmouth, VA, as an alternative to landfill disposal	April 29, 2011	-
PTO - Permit Modification: Add material recovery as approved solid waste management operation.	August 13, 2012	17033
PTO - Amendment No. 3 (a 10-year Permit)	February 10, 2014	20512

List of Documents for Approved Plan

DIN	Description
6877	<i>Facility Operations Plans for the BFI Fayetteville Transfer Station. May 3, 1994.</i>
6878	<i>Letter Requesting PTO Amendment including amended Lease Agreement. Prepared by BFI Waste Systems of North America, Inc. June 8, 1999.</i>
6874	<i>Waste Industries, Solid Waste Transfer Station, City of Fayetteville, Operation Plan. Prepared by Waste Industries, Inc., Raleigh, NC. May 29, 2007</i>
6874	<i>Waste Industries, Solid Waste Transfer Station, City of Fayetteville, Request for Permit Amendment Letter. Prepared by Waste Industries, Inc., Raleigh, NC. February 26, 2007.</i>
6869	<i>Waste Industries, Solid Waste Transfer Station, City of Fayetteville, Request for Modification Letter. Prepared by Waste Industries, Inc., Raleigh, NC. August 11, 2008.</i>
7733	<i>Application for Permit to Construct, City of Fayetteville Transfer Station. Prepared for Waste Industries, Inc., Raleigh, NC. Prepared by Richardson Smith Gardner & Associates, Raleigh, NC. May 22, 2009.</i>
13626 & 13627	<i>Operation Plan and Request to Modify Permit. Prepared by Waste Industries, Inc., Raleigh, NC. April 8, 2011.</i>
16609	<i>Operation Plan and Request to Modify Permit. Prepared by Waste Industries,</i>

	Inc., Raleigh, NC. April 25, 2012.
20433	<i>Transfer Station Construction, Operation, And Lease Agreement.</i> August 18, 2009.
20514	<i>Operations Manual.</i> December 12, 2013 and revised through February 04, 2014.

PART VII: MISCELLANEOUS SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Not Applicable

- End of Section-

**ATTACHMENT 2
CONDITIONS OF PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT**

PART I: GENERAL FACILITY

Not Applicable

PART II: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART III: CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART IV: INDUSTRIAL LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART V: LAND CLEARING AND INERT DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VI: TRANSFER STATION/TREATMENT & PROCESSING UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VII: MISCELLANEOUS SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Not Applicable

- End of Section -

ATTACHMENT 3 CONDITIONS OF PERMIT TO OPERATE

PART I: GENERAL FACILITY

1. All sedimentation and erosion control activities must be conducted in accordance with the Sedimentation Control Act NCGS 113A-50, et seq., and rules promulgated under 15A NCAC 4. All required sedimentation and erosion control measures must be installed and operable to mitigate excessive on-site erosion and to prevent silt from leaving the area of the waste management unit (s) during the service life of the facility.
2. Facility construction, operations or practices must not cause or result in a discharge of pollution, dredged material, and/or fill material into waters of the state in violation of the requirements under Sections 401 and 404 of the Clean Water Act, as amended.
3. Modifications to the approved sedimentation and erosion control activities require approval by the North Carolina Land Quality Section. The Section must be notified of any sedimentation and erosion control plan modifications.
4. Copies of this permit, the approved plans, and all records required to be maintained in the operating record by the permittee must be maintained at the facility, unless otherwise approved by the Section, and made available to the Section upon request during normal business hours.
5. All forms, reports, maps, plans, and data submitted to the Section must include an electronic (pdf) copy.
6. Open burning of solid waste is prohibited. Fires must be reported to the Regional Waste Management Specialist within twenty-four (24) hours of the occurrence with a written notification to be submitted within fifteen (15) calendar days of the occurrence. Fire lanes must be maintained and passable at all times. Dimensions of the fire lanes must be coordinated with the Fire Marshall having jurisdiction over the site.
7. Processing of materials, shredding, or grinding must not take place at the facility unless approval has been granted under a special use permit and a revised operations plan has been submitted to the Section.
8. The facility must be adequately secured by means of gates, chains, berms, fences, or other security measures approved by the Section to prevent unauthorized entry.
9. Interior roadways must be of all-weather construction and maintained in good condition.

10. Signs must be posted at the entrance to the facility that state that no hazardous waste, PCB waste, or liquid waste can be received at the facility; and that provide information on dumping procedures, the hours of operation, the permit number, and other pertinent information. Traffic signs or markers must be provided as necessary to promote an orderly traffic pattern to and from the discharge area and to maintain efficient operating conditions.
11. The permittee must at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures.
12. In the event of noncompliance with the permit, the permittee must take all reasonable steps to minimize releases to the environment, and must carry out such measures as are reasonable to prevent adverse impacts on human health or the environment.

PART II: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART III: CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART IV: INDUSTRIAL LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART V: LAND CLEARING AND INERT DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VI: TRANSFER STATION/TREATMENT & PROCESSING UNIT(S)

2609-TRANSFER City of Fayetteville – Waste Industries LLC Transfer Station

13. The Permit to Operate shall expire **July 30, 2024**. Pursuant to Rule 15A NCAC 13B .0201(g), no later than **February 01, 2024**, the permittee must submit a request to the Section for permit renewal and must update pertinent facility plans including, but not limited to, the facility operation plan and waste screening plans.
14. Pursuant to NCGS 130A-294(a2) and 15A NCAC 13B .0206(b), the Permit to Operate is subject to a limited review by **July 30, 2019**. No later than **February 01, 2019**, the permittee must submit a request to the Section for a limited permit review. A five-year limited review of a 10-yr permit includes review of the operations plan, closure plan,

post-closure plan, financial assurance cost estimates, environmental monitoring plans, and any other applicable plans for the facility.

15. The permittee must operate and manage the transfer facility according to the requirements of Rules 15A NCAC 13B .0105 and .0402 and the approved Operations Manual (DIN 20514).
16. The facility is permitted to receive municipal solid waste (MSW) and recovered material as defined in NCGS 130A -290 (a)(18a) and (2)(24), respectively and in consistent with the Operations Manual (DIN 20514), except where prohibited by North Carolina General Statutes Article 9 of Chapter 130A, and rules adopted by the Commission for Health Services.
17. The following wastes, at a minimum, must not be accepted at the facility for transfer for subsequent disposal: hazardous waste, yard trash, liquid wastes, regulated medical waste, sharps not properly packaged, regulated-asbestos containing material as defined in 40 CFR 61, PCB waste as defined in 40 CFR 761, infectious waste, radioactive waste, septage, fluorescent and high-intensity discharged lamps, ashes / incinerated residues and wastes banned from disposal in North Carolina by NCGS 130A-309.10(f). Permitted waste received at the facility is approved for disposal at:
 - a. Sampson County Disposal, LLC, MSW Landfill (Permit No. 82-02), located in Roseboro, Sampson County, North Carolina (NC) 23382.
 - b. Wheelabrator Incinerator (PBR-500 & Title V Permit #TRO-61018) at 2 Victory Blvd., Portsmouth, Virginia 23702 is approved as an alternative to landfill disposal.
18. This facility is approved to receive MSW and recovered material generated within the following counties including Bladen, Chatham, Columbus, Cumberland, Duplin, Durham, Franklin, Harnett, Hoke, Johnston, Lee, Montgomery, Moore, Orange, Richmond, Robeson, Sampson, Scotland, Wake and Wayne Counties.
19. Proposed changes to the service area and/or the disposal facility must be approved by the Section and will constitute a permit modification and be subject to the applicable permitting fee.
20. The permittee shall not engage in any activities related to waste sorting, segregating, or processing on the "tipping floor" and at this facility. The solid wastes will be received at the facility is approximately 1,500 tons per day.
21. The permittee must not knowingly dispose of, or accept for transfer for subsequent disposal, MSW that is generated within the boundaries of a unit of local government that by ordinance:

- a. Prohibits generators or collectors of MSW from disposing of that type or form of MSW.
 - b. Requires generators or collectors of MSW to recycle that type or form of MSW.
22. A responsible individual trained and certified in facility operations must be on-site at all times during all operating hours of the facility in accordance with NCGS 130A-309.25.
23. The permittee must develop and implement a training and screening program at the facility for detecting and preventing unauthorized wastes from being accepted at the facility. At a minimum, the program must include:
- a. Random inspections of incoming loads or other comparable procedures.
 - b. Records of all inspections.
 - c. Training of personnel to recognize hazardous, liquid and other excluded waste types.
 - d. Development of a contingency plan to properly manage any identified hazardous, liquid or other excluded or unauthorized wastes. The plan must address identification, removal, storage and final disposition of those wastes.
24. The facility must not cause nuisance conditions.
- a. The tipping floor and transfer trailer loading area must be maintained in a clean, sanitary condition at all times and must be cleaned at least daily in accordance with the approved Operations Manual (DIN 20514).
 - b. Waste must only be deposited on a “tipping floor” or directly into a transfer container. Waste must not be stored on the “tipping floor” after operating hours.
 - c. Waste may be stored on-site, in transfer trailers designed to be leak resistant, with watertight covers, a maximum of 24 hours except that a minimal amount of waste may be stored for a maximum of 72 hours when the facility is closed during a weekend or holiday. Storage of the waste must not cause any nuisance, such as odor or attraction of vectors.
 - d. Effective vector control measures must be applied at all times to control any potential vectors including flies, rodents, insects, and other vermin.
 - e. Control measures must be utilized to minimize and eliminate visible dust emissions and blowing litter.
 - i. Fugitive dust emissions are prohibited.

- ii. Windblown materials must be collected by the end of the day and no windblown material may be allowed to leave the facility boundary.
- 25. All water or liquid that comes in contact with solid waste, including vehicle wash-down water, is leachate and must be captured and properly treated before release to the environment.
 - a. The leachate control and collection system, such as floor drains, leachate collection devices, sanitary sewer connections, and/or leachate storage tanks, must be operational during facility operations.
 - b. The tipping floor must drain away from the building entrance and into the leachate control and collection system.
- 26. The permittee must maintain a record of the amount of solid waste received at the facility, including daily records of waste received and origins of the loads. Scales must be used to weigh the amount of waste received. The daily records are to be summarized into a monthly report for use in the required annual reports.
- 27. On or before August 1 annually, the Permittee must submit an annual facility report to the Section, on forms prescribed by the Section.
 - a. The reporting period shall be for the previous year beginning July 1 and ending June 30.
 - b. The annual facility report must list the amount of waste received in tons and be compiled:
 - i. On a monthly basis.
 - ii. By county, city or transfer station of origin.
 - iii. By specific waste type.
 - iv. By receiving disposal facility.
 - v. By diversion to alternative management facilities.
 - c. The completed report must be forwarded to the Regional Environmental Specialist for the facility by the date due on the prescribed annual facility report form.
 - d. A copy of the completed report must be forwarded to the county manager for each county from which waste was received the facility. Documentation that a copy of the report has been forwarded to the county managers must be sent to the Regional Environmental Specialist by the date due on the prescribed annual facility report form.

PART VII: MISCELLANEOUS SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

29. The facility is permitted to receive and temporarily store recovered materials as defined in NCGS 130A -290 (a)(24) from those counties specified in the Permit Condition No. 18 of Attachment 3 under the following conditions.
30. The permittee must operate and manage received recovered material at this facility according to the requirements set forth in NCGS 130A-309.05(c)(1), (2), and (3). Recovered material that is received and temporarily stored at the facility will be transported to the approved recycling facility: Sonoco Recycling located at 111 South Rogers Lane, Raleigh, NC 27610. A permit modification is not necessary for utilizing alternate markets that are generally or widely used for the legal disposition of recovered material.
31. Recovered material must be prevented from becoming windblown, an odor nuisance, or from attracting vector. The recovered material storage areas must be maintained in sanitary conditions at the close of the day.

- End of Section -

ATTACHMENT 4 CONDITIONS OF PERMIT FOR CLOSURE

PART I: GENERAL FACILITY

Not Applicable

PART II: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART III: CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART IV: INDUSTRIAL LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART V: LAND CLEARING AND INERT DEBRIS LANDFILL UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VI: TRANSFER STATION/TREATMENT & PROCESSING UNIT(S)

Not Applicable

PART VII: MISCELLANEOUS SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Not Applicable

- End of Conditions -