

**Groundwater and Surface Water  
Assessment Monitoring Results Report  
April 2-3, 2007 Event**

**Watauga County Landfill  
Watauga County, North Carolina  
NCDENR Permit No. 95-02**



Prepared for:

Watauga County Board of Commissioners

and

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report presents the results of the first semiannual 2007 Assessment monitoring groundwater and surface water sampling event at the Watauga County Landfill, NCDENR Permit No. 95-02, Watauga County, North Carolina, conducted on April 2-3, 2007 by Draper Aden Associates. Assessment monitoring was conducted in accordance with the Watauga County Landfill Assessment Plan (DAA, Sept. 3, 1993) and subsequent monitoring program revisions as approved by the NCDENR.

In June 1998, the NCDENR approved the following monitoring program revisions:

- 1) the initiation of monitoring a smaller set of the core monitoring wells for semiannual monitoring and a larger set for annual monitoring,
- 2) annual rather than semiannual analysis for target metals, and
- 3) withdrawal of select non-impacted monitoring wells from routine groundwater monitoring.

The April 2007 event incorporated the smaller set of the core monitoring wells and the annual analysis for target metals.

A remedial cap was installed at the facility in the fall of 1996. The remedial cap focuses on source containment as an immediate remedial action, as established by the EPA's presumptive remedy directive (EPA 540-F-93-035, September 1993). Additional risk assessment activities address exposure pathways outside the source area. These activities include the extension of public water along the Route 421 alignment north of the facility and to select residences located south of the facility. These response actions for exposure pathways outside the source area are being combined with the presumptive remedy to develop a comprehensive site response. Source containment, implemented through a remedial cap, supplemented by risk assessment, institutional controls, natural attenuation, and continuing assessment investigation comprise the broad package of remedial actions currently being conducted at the site.

The northern edge of the occurrence of assessment target parameters in the groundwater continues to be approximated by the Route 421 bypass. South of the bypass, these parameters are concentrated between the southern saddle, located between the landfill and the Rocky Mountain Heights Subdivision, and the west and north drainages below the landfill. Significant decreases in target parameter concentrations, as well as reductions in the extent of impact, continue to be observed in impacted groundwater and surface water across the site.

Monitoring results continue to demonstrate the extent of impact is retreating and concentrations within the impacted area are diminishing. A general reduction trend from more highly chlorinated compounds (i.e., PCE, TCE, and 1,1,1-TCA) to less chlorinated compounds (i.e., cis-1,2-DCE, 1,1-DCA and CA) is observed.

In August 1999, the NCDENR requested that Watauga County present an updated site conceptual model. The initial site conceptual model was presented in the Assessment Plan, dated

September 3, 1993. Specifics of the site conceptual model (i.e., geologic maps, potentiometric maps, cross-sections, boring logs, etc.) have been refined in subsequent investigation reports (i.e., the Assessment Activity Report, dated July 1994; the Remedial Investigation and Alternatives Report, dated January 1996; and multiple semiannual monitoring event reports). The site conceptual model was revisited in the July 1999 Monitoring Event Report, dated January 5, 2000. The updated site conceptual model clearly demonstrated the reductions in extent and concentration of impact observed across the site.

The site conceptual model is refined as additional data is collected. This updated site model, presented graphically with both concentration trend graphs and chronological delineation maps, illustrated the significant reductions in the extent and concentration of impact that have occurred across the site. Comparisons of relative concentrations over time demonstrate the role of reductive reactions in the natural attenuation processes active across the site. Although North Carolina Groundwater Protection Standards continue to be exceeded at the property boundary, the concentration, extent, and total mass of impact at the site is declining.

The natural attenuation demonstration is also refined as additional data is collected. Natural attenuation proceeds due to a wide variety of processes (i.e., advection, adsorption, biological degradation, chemical degradation, dispersion and volatilization). All of these attenuation processes can contribute to reducing toxicity, mobility or volume to levels protective of human health and the ecosystem. The natural attenuation demonstration update emphasized the combination of decreasing constituent concentrations and lack of plume migration, which provide evidence for the natural attenuation of groundwater impact at the site. Geochemical and organic changes within the groundwater that support biological and chemical degradation of impacts at the site were also characterized.

The natural attenuation demonstration illustrated how initial degradation of the more highly chlorinated solvents at the site (i.e., PCE, TCE, and 1,1,1-TCA) is driven by reductive dechlorination. The demonstration further illustrated how the daughter products of this process (i.e., cis-1,2-DCE, 1,1-DCA, CA, vinyl chloride, etc.) are further degraded by aerobic oxidation.

In order to provide the data necessary to demonstrate specific conditions affecting both reductive dechlorination and aerobic degradation at the site, the wells were sampled semiannually for several key geochemical MNA indicator parameters from February 2000 to July 2003. Relationships were established for these geochemical parameters (oxygen, total residual chlorine, total organic carbon, methane, nitrate, sulfate, etc.) that demonstrated the chemical dynamics at work to reduce the extent and concentration of impact. Select field MNA indicator parameters are currently sampled semiannually, during sampling of the larger core well set.

Graphical tests for evaluating plume stability and behavior that have been established for evaluating the performance of natural attenuation are presented at the conclusion of this report. These graphical tests use the site historical data to display statistically significant plume stabilization and a loss of plume mass over time. The combination of decreasing constituent concentrations and the lack of plume migration provide reasonable evidence for natural attenuation of impact at the site.

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of the first semiannual 2007 Assessment monitoring groundwater and surface water sampling event, conducted at the Watauga County Landfill, NCDENR Permit No. 95-02, Watauga County, North Carolina, on April 2-3, 2007 by Draper Aden Associates. The report discusses sampling procedures, analytical results, and overall conclusions of the monitoring event. Tables and figures are provided in Appendix A. A summary of analytical results is presented in Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C. Groundwater elevation measurements are provided in Table 4. Background Assessment analytical results are provided in Tables 5A-C and Table 6. The Groundwater and Surface Water Monitoring Program site map is provided as Figure 1. The potentiometric surface, inferred from data obtained on April 3, 2007, is provided as Figure 2.

Recent NCDENR Guidance, dated October 27, 2006, provides new guidelines for electronic submittal of environmental monitoring data. The new guidelines require that a Solid Waste Environmental Monitoring Data Form be submitted with all environmental data reports, in lieu of a cover letter. Notification tables are also required of 1) concentrations that exceed NC 2L groundwater standards and 2B surface water standards, and 2) concentrations that exceed reporting limits. The Guidance also encourages the electronic submittal (CD-ROM) of the entire report, including narrative text, figures, tables, and data (Appendix E).

Appendix E contains electronic concentration data files conforming to the format required by NCDENR electronic submittal guidelines. Note that these data files provide un-validated results. Validated results are discussed the report narrative [Section 4.0 (Data Validation) and Section 5.0 (Results)] and are summarized in the Monitoring Result Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C.

Appendix E also contains copies of the laboratory summary data sheets, as well as all associated laboratory data, with data validation summaries and completed Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) criteria forms used to validate the data. Also included in Appendix E are the data validation reports for the three prior events completed in March and October 2005, and April 2006. As noted in the reports for these events, these laboratory data reports were previously scanned so they could be combined with the laboratory reports generated from several events prior to distribution.

The report narrative concludes with a discussion of the natural attenuation indicator sampling results, and the relative distribution of target parameter concentrations. An updated review of concentration and distribution trends is also provided.

Assessment monitoring is conducted in accordance with the Watauga County Landfill Assessment Plan (DAA, September 3, 1993) and monitoring program revisions as detailed in the Remedial Investigation and Alternatives Report (DAA, January 12, 1996) and subsequent monitoring event reports. Appendix I of the Assessment Plan, The Groundwater and Surface Water Monitoring Program, details the schedule and procedures to be implemented for collecting groundwater and surface water samples, analyzing the samples for specified parameters, and evaluating and reporting data. The current monitoring schedule is summarized in Table 1.

## 1.1 Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

Nineteen groundwater monitoring wells (MW-1 through MW-19) have been installed at the Watauga County Landfill. Monitoring well locations are shown on the Groundwater and Surface Water Monitoring Program site map (Figure 1). As noted on the site map, MW-6 and MW-16 were abandoned subsequent to the second semiannual assessment monitoring event (April 1996). Abandonment of MW-6 was necessary to permit construction of the landfill cap and abandonment of MW-16 was necessary to permit construction of the 421 bypass. Abandonment of MW-7 was completed in October 2002 to permit the extension of transfer station access routes.

In order to maximize the effectiveness and efficiency of the groundwater monitoring program, the assessment well network is stratified into two groups of "core" and "boundary" wells. Core assessment wells are selected based on each well's ability to monitor and characterize migration of potential impacts. Boundary assessment wells are selected based on each well's ability to monitor and characterize the limits of the horizontal and vertical extent of impact.

In July 1995, after the first semiannual assessment event (fifth assessment event), NCDENR approved the withdrawal of non-impacted boundary wells from the routine compliance monitoring program on the condition that the boundary wells be rotated in and out of routine monitoring on a regular basis. The boundary wells were sampled again during 1997-1998. NCDENR subsequently approved withdrawal of select non-impacted boundary wells from routine groundwater monitoring. The wells were not sampled during 1999-2000. In February 2001 and February 2002, the six non-impacted boundary wells were sampled and analyzed for the target organic and other natural attenuation indicator parameters. The data collected from these wells continue to indicate that they are not impacted. Future monitoring of these wells will continue to be based on an annual review of temporal contaminant distribution trends and other site characterization needs.

In June 1998, NCDENR approved the initiation of monitoring a smaller set of the core monitoring well network for semiannual monitoring and a larger set for annual monitoring. The subset of the existing twelve core well network approved for semiannual monitoring includes the following six wells: MW-2, MW-3, MW-8, MW-9, MW-12 and MW-17. In 1998, the groundwater at these six monitoring points exceeded the EPA MCL for one or more organic target parameters.

The current stratification of the assessment monitoring well network is as follows:

<u>CORE WELLS</u>	<u>BOUNDARY WELLS</u>
MW-1	MW-4
MW-2*	MW-5
MW-3*	MW-13
MW-6 (abandoned 1996)	MW-14
MW-7 (abandoned 10/02)	MW-16 (abandoned 1996)
MW-8*	MW-18
MW-9*	

MW-10  
MW-11  
MW-12\*  
MW-15  
MW-17\*  
MW-19

\* - core-subset well

The core well subset was sampled on the April 2007 event, since all the core wells were sampled on the previous September 2006 event.

## 1.2 Surface Water Sampling

The goal of the surface water monitoring system at Watauga County Landfill is to provide representative surface water samples for assessing the water quality downgradient of the waste disposal area. Six surface water monitoring points serve to meet this objective.

- (S-1) The last of the series of sediment ponds is sampled to assess the quality of the surface water originating from the landfill before the water discharges into the stream.
- (S-2) The spring capture outfall located adjacent to the last of the series of sediment ponds is sampled to provide a representative sample for assessing the quality of the water originating from the spring capture system located beneath the fill area.
- (S-3) The stream is sampled at the landfill property boundary (approximately 600 feet below the last sediment pond) to assess the water quality of the stream below the waste disposal area. No sampling location is available upstream of the waste disposal area since the stream originates immediately below and adjacent to the disposal area.
- (S-4) The stream located below the Bolick site is sampled approximately 30 feet below the landfill property boundary to assess the water quality of the surface water below the Bolick site. This sampling location is chosen instead of the sediment pond located on the Bolick site to provide a sample that is more representative of the potential influence of groundwater from the soil aquifer.
- (S-5) A seep, located below the waste disposal area and directly above the sediment pond, was observed flowing during the first quarter background event (June 1994). This seep is sampled in addition to the four originally proposed surface water sampling locations.
- (S-6) An additional surface water monitoring point, located approximately 800 feet below the existing surface water monitoring point S-4, was added subsequent to the first semiannual sampling event (July 1995). This monitoring point is sampled to assess the persistence of surface water impacts observed at S-4 further downgradient along this drainage.

A reconnaissance of the landfill is conducted concurrent with the sampling event to document the presence or absence of leachate production. No leachate production has been observed during the sampling events since the initiation of monitoring in 1994. Leachate generated in the waste drains via the spring capture outfall (S-2) and groundwater flow paths.

### **1.3 Sampling and Analysis Schedule**

#### **1.3.1 Groundwater**

During the first year of Assessment groundwater monitoring (1994-1995) four quarterly background sampling events were conducted on each groundwater monitoring well. Semiannual sampling is currently conducted. The most recent semiannual monitoring event was conducted on April 2-3, 2007. The groundwater Assessment monitoring schedule is outlined in Table 1.

#### **Monitoring Parameters**

The analytical scans performed on each monitoring well during the first year of assessment background monitoring were designed to analyze for all the target parameters detected and tentatively confirmed as a result of the initial comprehensive sampling event performed on the previously existing well network MW-1 through MW-7 (March 1993). The initial analytical list was comprised of the complete EPA Appendix II List of Hazardous Inorganic and Organic Parameters (40 CFR, Part 258) required for Assessment Monitoring under the NCDENR requirements for Municipal Solid Waste Landfills (15A NCAC 13B Section .1600). A summary results table of the initial March 1993 sampling event is contained in Appendix C of this report and the results are detailed in Sections II and III of the Assessment Plan (DAA, September 3, 1993).

The complete EPA Appendix II analysis was repeated on the network of core wells during the first semiannual event (July 1995). Additional parameters detected, and verified through Quality Assurance / Quality Control (QA/QC) validation procedures as being present, that were not identified in prior Assessment monitoring events, were added to the assessment target parameter list. Target parameters not detected during all five previous assessment monitoring program events, and verified through QA/QC validation procedures as not being present, were deleted from the assessment target parameter list. As required, amendments to the existing target parameter list were evaluated and approved by the NCDENR, prior to implementation. For amended target parameters, it was proposed that four independent samples be collected and analyzed for those additional parameters during the following four semiannual sampling events to establish background.

Revisions to the target inorganic parameter list involved adding four metal parameters (chromium, cobalt, nickel, and vanadium) and deleting two other metal parameters (cadmium and mercury). The presence of cadmium and mercury in the groundwater at the site was not supported by the analytical results of all four assessment background or the first semiannual monitoring events. Chromium, cobalt, nickel, and vanadium were observed in three or more wells, although also at levels far below EPA MCL and NC 2L groundwater standards (NCSs), as a result of the comprehensive EPA Appendix II analytical scan performed during the first semiannual event.

As a result of four successive assessment sampling events, all the assessment target metal parameters (including chromium, cobalt, nickel, and vanadium) were observed at levels far below EPA MCL and NCSs. Subsequent to the January 1998 Assessment monitoring event NCDENR approved completing target metal analysis annually rather than semiannually. Metals were analyzed on the April 2007 event.

Past target organic parameter list revisions involved deleting trans-1,3-dichloropropene. The analytical results of the four background monitoring events and the first semiannual assessment sampling event confirmed the absence of trans-1,3-dichloropropene in the groundwater and surface waters at the site. Thus, per the decision criteria outlined in the Assessment Plan, trans-1,3-dichloropropene was removed from the target parameter list. Due to repeated detection, five constituents (chlorobenzene, 1,4-dichlorobenzene, 1,2-dichloroethane, trans-1,2-dichloroethene, and 1,2-dichloropropane) were added to the target list in 2001. Although none of these additional constituents were detected in March 2004 or March 2005, and only trans-1,2-dichloroethene was detected in July 2003, all the additional constituents except 1,2-dichloropropane were detected in September 2004, and all the additional constituents were detected in October 2005.

As approved by NCDENR, monitoring of additional EPA Appendix II parameters that have not been confirmed in any of monitoring wells to date is no longer required.

### **Analytical Methods**

During the first year of background Assessment Monitoring (1994-1995), analyses of the core wells utilized EPA Contract Laboratory Program – Statements of Work (CLP-SOW) for all four quarterly events. Organic analyses of the boundary wells alternated between CLP and Low Level Risk Assessment (LLRA) analytical methods for each quarterly event. Metal analyses of all monitoring wells utilized CLP methods on all events. Since completing the first year of quarterly background sampling (April 1995), the core wells have been monitored on a semiannual basis. The first semiannual assessment monitoring event analyzed for the EPA Appendix II List of Hazardous Inorganic and Organic Parameters (40 CFR Part 258), utilizing LLRA analytical methods for organic parameters and CLP analytical methods for metal parameters.

Monitoring continues to be conducted on a semiannual basis for the organic target parameters detected as a result of the complete EPA Appendix II analysis. Monitoring is conducted on an annual basis for the metal target parameters. Reevaluation of the site network and monitoring scheme is conducted after review of the results of each sampling event. The monitoring program continues to follow a two-tiered analytical approach utilizing both EPA CLP-SOW analytical methods and LLRA screening by EPA-SW846 analytical methods. The CLP-SOW are utilized to generate high-level quality data with documented QA/QC protocols. The LLRA methods (EPA-SW-846) are utilized for risk assessment screening to preliminarily identify low levels of parameters that may be present. The assessment monitoring schedule alternates between CLP and LLRA analytical methods for groundwater organic analyses each semiannual event. The analysis schedule provides an outline of analytical methodology designated for each event (Table 1).

Note that the assessment program has completed semiannual monitoring of natural attenuation indicator field parameters from February 2000 through 2006. The groundwater sampling program for these geochemical and organic indicator parameters are discussed further at the conclusion of this report.

### **1.3.2 Surface Water**

Surface water monitoring has been conducted on a semiannual basis since the initiation of the Assessment Plan monitoring program. The analytical scans that are performed on the surface water samples utilize CLP SOW and are designed to analyze for all target parameters detected as a result of the comprehensive Appendix II analysis. The surface water assessment monitoring schedule is also outlined in Table 1.

## **2.0 GROUNDWATER AND SURFACE WATER SAMPLING FIELD PROCEDURES**

Groundwater and surface water samples were collected according to the Watauga County Landfill Groundwater and Surface Water Monitoring Plan (DAA, September 3, 1993). Field notes, contained in Appendix B, document sample collection procedures.

### **2.1 Well Purging and Sample Collection**

Dedicated stainless steel and TEFLON electrical submersible pumps were permanently installed in the monitoring well network subsequent to the first Assessment event in 1994. Draper Aden Associates' environmental technicians used the dedicated pumps to purge and collect groundwater samples from the well network during the April 2007 sampling event. All non-dedicated equipment was decontaminated between sampling of each monitoring well.

A minimum of three well casing volumes of groundwater was removed from each monitoring well prior to sample collection. Well casing volumes were calculated from measurements of depth to water, and total well depth taken prior to purging. Stabilization of field analyses for pH and specific conductivity were used to verify that stagnant water within the well as removed during purging, and that groundwater representative of the near-aquifer was being sampled. Field notes summarize and document well purging calculations and results (Appendix B).

### **2.2 Field Meter Equipment and Calibration**

Field measurements of pH, specific conductivity, oxidation/reduction potential (ORP), dissolved oxygen (DO) and temperature, were analyzed at each well by completing multiple measurements during purging utilizing a flow through cell.

A YSI model 650 pH/conductivity/ORP/DO/temperature meter was used for the field measurement of these parameters. The meter was calibrated in the field using laboratory-grade

buffers for pH, and KCl solution for specific conductivity. Field notes contained in Appendix B document field pH and specific conductivity meter calibration methods for the sampling event.

### **2.3 Quality Control Blank Samples**

Trip blanks were utilized as part of the assessment monitoring program. Trip blanks were prepared by the analyzing laboratory to accompany the sample kits at all times. The trip blanks employed sample containers and volumes identical in physical and chemical integrity to the samples used for actual sample collection. The trip blank was analyzed for all parameters included in the sampling event. The trip blank served as a control on sample kit preparation, analysis in the laboratory, and sample kit transportation.

Field blanks were not collected, due to the use of dedicated purging/sampling equipment.

### **2.4 Sample Containers and Shipment**

Groundwater samples were collected in U.S. EPA approved containers prepared and supplied by the analyzing laboratory. Where applicable, the analyzing laboratory prepared organic sample containers with hydrochloric acid (HCl) prior to sample collection. Total metal samples were preserved in the field using nitric acid supplied by the analyzing laboratory. All samples were placed on ice in a cooler at approximately 4°C immediately after collection. A chain of custody seal was placed on each sample and each cooler to verify samples were not disturbed during transport. The coolers were shipped to the analyzing laboratory by overnight courier service.

### **2.5 Chain of Custody Documentation**

Chain of Custody (COC) documentation and analysis requests are contained with the comprehensive laboratory report. Laboratory analytical data summary sheets are found in Appendix E. COC forms provided by the analyzing laboratory or developed by Draper Aden Associates were used to document the custody of the samples from the time they were collected in the field to the time the custody of the samples was relinquished by Draper Aden personnel. Relinquishing custody of the samples was accomplished by shipping through an overnight carrier service.

The information recorded in the COC included sampling location, sampling points, number of samples, type of sampling containers, sample preservation procedures, matrix spike samples, if any, blanks accompanying the samples, date and time of sample collection, and the date and time custody was relinquished. These COC forms were sent with the samples to the analyzing laboratory. Analysis request forms, with lists of required analytes for the different analytical methods to be used, were also attached along with the COC forms.

### **3.0. LABORATORY ANALYSIS**

#### **3.1 List of Laboratories**

Lancaster Laboratories of Lancaster, Pennsylvania performed volatile organic analyses by EPA Method 524.2 on all private well samples.

CompuChem Environmental Corporation, a division of Liberty Analytical Corporation of Cary, North Carolina, performed inorganic and volatile organic analyses on all monitoring well samples, and volatile organic analyses on all surface water samples, by EPA CLP-SOW.

#### **3.2 Analytical Methods**

All CLP analytical techniques used were in accordance with the procedures listed in the CLP-SOW Organics OLMO4.3.

All SW-846 analytical techniques used were in accordance with the procedures listed in the U.S. EPA document Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste - Physical/Chemical Methods, SW-846 (latest edition).

#### **3.3 Data Quality Objectives**

##### **Quality Assurance Objectives for Measurements**

Data quality objectives (DQO) are established to ensure that the data collected throughout is sufficient and of adequate quality for the intended use. Overall DQO included the following:

- Precision - A measurement of the reproducibility of measurements compared to their average value. Precision is measured by the use of splits, replicate samples, or co-located samples and field audit samples.
- Accuracy - This measures the bias in a measurement system by comparing a measured value to a true or standard value. Accuracy is measured by the use of standards, spiked samples, and field audit samples.
- Representativeness - This is the degree to which a sample represents the characteristic of the population being measured. Representativeness is controlled by defining sample collection protocols and adhering to them throughout the evaluation.
- Completeness - This is the ratio of validated data points to the total samples collected. Completeness is achieved through duplicate sampling and resampling, when necessary.
- Comparability - This is the confidence that one data set can be compared to another. Comparability is achieved through the use of standard methods to control the precision and accuracy of the data sets to be compared by use of field audit samples.

The CLP-SOWs are utilized to generate a high level quality data with documented QA/QC protocols. The SW-846 methods are utilized to generate organic data for risk assessment to preliminary identify low levels of analytes that may be present. Estimated CLP SOW results are similarly provided for preliminary assessment purposes only. Estimated data is not intended for use in determining regulatory compliance issues.

### **Internal Quality Control**

- i. **Field Quality Control** - Field QC procedures are summarized in Section 2.0.
- ii. **Analytical Quality Control** - Analytical QC procedures for CLP analytical techniques are guided by adherence to CLP deliverables. All QC data and records generated by the laboratory were examined for adherence to method requirements by Draper Aden Associates. A laboratory QC report generally consists of the following components:

- spikes
- blanks
- duplicates
- raw data
- surrogate parameters
- instrument adjustment
- calibration
- quantification
- chromatograms
- additional QC requirements (organic and inorganic)

For this project, QC reports are provided with the target parameter analytical results for all sampling events.

## **4.0. DATA VALIDATION**

The CLP analyses were performed in adherence to the relevant CLP-SOW. Results of the CLP-SOW analyses were summarized and reported by the analyzing laboratory in standard CLP reporting format. SW-846 analyses were performed in adherence to relevant SW-846 method requirements and guidance. Draper Aden Associates conducted data validation of each data set. The results from each sampling event were evaluated in association with corresponding QA/QC information provided by the analyzing laboratory.

### **4.1 Laboratory Reporting Qualifiers**

Two different types of qualifiers were associated with laboratory analyses and data validation: **laboratory reporting qualifiers** and **data validation qualifiers**. The laboratory used **laboratory reporting qualifiers** to flag sample results with reference to relevant QA/QC criteria. Laboratory reporting qualifiers were unique to the analyzing laboratory and are defined in the laboratory data package. In addition to the laboratory reporting qualifiers, project specifications required the laboratory performing the analytical services to utilize the following additional data qualifiers and definitions:

### Qualifiers

- D - Denotes the sample was diluted to obtain the result.
- S - Method of Standard Additions was utilized to obtain the result.
- E - Laboratory recoveries fell outside EPA control limits. Results are approximate.
- TI - The laboratory tentatively identified the parameter.

### Definitions

- CRDL Contract Required Detection Limit (associated with CLP-inorganics only).
- IDL Instrument Detection Limit (Associated with CLP-inorganics only).  
Inorganic Data qualified with a "U" refers to IDL.
- CRQL Contract Required Quantitation Limit (associated with CLP organics only).  
Organic Data qualified with a "U", refer to CRQL.

## **4.2 Data Validation Qualifiers**

Data validation was completed using guidance from the "USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review", (Document 1) USEPA, February, 1993. Data Validation was performed on the results presented in the laboratory analysis report, and the validated results were flagged, where required, using the appropriate CLP data validation qualifiers. Definitions of the nationally recognized data validation qualifiers used by Draper Aden Associates in the validation process and for the reported results are presented below.

### **Organic Data Validation Qualifiers**

- U - The parameter was analyzed for, but was not detected (the numerical value associated with the data validation qualifier is the reported sample LOQ for organics and the reported sample IDL for inorganics).
- J - The parameter was positively identified; the associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the parameter in the sample.
- N - The analysis indicates the presence of a parameter for which there is presumptive evidence to make a "tentative identification".
- NJ - The analysis indicates the presence of a parameter that has been "tentatively identified" and the associated numerical value represents its approximate concentration.
- UJ - The parameter was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit. However, the reported quantitation limit is approximate and may or may not represent the actual limit of quantitation necessary to accurately and precisely measure the parameter in the sample.
- R - The sample results are rejected due to serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and meet quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the parameter cannot be verified.

### **Inorganic Data Validation Qualifiers**

- U - The material was analyzed for, but was not detected above the level of the associated value. The associated value is the sample detection limit.
- J - The associated value is an estimated quantity.
- R - The data are unusable. (Note: Parameter may not be present)

UJ - The material was analyzed for, but was not detected. The associated result is an estimate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.

### **4.3 Organic Data Review**

#### **CLP Volatile Organic Data Review**

Draper Aden Associates performed a limited review of the analytical results for volatile organic parameters analyzed according to the requirements of EPA CLP 3/90 SOW document number OLM04.3. The reduced list of twelve target parameters included dichlorodifluoromethane. CompuChem performed the CLP analysis and submitted results to Draper Aden Associates in a final certificate of analysis, which included sample analytical results as well as relevant documentation to validate and verify the analytical results.

The evaluation of CompuChem's compliance with the method was based on a limited review of the following items: QC deliverables package, case narrative, technical holding time and preservation requirements, instrument performance check, instrument calibrations, blank analysis, system monitoring recoveries, matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate (MS/MSD) analysis, internal standard requirements, laboratory control samples (LCS), and confirmation of detected analytes. Review of transcriptions from raw data to summary sheets was performed. Specific representative calculations were not performed except where noted. The following information is intended to summarize data review results and any observed significant deviations from method and/or contractual requirements.

The revised certificate of analysis presented data which were of acceptable quality. Holding time, preservation, BFB tuning, initial and continuing calibration, blank, system (surrogate) monitoring, MS/MSD, internal standard and LCS requirements were met, except where noted below. No transcription errors were noted. No deviations from specific QA/QC criteria that were identified during the data review process.

Several target analytes were detected both above and below the CRQL in sample S-2 and below the CRQL in S-4. Results remain as reported by the laboratory. No other target analytes were detected in any sample.

#### **SW-846 Volatile Organic Data Review**

Draper Aden Associates performed a limited review of the analytical results for 61 volatile organic parameters analyzed according to the requirements of USEPA SW-846 Method 8260B. CompuChem performed the analysis and submitted results to Draper Aden Associates in a final certificate of analysis, which included sample analytical results as well as relevant documentation to validate and verify the analytical results. The laboratory revised the deliverables package to include the method detection limit study.

The evaluation of CompuChem's compliance with Method 8260B and validation of the results was based on a limited review of the following items: QC deliverables package, QC history documentation, case narrative, technical holding time and preservation requirements, instrument performance (tune) check, instrument calibrations, blank analysis, surrogate spike recoveries, MS/MSD analyses, LCS data, and internal standard requirements. The following information is intended to summarize data review results and any observed significant deviations from method and/or contractual requirements. CompuChem received the samples on ice and in good condition with custody seals intact.

The original certificate of analysis for Method 8260B was complete and no data was rejected. The data set demonstrated the laboratory's ability to achieve the reported LOQ, as supported by the initial calibration data and laboratory method detection limit (MDL) study.

QC history documentation was provided. Instrument performance check (tuning) criteria, initial calibration, calibration verification, blanks, surrogates, MS/MSD, internal standard and LCS requirements were met, except where noted below. Deviations from specific QA/QC criteria that were identified during the data review process are summarized below.

All sample preservation criteria were met with the exception of acrolein. Acrolein analyses were performed on samples preserved at pH < 2 instead of pH 4-5. Acrolein results were qualified as estimated. All other technical holding time and preservation criteria were met.

Initial calibration criteria were met except select analytes that exceeded initial calibration requirements. See attached table for sample results that were qualified as estimated. Continuing calibration criteria were met except select analytes that exceeded the continuing calibration requirements. See attached table for sample results that were qualified as estimated. All other calibration requirements were met.

Recovery outside quality control limits was observed for the LCS and MS/MSD. See attached table for sample results that were qualified as estimated.

Based on historical data, MW-2, MW-3 and MW-12 were analyzed initially in dilution. All sample results unaffected by the data validation process and greater than their corresponding LOQs remain as reported by CompuChem.

#### **4.4 Inorganic Data Review**

##### **CLP Inorganic Data Review**

Draper Aden Associates performed a limited review of the analytical results for six inorganic target parameters: barium, chromium, cobalt, iron, nickel and vanadium analyzed per EPA CLP ICP Method ILM04.1. Sample MW-3 was designated as the quality control (QC) sample for duplicate and matrix spike analyses.

CompuChem performed all the inorganic analyses and submitted results in a final certificate of analysis which included sample analytical results as well as relevant documentation to verify and validate the results. The following data validation is based upon a review of QA/QC information including holding times, preservation procedures and standards, spike analysis on sample matrix, blank samples analyses (method, trip, and calibration blanks), duplicate sample analyses, interference check sample results, LCS, serial dilution criteria, IDL/CRDL information. Review was performed on all summary sheets provided by the laboratory, unless a notable discrepancy in the data package required additional review of the raw data. The completeness of this data package was verified including the presence of raw analytical data, chain of custody and preparation logs.

The original certificate of analysis was received 4/23/2007. The certificate of analysis was revised to include results for vanadium. All applicable holding time and preservation criteria were met.

The revised certificate of analysis appeared complete in its presentation and the data were of acceptable quality. The certificate of analysis demonstrated the ability of the laboratory to achieve the reported CRDL for each target parameter. All CRDLs were equal to or less than the respective USEPA MCL drinking water standard and North Carolina groundwater quality standards, where applicable.

Instrument calibration and calibration verification criteria were met. CRDL standards recovered within control limits, where applicable. Interference check sample (ICS-AB), spike sample and laboratory control samples recovered within control limits, unless notes below. Representative duplicate sample analysis results were also within control limits. All applicable serial dilution criteria were met. No blank detections influenced sample results.

All sample results greater than the CRDL and unaffected by the above data validation process were recorded as reported by the laboratory. Sample results reported between the IDL and CRDL were qualified as estimated and flagged "J."

## 5.0 DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Tables 2A-C (Appendix A) provide a summary of the target analytical results obtained from the April 2007 sampling event. A review of concentration trends (Tables 5A-C) indicates significant decreases in target parameter concentrations have occurred in both the groundwater and surface water across the site since the remedial cap was installed in the fall of 1996. Target parameter delineation maps provided in the July 1999 and August 2002 event reports illustrated these decreases in terms of the site conceptual model.

Draper Aden Associates validated the results according to the discussion provided in Sections 3.0 and 4.0 of this report. Tables 2A-C list for each parameter, as applicable, an MCL established by the USEPA and NC 2L groundwater standard, the CRQL/LOQ, and the analytical

method. Estimated analytical results are provided for preliminary assessment purpose only and are not intended for use in determining regulatory compliance issues.

## 5.1 Assessment Monitoring Results

### Target Inorganic Parameters

The analytical results for the six target metal parameters, barium, chromium, cobalt, iron, nickel, and vanadium, obtained from the April 2007 sampling event, are summarized in Table 2C and discussed below. Note that the inorganic analytical results are similar to the results obtained from the previous assessment events.

**Barium and Iron.** Barium and iron concentrations are similar to those observed as a result of previous assessment monitoring events. Barium and iron, both common naturally occurring parameters, have been detected in all monitoring wells as a result of the previous background Assessment monitoring events. Barium was detected at levels below the Federal Primary Drinking Water Standard (EPA MCL) and NC 2L groundwater standard (NCS) of 2,000 µg/l as a result of all previous Assessment background monitoring events. In fact, barium was above 370 µg/l in only one well (MW-9 at 647 µg/l). Note that iron concentrations have generally declined with each successive inorganic monitoring event. Concentrations of iron were above the secondary EPA MCL of 300 µg/l at four wells (MW-3, MW-8, MW-9, and MW-17). Iron was not detected in MW-2 and MW-12. No primary EPA MCL or NCS exists for iron.

**Chromium, Cobalt, Nickel, and Vanadium.** Chromium, cobalt, nickel, and vanadium were either not detected above the IDL, or detected at trace, estimated levels below the analytical quantitation limit, in all well samples.

### Target Organic Parameters

The analytical results for the sixteen target organic parameters detected during the April 2007 Assessment sampling event are summarized in Tables 2A and 2B. Eleven core monitoring wells and five surface water locations were analyzed on this event. Two potable-use private wells, one non-potable use private well, and the former BREMCO well were also sampled. With the exception of a laboratory contaminant, no organic constituents were detected in the private wells. The results are individually discussed for each target parameter below.

**Benzene.** Benzene was detected at 2.8 µg/l, above the NC 2L standard of 1 µg/l, at one well (MW-9). Note that benzene concentrations, historically detected above the EPA MCL at only one monitoring well, MW-8, have only been observed at levels below the EPA MCL since 1997. Benzene has not been detected at MW-8 since 2001.

Benzene was estimated at 2 J µg/l at one surface water location (S-2), several orders of magnitude below NC 2B surface water standards.

**Chloroethane.** The daughter product chloroethane was detected at three core subset wells (MW-3, MW-8, and MW-9). All concentrations were less than 7 ug/l, several orders of magnitude below the NC 2L groundwater standard of 2800 µg/l. No EPA MCL has been established for chloroethane.

Chloroethane was detected at two surface water locations (S-2 and S-5), all concentrations were an order of magnitude below the NC 2B surface water of 860 µg/l.

**Dichlorodifluoromethane.** Dichlorodifluoromethane was detected at one core subset well (MW-9) at less than 1 ug/l, which is several orders of magnitude below the NC 2L groundwater standard of 1400 µg/l. No EPA MCL has been established for dichlorodifluoromethane.

Dichlorodifluoromethane was estimated at 4 J µg/l at one surface water location (S-5), several orders of magnitude below NC 2B surface water standards.

**1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA).** The daughter product 1,1-DCA is the most commonly detected target parameter at the site. 1,1-DCA was detected at all six core subset wells. All concentrations were an order of magnitude below the NC 2L groundwater standard of 700 µg/l. No EPA MCL exists for 1,1-DCA. Note that after decreasing between 1994 and 2002, significant increases in concentrations of 1,1-DCA were observed at MW-2 between 2002 and 2005. Between April 2006 and April 2007, concentrations of 1,1-DCA at MW-2 have decreased again.

1,1-DCA was estimated below 10 ug/l at two surface water locations (S-2 and S-4), several orders of magnitude below NC 2B surface water standards.

**1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE).** 1,1-DCE was detected at one core subset well (MW-2). The concentration of 1,1-DCE at MW-2 of 75 µg/l exceeded the EPA MCL and NCS of 7 µg/l. Note that after decreasing between 1994 and 2002, significant increases in concentrations of 1,1-DCE were observed at MW-2 between 2002 and 2005. In 2006 and April 2007, concentrations of 1,1-DCE at MW-2 have decreased again.

1,1-DCE was not detected in any of the surface water samples.

**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (cis-1,2-DCE).** The daughter product cis-1,2-DCE was detected above the quantitation limit at five wells (MW-3, MW-9, MW-11, MW-12, and MW-17). All concentrations were below the EPA MCL and NCS of 70 µg/l.

Note that except for recent concentrations at MW-3 in 2005 and April 2006, cis-1,2-DCE concentrations in the west drainage, historically detected above the EPA MCL and NCS, have generally decreased to levels below the MCL and NCS.

Cis-1,2-DCE was estimated at 5 J µg/l at one surface water location (S-2), several orders of magnitude below NC 2B surface water standards.

**Tetrachloroethene (PCE).** PCE was detected at five core subset wells. Although no concentrations were above the EPA MCL of 5 µg/, PCE concentrations were above the lower NCS of 0.7 µg/l at four core subset wells (MW-3, MW-9, MW-12, and MW-17).

Note that except for March 2004 and September 2006 exceedances at MW-2, PCE concentrations at MW-2 have decreased to levels below the EPA MCL. PCE concentrations in the west drainage, although steadily decreasing, had not reached concentrations at or below the EPA MCL until recent events. In April 2006, no PCE concentrations were above the EPA MCL in the west drainage; in September 2006 PCE concentrations were above the EPA MCL at MW-3.

PCE was not detected in any of the surface water samples.

**Trichloroethene (TCE).** TCE was detected at four core subset wells (MW-3, MW-8, MW-12, and MW-17). Although no concentrations were above the EPA MCL of 5 µg/l, TCE concentrations were above the lower NCS of 2.8 µg/l at two wells (MW-3 and MW-12).

Note that until March 2004, TCE concentrations at MW-9, located in the southern saddle, had decreased to levels below both the EPA MCL and lower NCS. In 2003, no TCE was detected in MW-9, yet in March 2004, TCE concentrations were equal to the EPA MCL in MW-9. Between September 2004 and April 2007, TCE concentrations at MW-9 decreased back to levels below both the EPA MCL and lower NCS. TCE concentrations in the west drainage, steadily decreasing, reached concentrations below the EPA MCL in 2003, when no TCE concentrations were above the EPA MCL, yet in March 2004 and October 2005, TCE concentrations were above the EPA MCL in two wells in the west drainage. Although no TCE concentrations in the west drainage were above the MCL in April 2006, concentrations were above the EPA MCL at MW-3 in September 2006. TCE concentrations were above the lower NCS at MW-3 and MW-12 on both 2006 events.

TCE was not detected in any of the surface water samples.

**1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA).** 1,1,1-TCA was detected at one core subset well (MW-2). Similar to 1,1-DCE, the 1,1,1-TCA concentration at MW-2 was above the EPA MCL and NCS (i.e., 200 µg/l). Prior to July 2003, 1,1,1-TCA concentrations in MW-2 had decreased to levels below the EPA MCL. After steadily decreasing between 1994 and 2002, significant increases in concentrations of 1,1,1-TCA were observed at MW-2 between 2002 and 2005. In 2006 and April 2007, concentrations of 1,1,1-TCA at MW-2 have decreased again.

1,1,1-TCA was not detected in any of the surface water samples.

**Vinyl Chloride.** Vinyl chloride detected at three core subset wells (MW-3, MW-9, and MW-12). Concentrations were above the EPA MCL of 2 µg/l at one well (MW-12), and above the lower NCS of 0.015 µg/l at all three wells.

Vinyl chloride was not detected in any of the surface water samples.

**Chlorobenzene, 1,4-Dichlorobenzene, 1,2-Dichloroethane, trans-1,2-Dichloroethene, 1,2-Dichloropropane, and Methylene Chloride.** The remaining six target parameters, as identified above, which were not detected on the April 2006 event (via CLP analytical methods), were all detected at low concentrations in September 2005 and 2006 and April 2007 (via method 8260B, 25 ml).

Chlorobenzene was estimated below the LOQ at one well (MW-9). 1,4-Dichlorobenzene was detected at four wells (MW-3, MW-9, MW-11, and MW-12). All 1,4-dichlorobenzene concentrations (MW-3, MW-11, and MW-12) were above the NCS of 1.4 µg/l, but not above the EPA MCL of 100 µg/l. 1,2-Dichloroethane was detected below the LOQ at one well (MW-12) at an estimated concentration above the NCS of 0.38 µg/l. No EPA MCL has been established for 1,2-dichloroethane. 1,2-Dichloropropane was detected below the LOQ at three wells (MW-3, MW-9, and MW-12). The estimated concentrations at two wells (MW-3 and MW-12) were above the NCS of 0.51 µg/l. Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene was detected at estimated concentrations below the LOQ at three wells (MW-2, MW-3, and MW-9), and methylene chloride was detected at estimated concentrations at five wells (MW-2, MW-3, MW-9, MW-12 and MW-17). Methylene chloride was also estimated below the LOQ at 1 µg/l at one surface water location (S-2).

### **Non-Target Organic Parameters**

Three non-target parameters (chloroform, 1,2-dichlorobenzene, and acetone) were detected in the groundwater at concentrations well below NC groundwater quality standard. Acetone concentrations were estimated at two wells (MW-3 and MW-12) at several orders of magnitude below the NC 2L groundwater standard of 700 µg/l. Chloroform and 1,2-dichlorobenzene were detected at estimated concentrations below the LOQ at one well (MW-12).

Two non-target parameters (ethyl benzene and p-xylene), 1,4-dichlorobenzene, and four unknown hydrocarbons were also tentatively identified at surface water sampling point S-4. All estimated concentrations were several orders of magnitude below NC 2B surface water standards.

Select non-target constituents are added to the target list as successive events confirm detection. Although several of these constituents have been detected below the low LLRA quantitation limit on previous events (Table 6A), these low concentrations are below the reporting limits of the standard semiannual CLP analysis, and therefore, these constituents will not be added to the target list at this time. Regardless, these constituents are routinely identified via the comprehensive LLRA analysis conducted semiannually.

## **5.2 Potable Well Sampling Results**

The initial domestic and commercial use potable well sampling event was developed and conducted by Draper Aden Associates on March 5, 1993 at the direction of Watauga County and approval of State officials to protect public health and welfare. Between 1994 and 2000, the potable water well sampling and analysis program was jointly conducted by the Appalachian District Health Department (ADHD) and the NC State Laboratory of Public Health. Recent potable well sampling

events between 2001 and 2005 have been conducted by Draper Aden Associates at the direction of Watauga County and oversight of State officials.

The objective of the potable well sampling and analysis program is to investigate and evaluate the potential influence and associated risks of the landfill on neighboring groundwater resources. Samples collected by the ADHD (prior to 2000) were analyzed for volatile organic compounds by the State Laboratory utilizing EPA Method 502.2. The State laboratory confirmed any detect via mass spectrometry. Samples collected by Draper Aden Associates (after 2000) were analyzed via GC/mass spectrometry utilizing EPA Method 524.2. The EPA Method 524.2 employs automatic confirmation. Potable water well locations with accompanying sampled well reference number can be found on the Site Map (Figure 1). A summary of the analytical results of the potable well testing program collected to date are presented in Appendix D.

The analytical results obtained in 1993 and 1994 indicated organic constituents at concentrations above health-based standards at two of forty-five sampled potable wells neighboring the landfill. These two wells, the Carroll residence well (well reference no. 12) and the Nissan-Mazda Dealership well (well reference no. 4), were replaced by connections to the Town of Boone's public water system in 1995.

To date, fifty-five wells neighboring the landfill have been sampled. At this time, the cause or source of all the organics detected in the potable well sampling program cannot be determined. It should be noted that eight of twenty-one compounds that were detected in the Carroll residence well in 1993 have not been detected in the landfill monitoring well network. The differences in parameter "fingerprints" in groundwater beneath these sites compared to "fingerprints" for landfill wells tends to indicate potential impacts resulting from activities specifically undertaken on these sites and/or immediately around the private well heads and/or components of the well systems.

Between 1995 and 1999, concentrations of target organics in wells located south of the southern saddle steadily diminished to non-detect levels. Despite the absence of target organics in the potable wells located south of the southern saddle, the County and the Town provided public water to nine residences located south of the southern saddle in 2000. Trace levels of target organic compounds were previously detected in the wells serving these residences. The subject wells include well reference numbers 11, 12, 14, 24, 20 and 33. Well reference number 14 serves four residences. Wells that have been replaced with connections to public water are noted on Figure 1. Connections to public water are also indicated on the summary tables (Appendix D).

Ten residential wells located south of the southern saddle, just outside the area current served by public water, were sampled in March 2005. Although a suspected laboratory contaminant (methylene chloride) was detected at one well at an estimated concentration equal to the detection limit of 0.5 µg/l, no other constituents were detected. This well, located at 142 Green Briar Lane (well reference no. 21), was resampled during the October 2005 event, and no constituents were detected. The residence, only seasonally occupied, was not sampled in 2006 or 2007.

As noted above, trace organic levels detected in wells located south of the southern saddle in 1992 and 1993, have diminished to non-detect levels. Between June 1997 and May 2001, trace organic levels, below the minimum detection limit, were only detected in one well located south of the saddle, reference no. 24. The residence declined to be connected to public water and was unoccupied since 2005. Since 2001, only three trihalomethanes (chloroform, bromodichloromethane and dibromochloromethane) have been detected at well reference no. 24, in February and August of 2002, these compounds were not detected in January or July of 2003, or March 2004. Trihalomethanes have not been detected in the groundwater monitoring wells surrounding the landfill and are a known byproduct of well chlorination. Chloroform, in particular, is frequently detected in chlorinated residential wells.

The April 2007 sampling results are comparable to previous results and concentration trends. Review of the analytical results from all the potable well sampling conducted previous to 2001 was performed by the NC Department of Epidemiology. The reviews indicated that the sampled residential well waters are acceptable for all uses due to non-detection of organic analytes. Individual analytical results obtained in April 2007 are discussed below.

### **April 2007 Sampling**

Draper Aden Associates sampled two business wells (one no longer in-use) and four residential wells (two non-potable use only) on April 2-3, 2007. The well samples were analyzed for 59 organic constituents via EPA Method 524.2, by Lancaster Laboratories of Lancaster Pennsylvania, a NC state-certified lab for EPA Method 524.2. Samples were collected from the following six wells:

- Bolick, 2239 Hwy 421 South (well reference no. 1)
- Bolick rental, 2347 Hwy 421 South (well reference no. 2) non-potable use only
- BREMCO, 2491 Hwy 421 South (well reference no. 3) no longer in-use
- Hollar and Greene Produce (well reference no.4)
- Greer, 2711 Hwy 421 South (well reference no. 15)
- Williamson, 2737 Hwy 421 South (well reference no. 16) non-potable use only

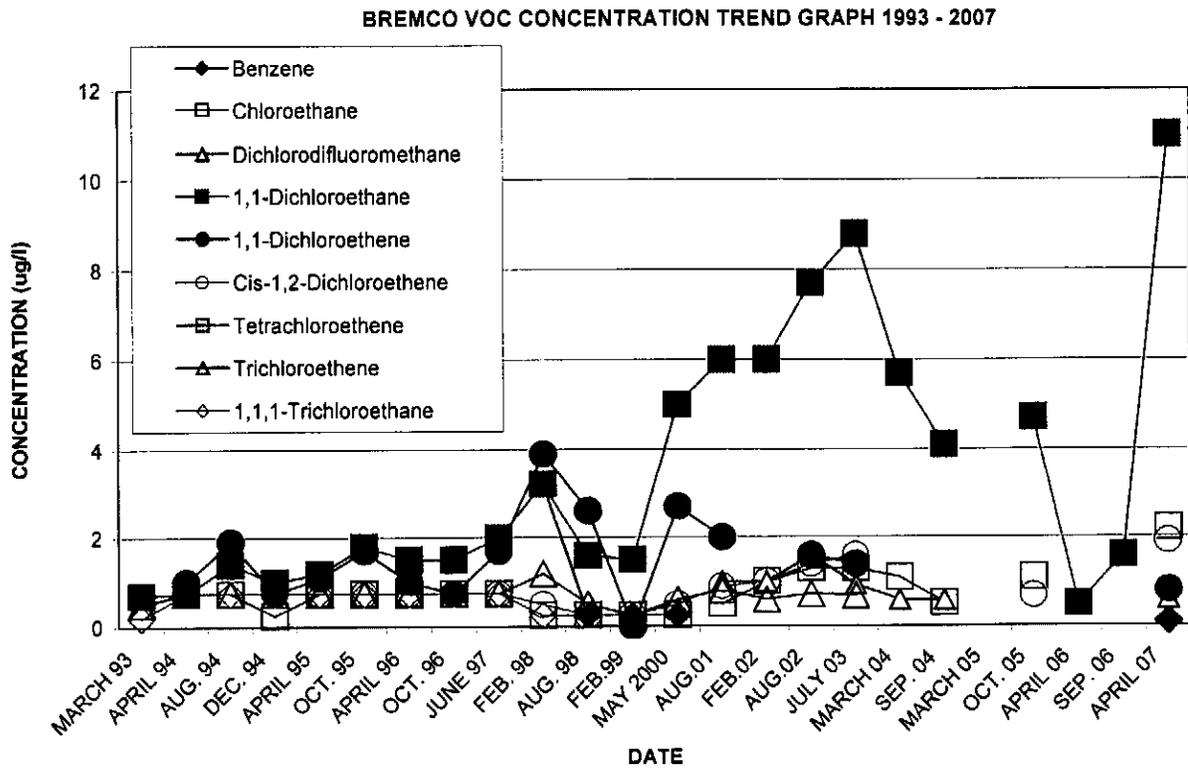
No constituents were detected in the three potable use wells, and only trace concentrations were estimated at less than 1.0 µg/l (0.3 µg/l) for one constituent (cis-1,2-DCE) at the Williamson residence well. All of these wells have been sampled previously. The Williamson and Greer residences' wells have been sampled semiannually since August 2001, after the detection of tetrachloroethene at less than 1.0 µg/l in February 2001; tetrachloroethene has not been detected since. Note the Williamson residence was connected to public water in 2004; the Greer residence declined to be connected to public water.

After using bottled water since 1993, BREMCO was connected to public water in 2003. The County arranged for approval for hookup of BREMCO without Town annexation and assisted with installation of the BREMCO connection. The Williamson residence, BREMCO, and the Bolick rental residence, all situated along route 421, were connected to public water in 2003 and

2004. The Greer residence declined to be connected to public water. The County covered availability fees, tap on fees, and the connection costs associated with the private residences. In order to complete the connection to the Williamson residence, the County also completed a survey and arranged purchase of an easement across the Greer property.

The Bolick rental residence well (well reference no. 2) had not been sampled since the residence at 2347 Hwy 421 South was connected to public water. The well is used infrequently to water horses and the power to the pump is turned off most of the time. Six constituents were detected in April 2007. 1,1-DCA and cis-1,2-DCE were detected at 3.3 µg/l and 0.5 µg/l. Chloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethene, dichlorodifluoromethane, and trichloroethene were estimated at concentrations below the LOQ (0.5 µg/l). All concentrations were below applicable EPA MCL and NC 2L groundwater standards.

As indicated by the following concentration graph, organic concentrations in the BREMCO well are typically less than 2 µg/l for most of the detected constituents. Only 1,1-DCA chloroethane, and cis-1,2-DCE concentrations range higher. In April 2007, 1,1-DCA was detected at 11 µg/l; chloroethane, and cis-1,2-DCE were both detected at approximately 2 µg/l. Five other organic constituents were detected at less than 1 µg/l (benzene, 1,4-dichlorobenzene, dichlorodifluoromethane, 1,1-dichloroethene, and methylene chloride). All concentrations were below applicable EPA MCL and NC 2L groundwater standards.



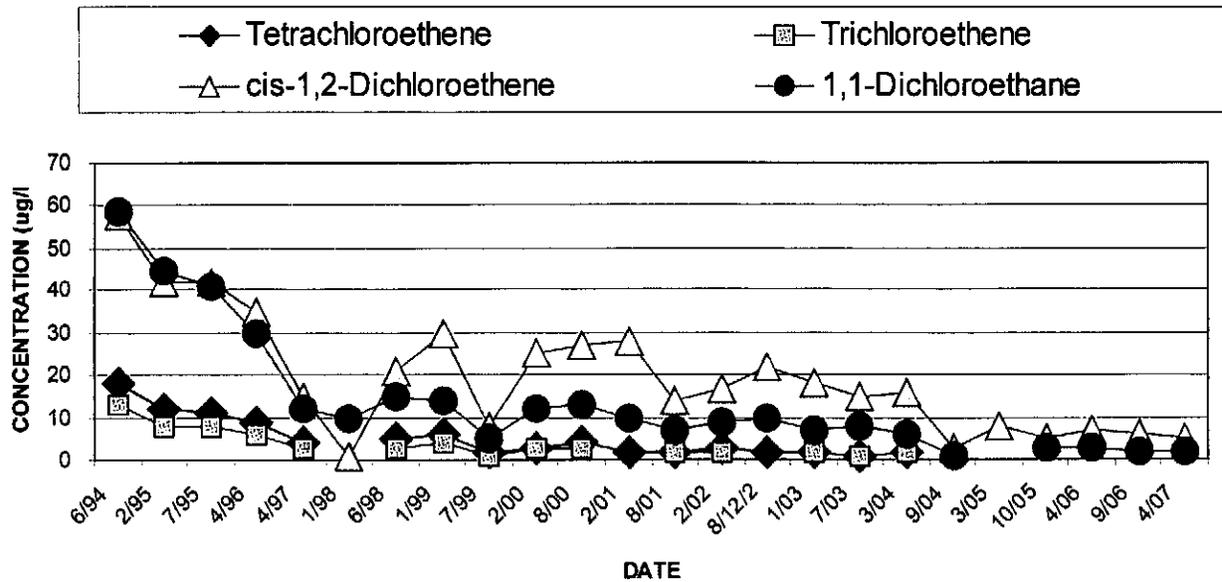
### 5.3 Distribution Trend Evaluation

Monitoring results indicate significant reductions in the extent and concentration of impact have occurred across the site. Although the northern edge of the occurrence of assessment target constituents in the groundwater continues to primarily exist within the right-of-way for the Route 421 bypass, reductions of concentrations and extent are observed to the south. South of the bypass, the detection of assessment target constituents continues to be concentrated between the saddle, located between the landfill and the Rocky Mountain Heights Subdivision, and the west and north drainages below the landfill.

**West Drainage** - In April 2007, eleven target constituents (no benzene, chlorobenzene, dichlorodifluoromethane, 1,1,-DCE, or 1,1,1,-TCA) were detected at the core subset of west drainage wells (MW-3, MW-8, MW-12, and MW-17). Vinyl chloride was detected above the EPA MCL at MW-12. Vinyl chloride was additionally detected above the lower NCS of 0.015 µg/l at MW-9. PCE was detected above the NCS of 0.7 µg/l at MW-3, MW-12 and MW-17, and TCE was detected above the NCS of 2.8 µg/l at MW-3 and MW-12.

Historically, four constituents are typically detected at the west drainage surface water sampling point S-4 (PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE and 1,1-DCA). No organic parameters are detected at location S-6, located approximately 800 feet downstream from S-2. Prior to September 2004, these four organic constituents were consistently detected at S-4. Presently only 1,1-DCE and cis-1,2-DCE are detected at S-4, and only cis-1,2-DCE was detected in March 2005. As indicated in the following trend graph, concentrations have decreased significantly since 1994.

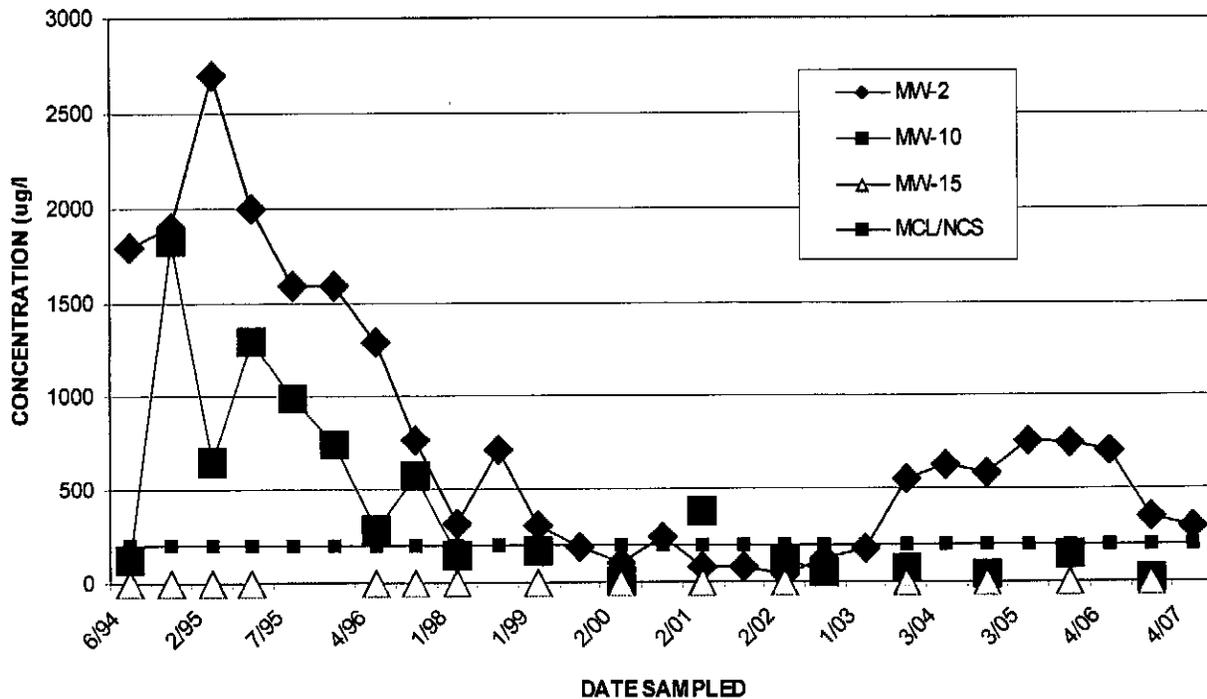
**S-4 VOC CONCENTRATION TRENDS 1994-2007**



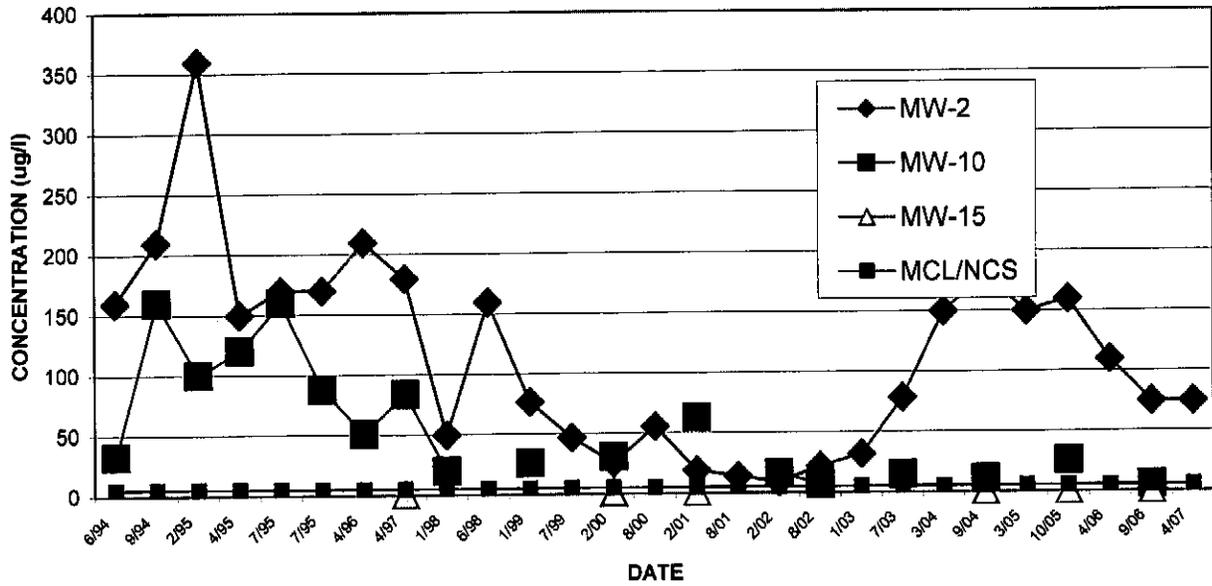
**North Drainage** - In the north drainage, the detection of organic constituents is confined to the bedrock aquifer. Historically, a total of four organic constituents (1,1-DCA, 1,1-DCE, 1,1,1-TCA and PCE) are typically detected in the north drainage at bedrock wells MW-2 and MW-10. Three of these organic constituents were detected at MW-2 in April 2006 (no PCE). In September 2006, several additional organic constituents were detected at low, estimated concentrations below 1 µg/l. (chloroethane, cis-1,2-DCE, PCE, methylene chloride, and vinyl chloride). In April 2007, the only additional organic constituent detected was 1,4-dichlorobenzene at an estimated concentration below the LOQ.

Elevated concentrations of 1,1-DCE and 1,1,1-TCA historically observed at MW-2 indicate preferential migration to deeper fracture zones within the bedrock in the north drainage. The concentration of three constituents, 1,1-DCE, 1,1,1-TCA and PCE, historically exceeded their respective EPA MCLs in both MW-2 and MW-10. As noted by the following concentration trend graphs, between 1998 and 2000, the concentrations of 1,1,1-TCA and PCE decreased to levels below their respective EPA MCLs in the north drainage. Note that after steadily decreasing from 1995 to 2002, 1,1-DCE and 1,1,1-TCA concentrations increased in 2004 and 2005. 1,1-DCE and 1,1,1-TCA have been above the EPA MCL at MW-2 since 2004. TCE was also estimated at a concentration above the EPA MCL in March 2005.

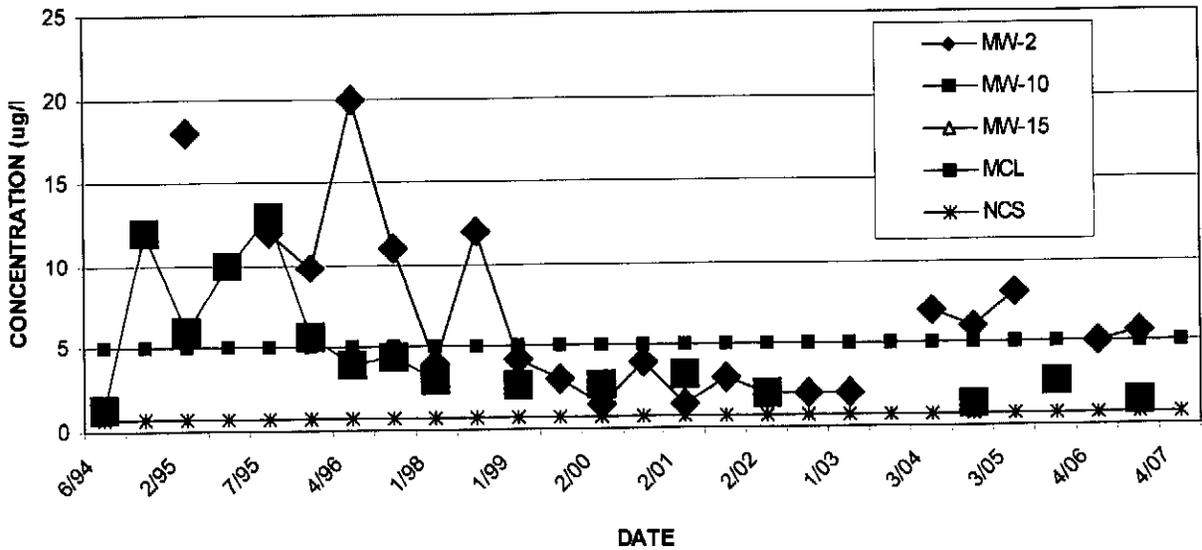
**1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE CONCENTRATION TREND GRAPH  
NORTH DRAINAGE  
1994-2007**



**1,1-DICHLOROETHENE CONCENTRATION TREND GRAPH  
NORTH DRAINAGE  
1994-2007**

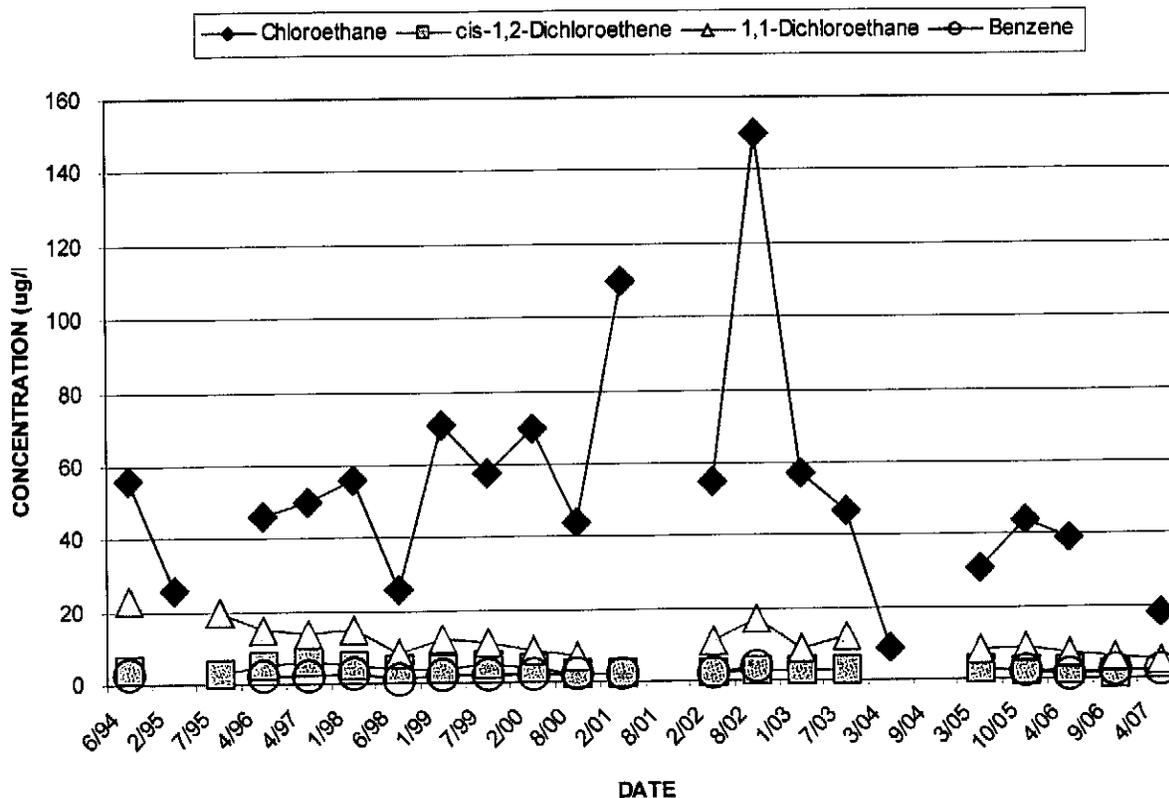


**TETRACHLOROETHENE CONCENTRATION TREND GRAPH  
NORTH DRAINAGE  
1994-2007**



The following trend graph illustrates the concentrations of four organic constituents detected at the landfill spring capture outfall, S-2, located in the north drainage, since 1994.

S-2 VOC CONCENTRATION TRENDS 1994-2007



Historically, four or five target organic constituents were typically detected at the landfill spring capture outfall, S-2, located in the north drainage. No organic parameters are detected at location S-3, located approximately 600 feet downstream from S-2. The concentrations are both currently and historically below NC surface water quality standards.

Downgradient of the northern drainage, groundwater within the bedrock aquifer system flows into the central Rocky Branch watershed aquifer and is apparently significantly diluted. The low-level detection of 1,1,1-TCA at MW-15 indicates that groundwater flow continues to follow the northern drainage orientation before reaching the apex of the watershed at Rocky Branch. 1,1-TCA was detected at 0.86 µg/l at MW-15 in October 2005.

**Southern Saddle** - Several organic compounds detected in MW-9, located along the southern saddle between the landfill and the Rocky Mountain Heights subdivision, particularly methylene chloride, have been historically observed at markedly different concentrations than the levels of the organic compounds detected in the remainder of the monitoring well network. In 1993, the abandoned Carroll residence well (reference no. 12), located approximately 100 feet from MW-9, was impacted by many of the same organic compounds. It should be noted that eight (8) of

twenty-one (21) compounds detected in the Carroll residence well in 1993 were not detected in the landfill monitoring well network (including MW-9). The cause or source of the organics detected in the Carroll well was not established, although differences in the constituents detected in the Carroll well compared to other landfill wells (including MW-9) indicates impact resulting from a source other than the landfill.

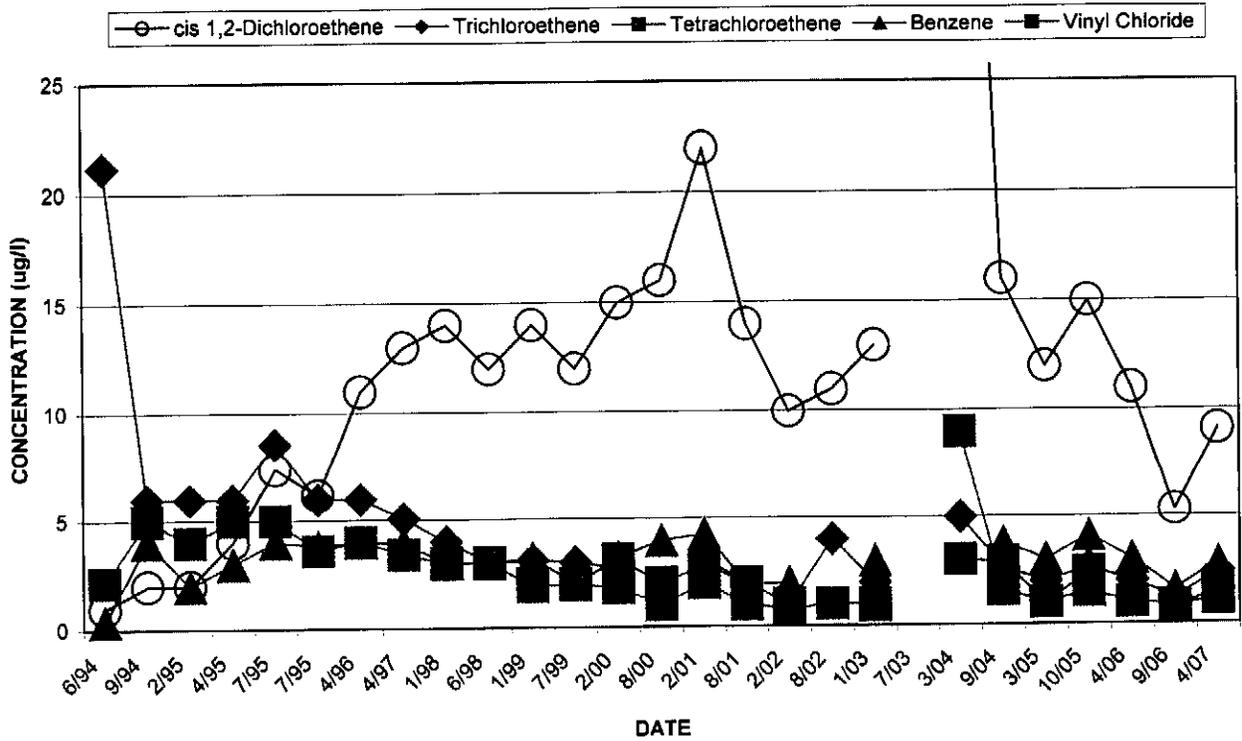
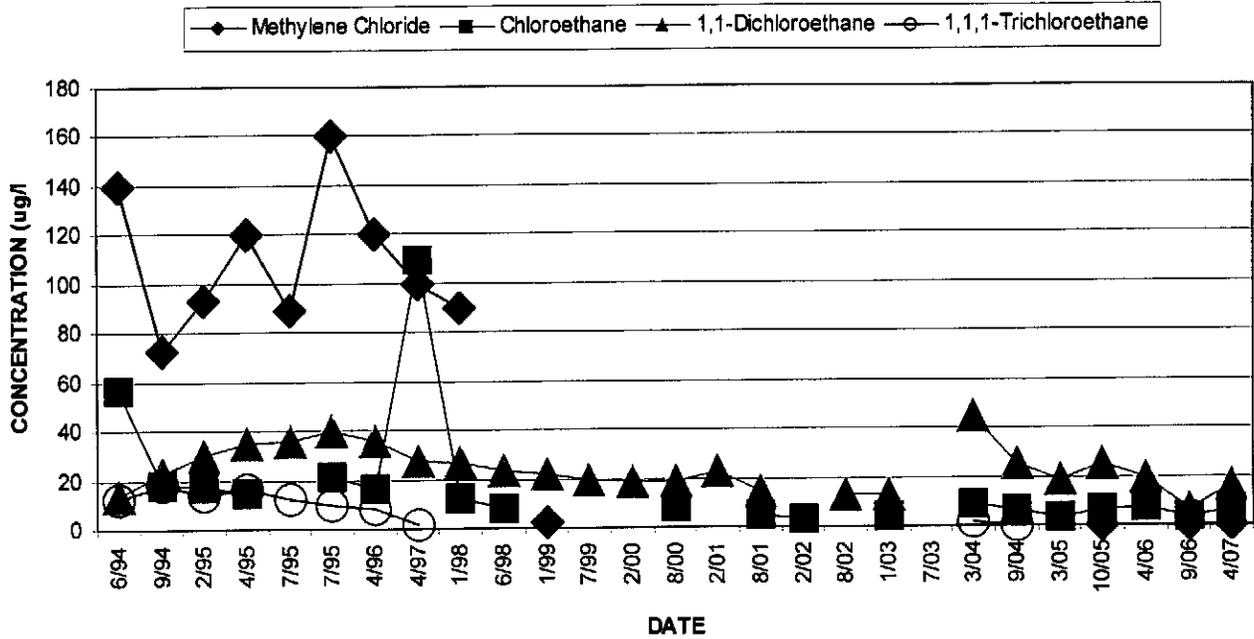
Trace levels of the same organic constituents detected in both the Carroll well and the landfill monitoring well network have also been previously detected in several other potable wells located south of the saddle. The frequency of detection of these trace levels has declined significantly between 1993 and 1999. Since June 1997, landfill related trace organic levels have only been detected in one well located south of the saddle (well reference no. 24). Only trace levels of the daughter product 1,1-DCA have been detected in well reference no. 24 since 1998, on only two of nine events, in 1999 and 2001. No landfill related trace organic levels have been detected in well reference no. 24 on six semiannual sampling events conducted since 2001. The residence at well reference no. 24 has been abandoned since 2005.

Ten residential wells located south of the southern saddle, just outside the area current served by public water, were sampled in March 2005. As discussed further below, although a suspected laboratory contaminant (methylene chloride) was detected at one well (well ref. no 21) at an estimated concentration equal to the detection limit of 0.5 µg/l, no other constituents were detected in any well located south of the southern saddle. Well reference No 21 was re-sampled in October 2005 and no organic constituents were detected.

As indicated by the following graphs, concentrations of target organic constituents have generally experienced declines at MW-9. Methylene chloride and trichloroethene concentrations, which historically exceeded their respective EPA MCLs at MW-9, have decreased to levels below their respective EPA MCLs since 1998. Prior to the April 2006 and 2007 detections (below 1.0 µg/l), methylene chloride was last detected at MW-9 in January 1999. 1,1-dichloroethene was last detected at a concentration equal to the EPA MCL and NCS of 7 µg/l in August 2002, and tetrachloroethene and vinyl chloride were detected above respective NCS of 0.7 and 0.015 µg/l in August 2002, July 2003, and September 2004.

Although no organic constituents were detected at MW-9 in July 2003, the concentrations of several organic constituents (1,1-DCA, cis-1,2-DCE, and PCE) were at the highest levels recorded at MW-9 in March 2004. Three constituents (PCE, TCE, and VC) were at or above the EPA MCL and/or NCS. In October 2005, only VC was above the EPA MCL, and benzene and PCE were above the NCS, at MW-9. In April 2006, although no constituents were above the EPA MCL at MW-9, four constituents (benzene, 1,4-dichlorobenzene, PCE, and vinyl chloride) were above the NCS.

MW-9 VOC CONCENTRATION TRENDS 1994-2007



## 5.4 MNA Implementation

Site-specific sampling provides historical data for indirect evidence of the natural attenuation processes at the site and the rate of reduction of impact. Although NC 2L groundwater protection Standards continue to be exceeded at the site, the site conceptual model supports that contention that natural attenuation processes are successfully reducing the concentration, extent, and total mass of impact.

When compelling evidence has been presented to warrant selection of MNA as component of the remedial response, performance monitoring is initiated. MNA performance monitoring should evaluate the following:

- Physical and chemical changes in aquifer conditions,
- Physical changes in plume characteristics, and
- Chemical changes in the plume.

The performance monitoring network at Watauga County Landfill currently consists of sixteen monitoring wells screened at various select points of the contaminated portion of the aquifer as well as upgradient, sidegradient, and downgradient of impacted groundwater. Three additional monitoring wells have been abandoned. The semiannual monitoring program, initiated in 1994, has demonstrated a capability for evaluating these physical and chemical aquifer and plume characteristics. The potable well monitoring program, involving greater than 50 private wells in the vicinity of the site to date, provides additional performance monitoring capabilities. The current semiannual monitoring program at the site should continue to enable the evaluation of these physical and chemical changes.

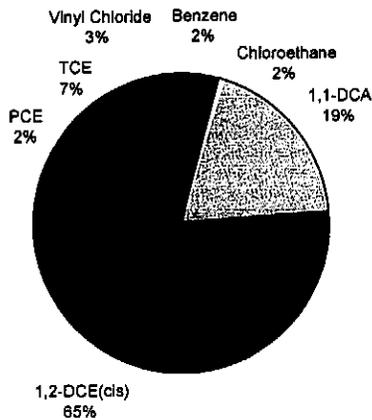
The collection of performance monitoring data will enable a determination of efficacy of the MNA remedial option. As demonstrated by the following evaluations of relative concentration trends and plume stability and behavior, ongoing monitoring confirms that constituent concentrations continue to trend as expected.

## 5.5 Relative Concentration Trend Evaluation

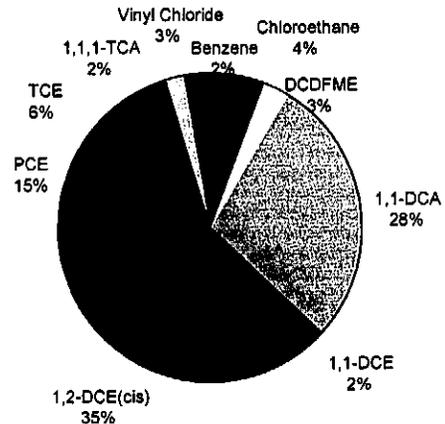
The comparisons of relative concentrations over time demonstrate the role of reductive reactions in the natural attenuation processes active across the site. PCE and TCE are common industrial solvents; 1,1-DCA and cis-1,2-DCE are not. When 1,1-DCA and cis-1,2-DCE are detected in groundwater, they are typically generated from the breakdown of PCE and TCE. Often this degradation process begins prior to placement of the solvent source. The reduction of PCE and TCE is a major factor in the shift in relative concentrations at the site to cis-1,2-DCE and 1,1-DCA. Although cis-1,2-DCE can be reduced to vinyl chloride in sulfate-reducing and methanogenic conditions, these reactions are much slower than the preceding reduction of TCE to cis-1,2-DCE. Note that further degradation can also be promoted via aerobic oxidation by cometabolism and therefore is favored in an aerobic zone.

The following relative concentration pie charts presentation was adapted from the SCR Update, dated January 2000. The pie charts illustrate the shift from parent to daughter products, as well as the shift from ethenes to ethanes, that has occurred in the west drainage since 1995. As shown below by the 1995 relative concentration pie charts for MW-6 and MW-8, the ethenes (PCE, TCE, 1,2-DCE) predominated in the upper portion of the west drainage prior to closure.

MW-6 (1995)

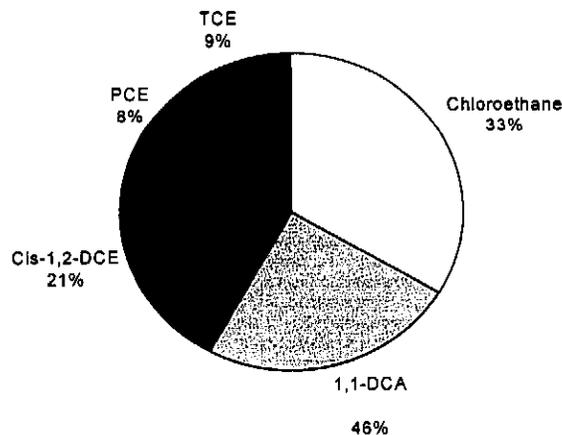


MW-8 (1995)



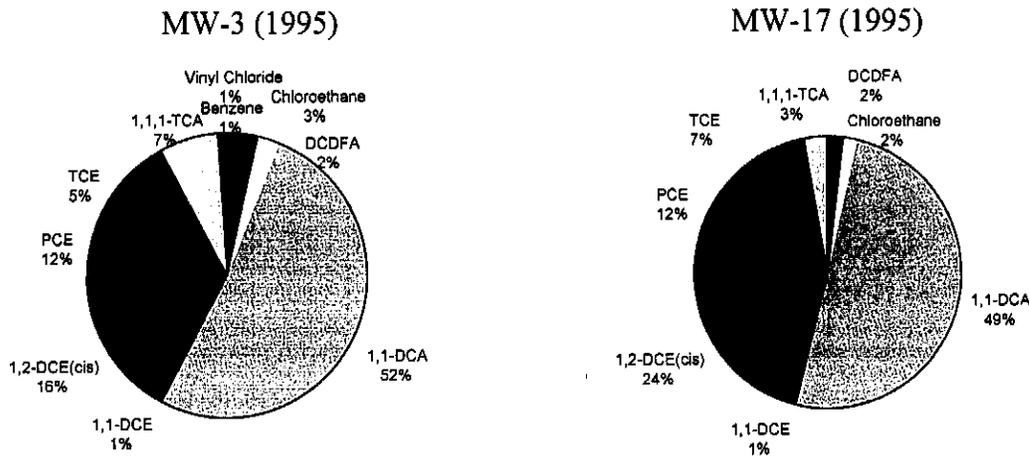
As shown below, the chlorinated ethanes, 1,1-DCA and chloroethane, are predominant in April 2007. This shift from ethenes to ethanes that has occurred since 1995 illustrates the role of reductive reactions in the natural attenuation processes active in the area adjacent to the waste.

MW-8  
APRIL 2007

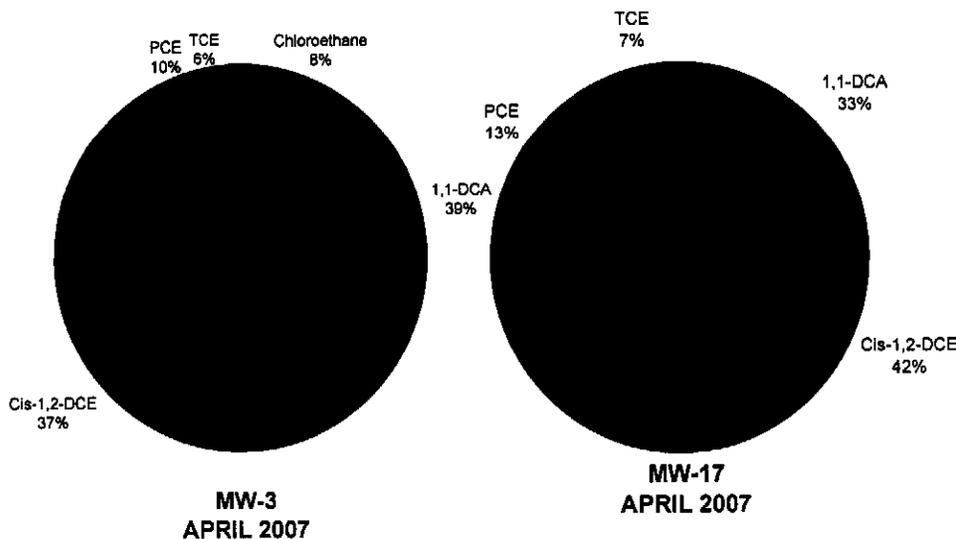


Of course, significant decreases in total organic concentrations have also occurred across the site, as illustrated in the graphs in Section 5.6. In fact, no organic constituents were detected 1.5 µg/l at MW-8 in April 2007.

As shown below by the 1995 relative concentration pie charts for MW-3 and MW-17, 1,1-DCA was prevalent downgradient along the west drainage in 1995. Note that the ethenes continued to persist in this area along the property boundary.



As shown below by the relative concentration pie charts for MW-3 and MW-17 in April 2007, a shift in relative concentrations from 1,1-DCA to cis-1,2-DCE has occurred since 1995. A primary daughter product of the anaerobic degradation of the more highly chlorinated ethenes is cis-1,2-DCE. The increased presence of cis-1,2-DCE is the result of reductive processes



naturally attenuating the organic parameters at this location. Note that although the shift in relative concentrations from 1,1-DCA to cis-1,2-DCE suggests that the system at this location is not degrading cis-1,2-DCE as efficiently, significant decreases in the concentrations both ethenes and ethanes are observed across the site, including this location.

Dechlorination is more rapid for highly chlorinated compounds than for compounds that are less chlorinated. The accumulation of cis-1,2-DCE may be attributed to the slower rates of DCE halo-respiration when compared with TCE or PCE. Although many researchers have commented that reductive chlorination will result in the accumulation of vinyl chloride, at many sites, including the subject site, vinyl chloride accumulation is much lower than cis-1,2-DCE. This may occur because the vinyl chloride can migrate to zones that support direct oxidation of vinyl chloride, either aerobically and/or anaerobically (Wiedemeier et al., 1999).

1,1,1-TCA, which occurred at elevated concentrations in the north drainage in 1996, also appears to have been reduced by anaerobic degradation. Under anaerobic conditions, 1,1,1-TCA is known to degrade abiotically to 1,1-DCE and biotically to 1,1-DCA (EPA, 1992). 1,1,1-TCA is transformed to 1,1-DCE via dehydrohalogenation, 1,1 DCE is then reductively dehalogenated to vinyl chloride. The vinyl chloride is then either reductively dehalogenated to ethene or consumed as a substrate in an aerobic reaction and converted to carbon dioxide.

Both abiotic and biotic anaerobic reduction mechanisms appear to be contributing to the 1,1-DCE and 1,1-DCA currently found in the north drainage. 1,1-DCA appears to be the most widespread solid waste constituent at the site. Although not determined to be a health hazard, 1,1-DCA is reported as a fairly recalcitrant compound, with a low degradation rate in an anaerobic zone and an even lower degradation rate in an aerobic zone. This persistence contributes to the prevalence of 1,1-DCA at the site.

The indicator data currently being collected will further investigate the role of these natural attenuation reactions within various locations of the aquifer system. Although the ongoing collection of data should continue to demonstrate the natural attenuation processes active across the site, the collection of data relating to redox conditions will assist further characterization of the aerobic/anaerobic systems existing at the site. Information concerning other factors that may also limit degradation, including nutrient limitations, substrate availability, toxicity, pH, etc. can also assist in characterizing the state of the aerobic/anaerobic systems existing at the site.

## **5.6 Site Conceptual Model Refinement**

MNA guidance recommends that parent and daughter product contour maps and cross-sections be prepared to allow interpretation of the data and the distribution and relative transport and degradation rates of constituents in the subsurface. Site Conceptual Model Updates provided in 2000 and 2002, presented both the past and current extent of parent and daughter products. Comparisons of past and current, parent and daughter product concentrations and extent were presented graphically in the SCM with both trend graphs and chronological vertical and horizontal

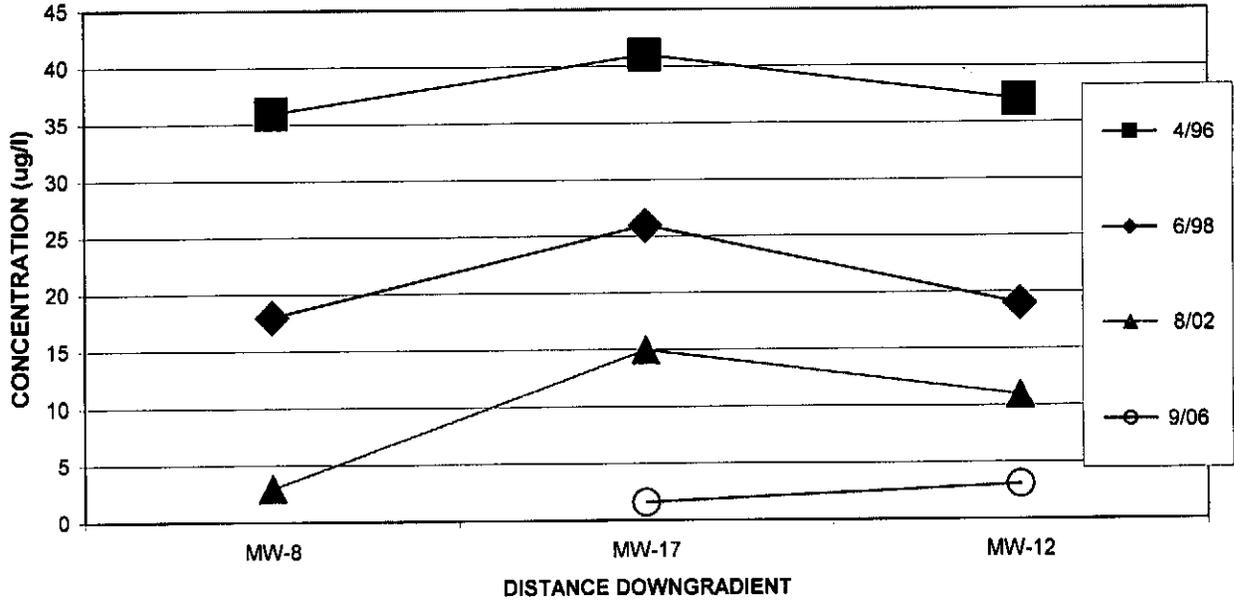
contour maps. Comparisons of relative concentrations over time were presented graphically with pie charts to illustrate the role of reductive reactions in natural attenuation processes across the site.

MNA guidance also recommends that contour maps be prepared for the natural attenuation indicator parameters as well. The SCM and subsequent monitoring event reports have included MNA indicator delineation maps. These delineation maps are provided to illustrate map indicator trends and chemical reactions influencing natural attenuation processes at the site. Updated indicator contour maps for data obtained in August 2002, involving the complete well network, was provided in the August 2002 Monitoring Event Report.

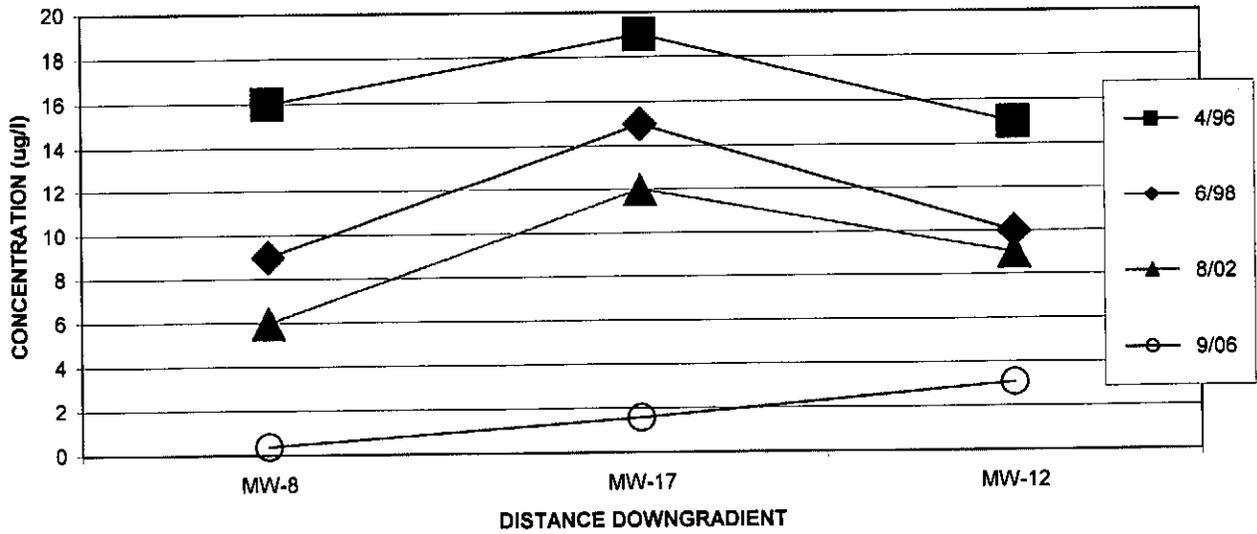
Graphical tests for evaluating plume stability and behavior have been established for evaluating the performance of natural attenuation (US AFCEE, 2000). These graphical tests are most successful at demonstrating natural attenuation is occurring at a site when the historical data is shown to display a statistically significant plume stabilization and/or loss of constituent mass over time. The graphical techniques for evaluating plume stability include 1) preparing isopleth maps of constituent concentration over time 2) plotting constituent concentrations versus time for individual wells, and 3) plotting constituent concentrations versus distance downgradient for several wells along the groundwater flow path over several events. Items 1 and 2 were evaluated extensively in the SCM and are revisited in this report. Item 3, plots of constituent concentrations versus distance downgradient, are provided below for the constituents PCE, TCE, 1,1,1-TCA and 1,1-DCE.

Note that the historical data for the parent constituents PCE and TCE is shown to display a statistically significant loss of constituent mass over time in the west drainage.

**TETRACHLOROETHENE**  
**PLOT OF CONCENTRATION VERSUS TIME AND DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT**  
**WEST DRAINAGE**

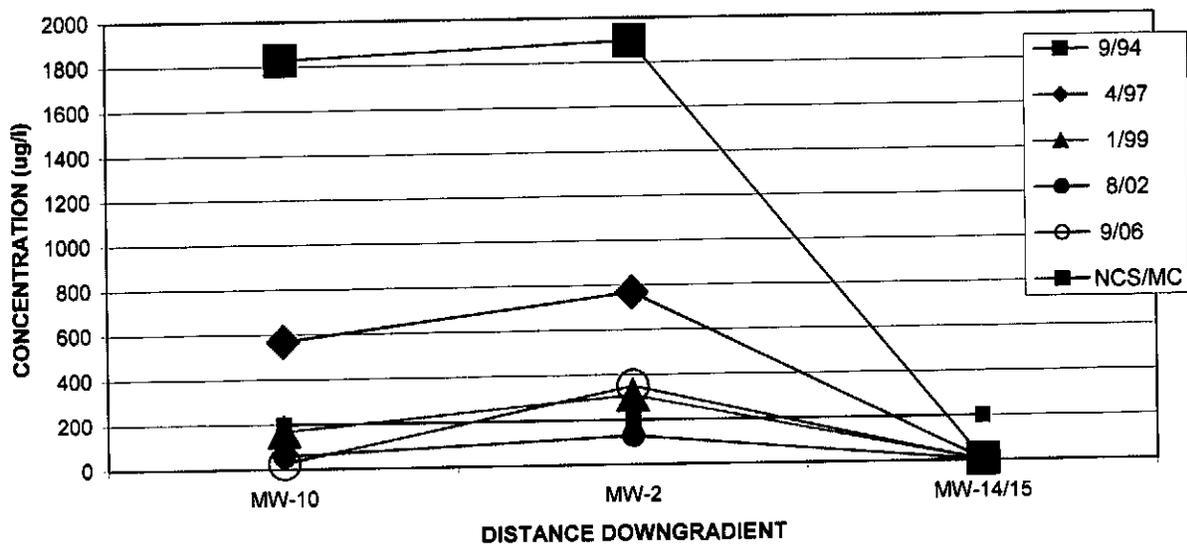


**TRICHLOROETHENE**  
**PLOT OF CONCENTRATION VERSUS TIME AND DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT**  
**WEST DRAINAGE**

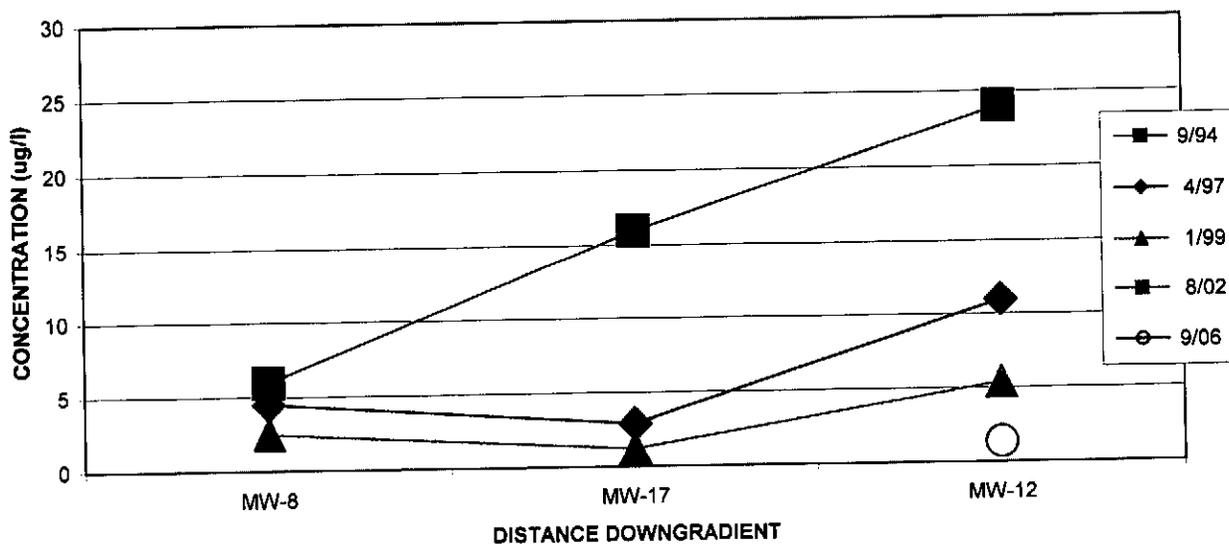


Plots of constituent concentrations versus distance downgradient are provided below for the parent constituent 1,1,1-TCA along the north and west drainage.

1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE  
 CONCENTRATION VERSUS DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT AND TIME  
 NORTH DRAINAGE



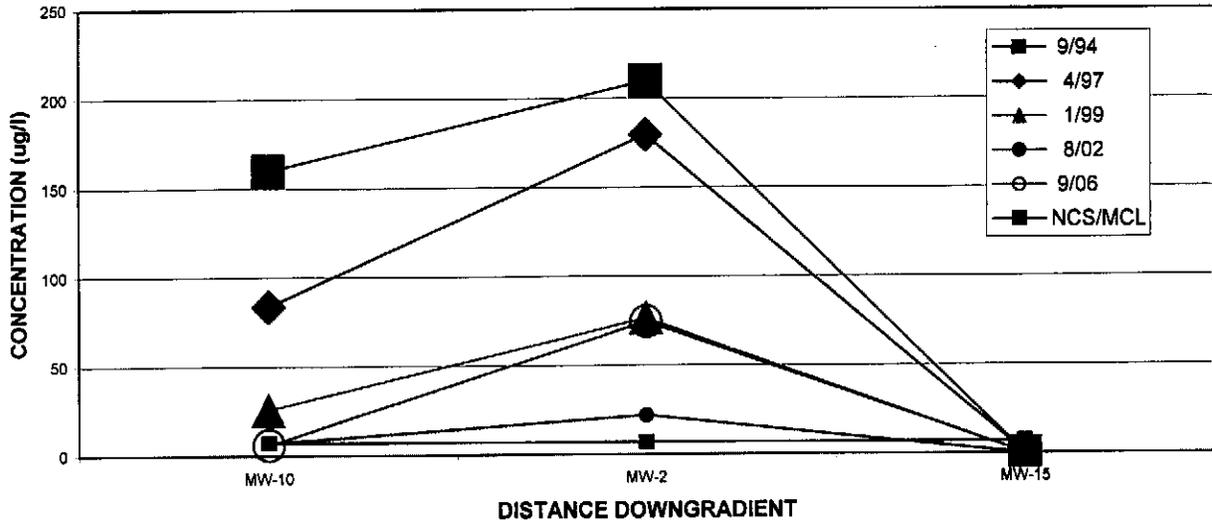
1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE  
 CONCENTRATION VERSUS DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT AND TIME  
 WEST DRAINAGE



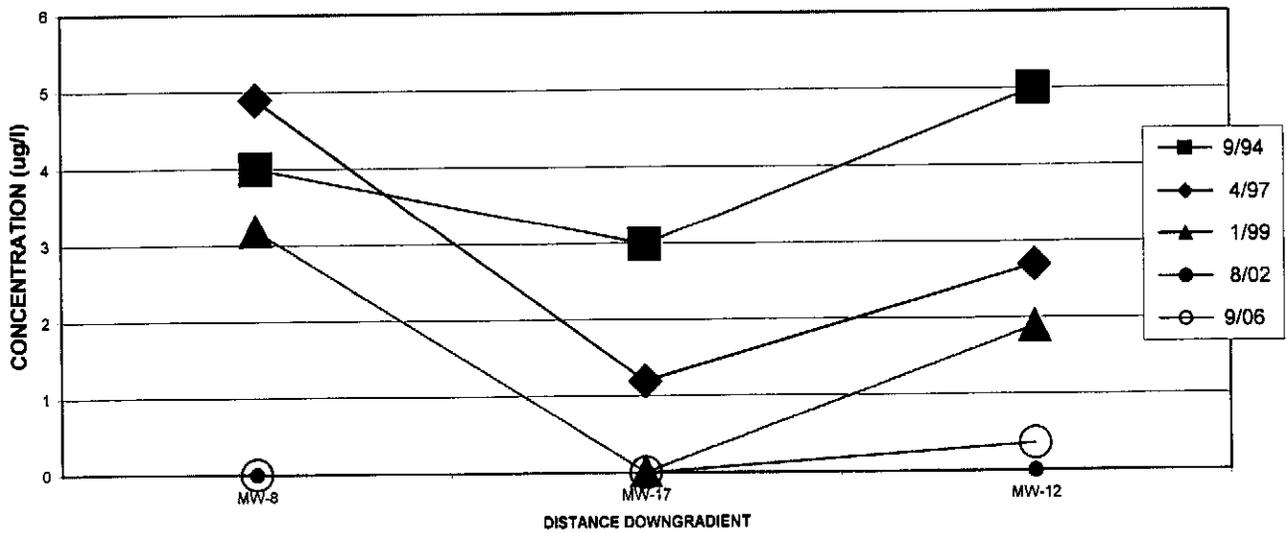
Note that although the historical data for 1,1,1-TCA is shown to display a statistically

significant loss of constituent mass over time in the west drainage, in the north drainage, the data reverses trend. Plots of constituent concentrations versus distance downgradient provided below for 1,1-DCE along the north and west drainage reflect similar trends.

**1,1-DICHLOROETHENE  
CONCENTRATION VERSUS DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT AND TIME  
NORTH DRAINAGE**



**1,1-DICHLOROETHENE  
CONCENTRATION VERSUS DISTANCE DOWNGRADIENT AND TIME  
WEST DRAINAGE**



Note that similar to 1,1,1-TCA concentration trends, although 1,1-DCE historical data is

shown to display a statistically significant loss of constituent mass over time in the west drainage, recent data reverses trend in the east drainage.

Although 1,1,1-TCA and 1,1-DCE concentrations in the north drainage were observed to increase between 2003 and 2004, and elevated concentrations were observed at the southern saddle in 2004, these increases appear to not be indicative of a permanent trend reversal. 1,1-DCE concentrations decreased in the north drainage in 2005 and 2006, and lower concentrations were again observed at the southern saddle in 2005 and 2006. The combination of decreasing constituent concentrations and the lack of constituent migration, as shown by the plots presented above, provide reasonable evidence for natural attenuation and constituent mass destruction (US AFCEE, 2000). The chemical and geochemical data discussed in the August 2002 Monitoring Event Report is used to show that loss of constituent mass is the result of intrinsic bioremediation (EPA, 1988).

## **6.0 CONCLUSIONS**

### **6.1 Next Assessment Monitoring Event**

The next assessment monitoring event is scheduled for October 2007. The monitoring event will comply with the following monitoring program schedule:

- Semiannual monitoring of the core monitoring wells,
- Semiannual surface water monitoring, and
- No sampling of select non-impacted assessment monitoring wells.

### **6.2 Ongoing Investigation**

In response to NCDENR concerns over continued exceedences of North Carolina Groundwater Quality Standards at the facility property lines, additional risk management and investigative efforts will continue. To address risk, the potable well sampling will continue. The County also proposes to continue the sampling for select field MNA indicator parameters on the next event. As noted above, sampling will incorporate field MNA indicator analysis at all core monitoring wells. These ongoing investigative efforts should provide the data necessary to confirm natural attenuation processes active at the site and provide the information necessary to manage risk.

Source containment, implemented through a remedial cap, supplemented by risk assessment, institutional controls, natural attenuation, and continuing assessment investigation comprise the broad package of remedial actions currently being conducted at the site. The deep, low flow conditions indicated by the BREMCO investigation preclude the use of active or invasive remedial activities along the plume boundary, whereas source containment and natural attenuation appear to be effective solutions to observed environmental impact. Target and indicator parameter concentration and distribution trends indicate natural attenuation is effective

across the site. Migration of detectable concentrations of the target parameters beyond the current plume boundary is not anticipated. In fact, reduction of the plume boundary is indicated.

Assessment data collected to date currently provides over ten years of evidence indicating plume attenuation. Ongoing monitoring will provide the temporal data necessary to comprehensively assess constituent transportation, migration, and fate trends. As plume attenuation continues to be observed at the site, source controls will reduce leachate production, and thus reduce plume migration. Natural attenuation processes will gradually lower plume concentrations and should provide for a continuously diminished plume boundary.

Ongoing natural attenuation indicator monitoring should enable the identification of conditions affecting reductive dechlorination and aerobic degradation processes existing at impacted locations across the site. The identification of favorable and/or unfavorable site conditions that can either promote or limit active natural attenuation processes may enable the relaxation of factors impeding intrinsic reduction and oxidation reactions at the site. An increased understanding of these site dynamics may enable the promotion of reduction/oxidation conditions that favor degradation.

## LIST OF ACRONYMS

### Acronyms and Terms

ADHD	Appalachian District Health Department
BREMCO	Blue Ridge Electric Membership Company
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CLP	Contract Laboratory Program
COC	Chain of Custody
CRQL	Contract Required Quantitation Limit
CVAA	Cold Vapor Atomic Absorption
DAA	Draper Aden Associates
DQO	Data Quality Objectives
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EQL	Estimated Quantitation Limit
GC	Gas Chromatography
GC/MS	Gas Chromatography with Mass Spectrometry
GFAA	Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption
GMP	Groundwater Monitoring Program
IDL	Instrument Detection Level (IDL)
ICP	Inductively Coupled Plasma
LLRA	Low Level Risk Assessment
LOD	Limit of Detection
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
MDL	Method Detection Limit
MW	Monitoring Well
NCDENR	North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources
NCS	North Carolina groundwater standard
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
QA/QC	Quality Assurance / Quality Control
SOW	Statements of Work
SW-846	USEPA Solid Waste document 846
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound

### Units of Measure

μ	micron (10 <sup>-6</sup> meters)
ml	milliliter (0.001 liter)
l	liter
μg/l	microgram per liter (equivalent to parts per billion - ppb)
μS/cm	microsiemens per centimeter
°C	degrees Celsius

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**“Geotechnical and Hydrogeologic Investigation of the Bolick Site at the Watauga County Landfill,”** dated March 1, 1993. DAA JN 6520-02

30 pages text, 6 tables, 9 figures and 6 appendices.

Purpose: Results of the Bolick Site geotechnical and hydrogeological investigation conducted by DAA between August 1992 and February 1993.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Assessment Plan,”** dated September 3, 1993. DAA JN 6520-13

110 pages text, 11 tables, 11 figures and 4 appendices (SAP and HASP included as separate).

Purpose: Assessment Plan drafted pursuant to July 1993 Watauga Co./NCDEHNR Consent Agreement.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Assessment Plan Activity Report,”** dated July 29, 1994. DAA JN 6520-14

55 pages text, 5 tables, 6 figures and 7 appendices (as separate).

Purpose: Initial Assessment Plan field activities (well installation, aquifer testing, lab procurement, etc.).

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, Initial Background Data Set, First Quarter Event,”** dated November 2, 1994. DAA JN 6520-20

Vol. I (34 pages text, 6 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 3 books).

Purpose: Results of first Assessment monitoring event sampled on June 20-23, 1994.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, Initial Background Data Set, Second Quarter Event,”** dated February 17, 1995. DAA JN 6520-20

Vol. I (36 pages text, 10 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 3 books).

Purpose: Results of second Assessment monitoring event sampled on September 27-30, 1994.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, Initial Background Data Set, Third Quarter Event,”** dated August 3, 1995. DAA JN 6520-20

Vol. I (39 pages text, 12 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 3 books).

Purpose: Results of third Assessment monitoring event sampled on February 6-10, 1995.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, Initial Background Data Set, Fourth Quarter Event,”** dated October 10, 1995. DAA JN 6520-20

Vol. I (38 pages text, 12 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 3 books).

Purpose: Results of fourth Assessment monitoring event sampled on April 11-13, 1995.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, First Semiannual Event,”** dated January 12, 1996. DAA JN 6520-21

Vol. I (52 pages text, 13 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 9 books).

Purpose: Results of fifth Assessment monitoring event sampled on July 10-13, 1995.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Remedial Investigation and Alternatives Report,”** dated January 2, 1996. DAA JN 6520-18

94 pages text, 15 tables, 5 figures and 7 appendices (4 appendices included as separate).

Purpose: Summary of assessment and remedial investigation activities performed to date, including remedial alternative review and proposed immediate remedial action responses appropriate at this time.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, Second Semiannual Event,”** dated June 3, 1996. DAA JN 6520-21

Vol. I (39 pages text, 11 tables, 2 figures and 4 appendices), Vol. II (data documentation, 3 books).

Purpose: Results of sixth Assessment monitoring event sampled on April 9-10, 1996.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results,**

**April 8-9, 1997 Event,”** dated June 19, 1997. DAA JN 6520-21

40 pages text, 12 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices, Appendix E (data documentation) on CD-ROM.

Purpose: Results of seventh Assessment monitoring event sampled on April 8-9, 1997.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, January 14-15, 1998 Event,”** dated May 6, 1998. DAA JN 6520-21

34 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices, Appendix E (data documentation) on CD-ROM.

Purpose: Results of eighth Assessment monitoring event sampled on January 14-15, 1998.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, June 23-24, 1998 Event,”** dated September 10, 1998. DAA JN 6520-21

26 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices, Appendix E (data documentation) as separate Book.

Purpose: Results of ninth Assessment monitoring event sampled on June 23-24, 1998.

**“Blue Ridge Electric Membership Company October 1988 Potable Well Testing Report of Investigation,”** dated March 1, 1999. DAA JN 6520-24

20 pages text, 3 tables, 4 figures and 4 appendices.

Purpose: Results of October 1998 investigation of the BREMCO well.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, January 11-12, 1999 Event,”** dated April 19, 1999. DAA JN 6520-21

29 pages text, 13 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices, Appendix E (data documentation) as separate Book

Purpose: Results of tenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on January 11-12, 1999.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, July 12-13, 1999 Event, Including Site Conceptual Model Update”,** dated January 5, 2000. DAA JN 6520-21

54 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices, Appendix F includes 34 plume delineation maps

Purpose: Results of eleventh Assessment monitoring event sampled on July 12-13, 1999, including updated site conceptual model.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, February 1-3, 2000 Event,”** dated May 9, 2000. DAA JN 6520-21

25 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 7 appendices

Purpose: Results of twelfth Assessment monitoring event sampled on February 1-3, 2000, including first sampling event incorporating MNA indicator parameters.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, August 8-9, 2000 Event,”** dated September 25, 2000. DAA JN 6520-37

23 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 6 appendices

Purpose: Results of thirteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on August 8-9, 2000, including second sampling event incorporating MNA indicator parameters.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, February 1-3, 2001 Event,”** dated June 20, 2001. DAA JN 6520-37

25 pages text, 13 tables, 2 figures and 6 appendices

Purpose: Results of fourteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on February 1-3, 2001, including third sampling event incorporating natural attenuation indicator parameters.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, August 7-8, 2001 Event,”** dated October 26, 2001. DAA JN 6520-39

29 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 6 appendices

Purpose: Results of fifteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on August 7-8, 2001, including natural attenuation demonstration.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, February 11-14, 2002 Event,”** dated April 11, 2002. DAA JN 6520-39

56 pages text, 14 tables, 2 figures and 7 appendices

Purpose: Results of sixteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on February 11-14, 2002, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, August 12-14, 2002 Event,”** dated November 18, 2002. DAA JN 6520-39

57 pages text, 13 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of seventeenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on August 12-14, 2002, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, January 21-22, 2003 Event,”** dated March 10, 2003. DAA JN 6520-39

32 pages text, 13 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of eighteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on January 21-22, 2003, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, July 14-15, 2003 Event,”** dated October 22, 2003. DAA JN 6520-39

31 pages text, 12 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of nineteenth Assessment monitoring event sampled on July 14-15, 2003, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, March 16-17, 2004 Event,”** dated May 17, 2004. DAA JN 6520-39

34 pages text, 12 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twentieth Assessment monitoring event sampled on March 16-17, 2004, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, September 29-30, 2004 Event,”** dated Dec. 13, 2004. DAA JN 6520-39

34 pages text, 11 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twenty-first Assessment monitoring event sampled on September 29-30, 2004, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, March 30-31, 2005 Event,”** dated May 25, 2005. DAA JN 6520-39

34 pages text, 11 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twenty-second Assessment monitoring event sampled on March 30-31, 2005, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, October 3-4, 2005 Event,”** dated January 5, 2006. DAA JN 6520-39

33 pages text, 10 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twenty-third Assessment monitoring event sampled on October 3-4, 2005, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, April 4-5, 2006 Event,”** dated June 9, 2006. DAA JN 6520-39

32 pages text, 11 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twenty-fourth Assessment monitoring event sampled on April 4-5, 2006, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**“Watauga County Landfill Permit No. 95-02 Groundwater and Surface Water Assessment Monitoring Results, September 27-28, 2006 Event,”** dated Dec. 12, 2006. DAA JN 6520-39

34 pages text, 10 tables, 2 figures and 5 appendices

Purpose: Results of twenty-fifth Assessment monitoring event sampled on September 27-28, 2007, including natural attenuation demonstration update.

**APPENDIX A**  
**TABLES AND FIGURES**



Table 1

**Watauga County Landfill  
Groundwater and Surface Water  
Assessment Monitoring Schedule**

<b>GROUNDWATER MONITORING</b>	<b>1st Year (94/95) Quarterly Sampling Events</b>					<b>Subsequent Semiannual Sampling Events*</b>
<b>"CORE" ASSESSMENT WELLS</b>						
Target Parameter Monitoring Parameters*	CLP Methods	CLP Methods	CLP Methods	CLP Methods	CLP Methods	Low Level Risk Assessment Screening Methods
<b>"BOUNDARY" ASSESSMENT WELLS***</b>						
Target Parameter Monitoring Parameters*	LLRA Methods	CLP Methods	LLRA Methods	CLP Methods	LLRA Methods	-
<b>SURFACE WATER MONITORING</b>						
Target Parameter Monitoring Parameters*	CLP Methods	-	CLP Methods	-	CLP Methods	CLP Methods

CLP - EPA Contract Laboratory Program Methods

LLRA - Low Level Risk Assessment Screening Methods (EPA SW-846)

\* - Semiannual analysis for target organics; annual analysis for target metals (approved June 1998).

\*\* - Semiannual monitoring of a subset of the core monitoring well network (MW-2, MW-3, MW-6, MW-9, MW-12 and MW-17); the groundwater at these six monitoring points has historically exceeded the EPA MCL for one or more organic target parameters. Annual monitoring of the existing twelve core monitoring well network (approved June 1998).

\*\*\* - Monitoring frequency of non-impacted wells based on annual review of temporal contaminant distribution trends and MNA demonstration requirements.

Upgradient Well: MW-1  
Semiannual Monitoring Event  
Assessment Target Parameter Analytical Results  
**Core Subset Groundwater Monitoring Wells**

Parameters	Results ug/L(ppb)										NCS (ug/L)	MCL (ug/L)
	MW-2	MW-3	MW-8	MW-9	MW-12	MW-17						
Benzene	13 U	1.8 U	0.5 U	2.8 U	2.5 U	0.5 U	5	0.5 U	0.5 U	1	5	
Chlorobenzene	13 U	1.8 U	0.5 U	0.4 J	2.5 U	0.5 U	50	0.5 U	0.5 U	50	100	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	7.7 J	2.3 J	0.5 U	1.5 J	2.8 J	0.5 U	1.4	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.4	100	
Chloroethane	13 U	6.6 J	1.5	6.5	2.5 U	0.5 U	2800	0.5 U	0.5 U	2800	-	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	13 U	1.8 U	0.5 U	0.7 J	2.5 U	0.5 U	1400	0.5 U	0.5 U	1400	-	
1,1-Dichloroethane	67 J	21 J	1.1 J	16 J	33 J	2.2 J	700	0.5 U	0.5 U	700	-	
1,1-Dichloroethene	75	1.8 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	2.5 U	0.5 U	7	0.5 U	0.5 U	7	7	
1,2-Dichloroethane	13 U	1.8 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.2 J	0.5 U	0.38	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.38	-	
1,2-Dichloropropane	13 U	0.6 J	0.5 U	0.2 J	0.9 J	0.5 U	0.51	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.51	5	
Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	13 U	51	1.1	9.1	59	4.4	70	4.4	4.4	70	70	
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	13 U	0.2 J	0.5 U	0.5 J	2.5 U	0.5 U	70	0.5 U	0.5 U	70	100	
Methylene Chloride	3.3 J	0.8 J	0.5 U	0.3 J	1.3 J	0.3 J	5	0.3 J	0.3 J	5	5	
Tetrachloroethene	13 U	1.9 J	0.4 J	1.1 J	4.0 J	1.5 J	0.7	1.5 J	1.5 J	0.7	5	
Trichloroethene	13 U	3.1	0.4 J	1.4	2.9	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.5	2.8	5	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	300	1.8 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	2.5 U	0.5 U	200	0.5 U	0.5 U	200	200	
Vinyl Chloride	13 U	1.2 J	0.5 U	1.5	3.4	0.5 U	0.015	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.015	2	

Notes:  
 NCS Denotes North Carolina Groundwater Quality Standard (TI.5A: 02L .0200)  
 MCL Denotes EPA Maximum Contaminant Level for drinking water.  
**Bold** denotes parameter results that exceed NC Groundwater Quality '2L' Standard.  
 Shading denotes parameter results that exceed U.S. EPA MCLs.  
 U Denotes not detected (the associated numerical value is the Limit of Quantitation).  
 J Denotes an estimated value.  
 - Denotes Not Established.  
 Organic parameters were analyzed in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260 (25 ml purge).

Semiannual Monitoring Event  
Organic Parameter Analytical Results  
**Surface Water Monitoring Locations**

Parameters	Results ug/L(ppb)										WQS (ug/L)	MCL (ug/L)	
	S-1	S-2	S-3	S-4	S-5	S-6							
Benzene	10	U	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	71.4	5
Chloroethane	10	U	18	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	860	-
Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	77000	-
1,1-Dichloroethane	10	U	J	5	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	19500	-
1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	19000	7
Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	5	J	10	U	13000	70
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	27000	100
Methylene Chloride	10	U	U	1	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	1600	5
Tetrachloroethene	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	8.85	5
Trichloroethene	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	92.4	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	2460	200
Vinyl Chloride	10	U	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	525	2

Notes:

WQS Denotes North Carolina Class (Organism Only) Surface Water Quality Standard (T15A: 02B .0200)

MCL Denotes EPA Maximum Contaminant Level for drinking water.

U Denotes not detected (the associated numerical value is the Contract Required Quantitation Limit).

J Denotes an estimated value.

- Denotes Not Established.

NS Denotes Not Sampled.

Organic parameters were analyzed in accordance with EPA CLP Statement of Work OLM03.2.

Watauga County Landfill

Table 2C

Watauga County, North Carolina

April 2-3, 2007

06/11/07

Upgradient Well: MW-1

Semiannual Monitoring Event

Inorganic Parameter Analytical Results

**Core Subset Groundwater Monitoring Wells**

Parameters	Results ug/L(ppb)										NCS (ug/L)	MCL (ug/L)
	MW-2	MW-3	MW-8	MW-9	MW-12	MW-17						
Barium, Total	244	207	107	J	647	368	349				2000	2000
Chromium, Total	0.5	U	J	J	1.1	0.5	U	J	4.2	J	50	100
Cobalt, Total	1.0	U	U	U	7.2	1.0	U	J	6.0	J	-	-
Iron, Total	15.3	U	891		622	15.3	U		2,140		300*	300*
Nickel, Total	1.5	J	3.1	J	3.2	3.9	J	J	6.0	J	100	100
Vanadium, Total	1.1	J	4.4	J	0.7	0.4	J	J	4.2	J	-	-

Notes:

U Denotes not detected. (the associated numerical value is the Instrument Detection Level (IDL)).

J Denotes an estimated value.

NCS Denotes North Carolina Groundwater Quality Standard (T15A: 02L .0200)

MCL Denotes EPA Maximum Contaminant Level for drinking water.

\* Denotes a Secondary MCL for Total Iron.

- Denotes not established or available.

Metal parameters were analyzed in accordance with EPA Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) Statement of Work ILMO 3.0  
 CLP analytical methods utilize relevant Atomic Adsorption and Inductively Coupled Plasma (ICP) methods for metal analysis.

Watauga County Landfill  
Watauga County, North Carolina

Table 3  
Semi-Annual Assessment Monitoring Event  
April 2-3, 2007  
Detected Non-Target Organic Parameters

Parameter	S-4	MW-3	MW-12	MW-17
Chloroform	10	1.8	0.67	0.5
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	10	1.8	0.85	0.5
Acetone	10	9.8	2.5	3.2
Ethylbenzene	6	1.8	2.5	0.5
p-Xylene	5	1.8	2.5	0.5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	6	1.8	2.5	0.5
Unknown hydrocarbon	11	1.8	2.5	0.5
Unknown hydrocarbon	75	1.8	2.5	0.5
Unknown hydrocarbon	17	1.8	2.5	0.5
Unknown hydrocarbon	18	1.8	2.5	0.5

Notes:

All concentrations are in ug/l.

J Denotes an estimated value.

N Denotes tentatively identified.

U Denotes not detected (the associated numerical value is the Limit of Quantitation).

- Denotes Not Established.

Organic parameters were analyzed in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260 (25 ml purge).

TABLE 4  
GROUNDWATER LEVEL DATA  
MONITORING WELLS

REFERENCE ELEVATION											
	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	MW-9	MW-10	
GROUND	3339.03	3151.24	3182.25	3150.06	3263.81	3262.55	3270.56	3235.39	3356.65	3202.18	
MEASURING POINT	3341.80	3152.94	3183.12	3152.52	3267.69	3266.04	3273.53	3239.77	3359.23	3203.87	
STATIC WATER LEVEL											
DATE	6/20/94	38.00	7.88	18.43	13.48	NM	44.12	23.03	17.68	59.35	8.18
9/27/94	39.69	7.51	17.42	10.45	NM	43.99	30.73	17.38	57.79	8.09	
2/6/95	37.57	5.58	16.20	8.18	50.39	42.85	45.88	15.41	59.54	7.73	
4/11/95	37.94	6.46	16.85	9.22	48.95	42.81	49.11	16.05	59.30	7.90	
7/10/95	41.20	6.60	17.43	8.94	50.29	43.73	48.98	17.42	80.17	7.91	
4/9/96	38.71	5.85	7.01	8.40	49.87	42.87	44.32	16.80	61.28	7.67	
4/8/97	38.30	5.59	16.35	NM	NM	ABANDON	40.50	17.43	62.47	7.67	
1/13/98	43.71	7.00	17.51	8.54	55.46	ABANDON	44.18	20.32	63.56	8.25	
6/23/98	36.84	5.94	14.01	7.98	46.82	ABANDON	43.07	16.92	62.15	7.32	
1/11/99	44.56	7.66	18.87	8.85	55.11	ABANDON	37.89	22.83	64.39	8.68	
7/12/99	42.87	6.78	15.16	8.18	53.26	ABANDON	45.79	19.92	64.05	8.25	
2/1/00	44.10	7.62	17.05	9.12	56.08	ABANDON	41.25	21.40	64.41	8.41	
8/8/00	42.37	7.42	17.28	9.02	52.96	ABANDON	45.65	21.25	63.70	8.54	
2/12/01	46.80	8.05	18.92	9.10	58.67	ABANDON	42.72	24.27	64.60	9.13	
8/7/01	NM	7.16	14.65	NM	NM	ABANDON	NM	19.53	63.94	NM	
2/11/02	44.79	6.92	15.25	8.00	58.41	ABANDON	44.11	22.75	63.99	8.65	
8/12/02	44.66	9.14	18.63	10.99	57.04	ABANDON	47.34	bent	64.24	9.36	
1/21/03	NM	6.72	14.60	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	64.24	NM	
7/14/03	39.41	5.25	13.89	6.78	47.93	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	62.39	7.47	
3/16/04	40.57	4.66	15.01	6.04	51.37	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	63.04	7.66	
9/30/04	39.75	3.11	13.50	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	62.44	7.49	
3/30/05	39.74	3.85	14.23	5.35	50.10	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	62.99	7.30	
10/03/05	NM	6.13	17.81	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	64.49	7.85	
4/3/06	NM	5.20	16.80	6.36	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	64.13	7.69	
9/27/06	41.13	5.45	15.60	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	64.38	8.02	
4/3/06	NM	4.69	15.54	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	63.82	NM	
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION											
DATE	6/20/94	3303.80	3145.06	3164.69	3139.04	NM	3221.92	3250.50	3222.09	3299.88	3195.69
9/27/94	3302.11	3145.43	3165.70	3142.07	NM	3222.05	3242.80	3222.39	3301.44	3195.78	
2/6/95	3304.23	3147.36	3166.92	3144.34	3217.30	3223.19	3227.65	3224.36	3299.69	3196.14	
4/11/95	3303.86	3146.48	3166.27	3143.30	3218.74	3223.23	3224.42	3223.72	3299.93	3195.97	
7/10/95	3300.60	3146.34	3165.69	3143.58	3217.40	3222.31	3224.55	3222.35	3279.06	3195.96	
4/9/96	3303.09	3147.09	3176.11	3144.12	3217.82	3223.17	3229.21	3222.97	3297.95	3196.20	
4/8/97	3303.50	3147.35	3166.77	NM	NM	ABANDON	3233.03	3222.34	3296.76	3196.20	
1/13/98	3298.09	3145.94	3165.61	3143.98	3212.23	ABANDON	3229.35	3219.45	3295.67	3195.62	
6/23/98	3304.96	3147.00	3169.11	3144.54	3220.87	ABANDON	3230.46	3222.85	3297.08	3196.55	
1/11/99	3297.24	3145.28	3164.25	3143.67	3212.58	ABANDON	3235.64	3216.94	3294.84	3195.19	
7/12/99	3298.93	3146.16	3167.96	3144.34	3214.43	ABANDON	3227.74	3219.85	3295.18	3195.62	
2/1/00	3297.70	3145.32	3166.07	3143.40	3211.61	ABANDON	3232.28	3218.37	3294.82	3195.46	
8/8/00	3299.43	3145.52	3165.84	3143.50	3214.73	ABANDON	3227.88	3218.52	3295.53	3195.33	
2/12/01	3295.00	3144.89	3164.20	3143.42	3209.02	ABANDON	3230.81	3215.50	3294.63	3194.74	
8/7/01	NM	3145.78	3168.47	NM	NM	ABANDON	NM	3220.24	3295.29	NM	
2/11/02	3297.01	3146.02	3166.87	3144.52	3209.28	ABANDON	3229.42	3217.02	3295.24	3195.22	
8/12/02	3297.14	3143.80	3164.49	3141.53	3210.65	ABANDON	3226.19	bent	3294.99	3194.51	
1/21/03	NM	3146.22	3168.52	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3294.99	NM	
7/14/03	3302.39	3147.69	3169.23	3145.74	3219.76	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3296.84	3196.40	
3/16/04	3301.23	3148.28	3168.11	3146.48	3216.32	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3296.19	3196.21	
9/30/04	3302.05	3149.83	3169.62	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3296.79	3194.52	
3/30/05	3302.06	3149.09	3168.89	3147.17	3217.59	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3296.24	3196.57	
10/03/05	NM	3146.81	3165.31	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3294.74	3196.02	
4/3/06	NM	3147.74	3166.32	3146.16	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3295.10	3196.18	
9/27/06	3341.80	3147.74	3166.32	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3295.10	3196.18	
4/3/07	NM	3148.25	3167.58	NM	NM	ABANDON	ABANDON	bent	3295.41	NM	

- 1) ALL MEASUREMENTS IN FEET.
- 2) ALL ELEVATIONS REFERENCE MEAN SEA LEVEL.
- 3) MEASURING POINT (M.P.) IS FROM THE TOP OF WELL CASING.
- 4) NM - NOT MEASURED

TABLE 4  
GROUNDWATER LEVEL DATA  
MONITORING WELLS

REFERENCE ELEVATION									
	MW-11	MW-12	MW-13	MW-14	MW-15	MW-16	MW-17	MW-18	MW-19
GROUND	3156.44	3156.82	3117.39	3117	3117.15	3141.42	3181.14	3117.12	3125
MEASURING POINT	3159.6	3159.15	3119.72	3120	3120.65	3142.72	3183.62	3119.63	3140
DATE	STATIC WATER LEVEL								
6/20/94	13.35	11.04	19.66	7.94	11.92	5.32	17.93	17.93	-
9/27/94	13.22	10.78	19.57	7.89	11.82	5.68	17.83	17.86	-
2/6/95	13.22	10.61	19.39	7.52	11.55	4.61	17.05	17.58	-
4/11/95	13.00	10.58	19.53	7.75	11.87	5.11	17.48	17.65	-
7/10/95	12.53	10.48	19.62	7.74	11.96	4.54	18.11	17.94	-
4/9/96	12.73	10.38	19.56	7.59	11.85	4.67	17.78	17.81	-
4/8/97	12.28	9.48	NM	NM	11.91	ABANDON	17.17	NM	4.85
1/13/98	12.48	9.65	19.75	7.44	11.74	ABANDON	18.60	18.32	10.21
6/23/98	11.82	9.11	NM	7.49	11.79	ABANDON	14.83	17.53	2.67
1/11/99	12.41	9.46	20.05	7.19	11.79	ABANDON	19.84	18.56	9.34
7/12/99	11.37	8.75	19.64	NM	NM	ABANDON	17.08	18.10	9.75
2/1/00	12.38	9.18	20.31	7.72	12.18	ABANDON	17.77	18.77	11.90
8/8/00	11.79	8.94	20.60	7.45	11.9	ABANDON	17.86	17.63	NM
2/12/01	12.40	9.23	20.03	7.68	12.09	ABANDON	19.21	18.23	24.45
8/7/01	NM	8.77	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	15.47	NM	NM
2/11/02	12.03	8.86	19.81	7.42	11.85	ABANDON	17.10	18.05	24.65
8/12/02	12.16	9.17	20.11	8.23	12.54	ABANDON	20.04	18.27	25.09
1/21/03	NM	8.65	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	15.44	NM	NM
7/14/03	11.09	8.27	18.85	7.24	11.41	ABANDON	14.86	16.96	16.98
3/16/04	12.82	9.24	19.28	7.16	11.43	ABANDON	15.79	17.29	NM
9/30/04	12.06	8.65	NM	NM	10.79	ABANDON	15.27	NM	NM
3/30/05	13.22	10.02	NM	6.51	11.01	ABANDON	15.12	NM	NM
10/03/05	14.51	10.94	NM	NM	11.95	ABANDON	18.53	NM	13.37
4/4/06	14.01	10.65	NM	NM	11.84	ABANDON	17.55	NM	14.42
9/27/06	13.83	10.54	NM	NM	11.54	ABANDON	16.41	NM	15.21
4/4/07	NM	10.5	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	16.23	NM	14.42
DATE	GROUNDWATER ELEVATION								
6/20/94	3146.25	3148.11	3100.06	3112.06	3108.73	3137.40	3165.69	3101.70	-
9/27/94	3146.38	3148.37	3100.15	3112.11	3108.83	3137.04	3165.79	3101.77	-
2/6/95	3146.38	3148.54	3100.33	3112.48	3109.10	3138.11	3166.57	3102.05	-
4/11/95	3146.60	3148.57	3100.19	3112.25	3108.78	3137.61	3166.14	3101.98	-
7/10/95	3147.07	3148.67	3100.10	3112.26	3108.69	3138.18	3165.51	3101.69	-
4/9/96	3146.87	3148.77	3100.16	3112.41	3108.80	3138.05	3165.84	3101.82	-
4/8/97	3147.32	3149.67	NM	NM	3108.74	ABANDON	3166.45	NM	3120.15
1/13/98	3147.12	3149.50	3099.97	3112.56	3108.91	ABANDON	3165.02	3101.31	3114.79
6/23/98	3147.78	3150.04	NM	3112.51	3108.86	ABANDON	3168.79	3102.10	3122.33
1/11/99	3147.19	3149.69	3099.67	3112.81	3108.86	ABANDON	3163.78	3101.07	3115.66
7/12/99	3148.23	3150.40	3100.08	NM	NM	ABANDON	3166.54	3101.53	3115.25
2/1/00	3147.22	3149.97	3099.41	3112.28	3108.47	ABANDON	3165.95	3100.86	3113.10
8/8/00	3147.81	3150.21	3099.12	3112.55	3108.75	ABANDON	3165.76	3102.00	NM
2/12/01	3147.20	3149.92	3099.69	3112.32	3108.56	ABANDON	3164.41	3101.40	3115.55
8/7/01	NM	3150.38	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	3168.15	NM	NM
2/11/02	3147.57	3150.29	3099.91	3112.58	3108.80	ABANDON	3166.52	3101.58	3115.35
8/12/02	3147.44	3149.98	3099.61	3111.77	3108.11	ABANDON	3163.58	3101.36	3114.91
1/21/03	NM	3150.50	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	3168.18	NM	NM
7/14/03	3148.51	3150.88	3100.87	3112.76	3109.24	ABANDON	3168.76	3102.67	3123.02
3/16/04	3146.78	3149.91	3100.44	3112.84	3109.22	ABANDON	3167.83	3102.34	NM
9/30/04	3147.54	3150.50	NM	NM	3109.86	ABANDON	3168.35	NM	NM
3/30/05	3146.38	3149.13	NM	3113.49	3109.64	ABANDON	3168.50	NM	NM
10/03/05	3145.09	3148.21	NM	NM	3108.70	ABANDON	3165.09	NM	3126.63
4/4/06	3145.59	3148.50	NM	NM	3108.81	ABANDON	3166.07	NM	3125.58
9/27/06	3145.77	3148.61	NM	NM	3109.11	ABANDON	3167.21	NM	3124.79
4/4/07	NM	3148.65	NM	NM	NM	ABANDON	3167.39	NM	NM

- 1) ALL MEASUREMENTS IN FEET.
- 2) ALL ELEVATIONS REFERENCE MEAN SEA LEVEL.
- 3) MEASURING POINT (M.P.) IS FROM THE TOP OF WELL CASING.
- 4) NM - NOT MEASURED

P:\06\500\06520\06520-39\Reports\2007 tables\XLS - 07 0510 - NCDENR - TABLE4 - JES.xls\TABLE4

Watauga County Landfill  
Watauga County, North Carolina  
Upgradient Well: MW-1  
05/11/07

Table 5A  
Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results  
1994-2005  
Core Groundwater Monitoring Wells

Parameter	Event	Results ug/l (ppb)											Analysis Type												
		MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-6	Organics			MW-7	MW-8	MW-9	MW-10		MW-11	MW-12	MW-15	MW-17								
Benzene MCL = 5 ug/l NCS = 1 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	120	U	10	U	0.42	J	0.72	J	0.4	J	5.3	U	5.3	U	5.3	U	5.3	U	5.3	U	CLP/8021	
	9/27/94	10	U	9	J	2	J	3	J	5	J	4	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	J	
	2/06/95	10	U	150	U	2	J	3.6	J	5	J	2	J	50	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	
	4/11/95	10	U	200	U	1	J	3	J	6.2	J	3	J	71	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	
	7/10/95	2	U	2	U	2.3	U	2.2	U	6.2	U	4	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	10	U	2	U	8021	
	7/10/95	5	U	5	U	2.6	J	2.7	J	5.5	J	3.8	J	5	U	5	U	5	U	5	U	5	U	8260	
	4/10/96	1	J	91	U	2	J	4.8	J	2.3	J	4	J	23	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	
	4/8/97	1	U	100	U	2	U	2	J	2.3	J	3.9	J	100	U	1	U	1.4	U	1	U	1	U	8021	
	1/15/98	10	U	20	U	3	J	2	J	3	J	3	J	14	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	2	J	CLP	
	6/23/98	-	-	25	U	1	J	2.4	J	2	J	3.2	J	1	U	1	U	2.5	U	1	U	1.4	U	8021B	
	1/12/99	1	U	1	U	3.6	U	2.3	U	1	J	3.2	J	1	U	1.4	U	2.2	J	1	U	2.4	U	8021B	
	7/12/99	-	-	10	U	2	J	2.3	U	1.6	U	3.2	J	1	U	1.8	U	2	J	1	U	1	U	J	
	2/1/00	1	U	1	U	2.5	U	2.3	U	2.3	U	4	J	4	J	1.4	U	2.2	J	1	U	2.4	U	CLP	
	8/8/00	-	-	10	U	4	J	2.3	U	1.3	U	4.3	J	1	U	1.8	U	2.8	J	1	U	5	U	8021B	
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	U	3.9	U	2.3	U	1.3	U	4.3	J	1	U	1.8	U	2.8	J	1	U	5	U	8021B	
	8/7-8/01	-	-	10	U	1	J	1	J	0.5	U	2	J	0.5	U	1	U	2	J	0.5	U	3	U	8260B	
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	3	U	1	U	10	U	10	U	1	U	0.5	U	10	U	0.5	U	10	U	CLP/8260B	
	8/12-14/02	0.5	U	10	U	3	J	1	U	10	U	10	U	1	U	0.5	U	2	J	10	U	0.5	U	CLP	
	1/21-22/03	-	-	10	U	0.8	J	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U
	7/14-15/03	1	U	17	U	4	U	-	-	1	U	1	U	4.2	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	1	U
3/16-17/04	-	-	10	U	10	U	-	-	0.5	U	3.8	J	0.84	U	0.33	J	0.68	U	0.5	U	0.22	J	8260B		
9/29-30/04	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.46	J	-	-	10	U	10	U	0.5	U	0.29	J	0.61	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	10	U	
3/30-31/05	-	-	67	U	10	U	-	-	0.5	U	4.1	J	0.5	U	0.29	J	0.61	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	10	U	
10/3-4/05	-	-	25	U	0.62	J	-	-	10	U	3	J	-	-	-	-	10	U	-	-	10	U	CLP		
4/4-5/06	-	-	10	U	10	U	-	-	0.50	U	1.6	J	0.50	U	0.27	J	0.36	J	0.50	U	0.50	U	0.50	U	
9/27-28/06	0.50	U	0.50	U	2.5	U	-	-	0.50	U	1.6	J	0.50	U	0.27	J	0.36	J	0.50	U	0.50	U	0.50	U	
Chloroethane no MCL or NCS established	6/20/94	10	U	120	U	8	J	7.33	J	9.44	J	56.78	J	9.29	U	1.16	J	20.23	U	9.29	U	28.21	U	CLP/8021	
	9/27/94	10	U	170	U	6	J	16	J	7	J	18	J	10	U	10	U	5	J	10	U	7	J	CLP	
	2/06/95	10	U	350	U	7	J	28	J	7	J	17	J	50	U	10	U	4	J	1	U	5	J	CLP	
	4/11/95	10	U	200	U	6	J	16	J	7	J	15	J	71	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	4	J	CLP	
	7/10/95	2	U	2	U	10	U	9.2	U	10	U	20	U	2	U	2	U	5	U	10	U	5	U	8021	
	7/10/95	5	U	5	U	8.7	U	22	J	9.3	J	21	J	5	U	5	U	6.4	U	10	U	4.9	J	8260	
	4/10/96	10	U	91	U	8	J	41	J	38	J	110	J	1	U	12	U	40	U	1	U	30	U	8021	
	4/8/97	1	U	1	U	46	U	58	U	12	U	12	U	20	U	10	U	5	J	10	U	9	J	CLP	
	1/15/98	10	U	20	U	10	U	19	U	11	J	8	J	8	J	-	-	5	J	-	-	6	J	CLP	
	6/23/98	-	-	25	U	5	J	-	-	40	U	60	U	2	U	25	U	50	U	2	U	40	U	8021B	
	1/12/99	2	U	2	U	8	J	-	-	10	U	10	U	-	-	10	U	-	-	-	-	7	J	CLP	
	7/12/99	-	-	10	U	8	J	-	-	34	J	40	U	40	U	2	U	28	J	50	U	2	U	8021B	
	2/1/00	2	U	2	U	40	U	-	-	44	J	40	U	40	U	2	U	34	J	7	J	-	-	CLP	
	8/8/00	-	-	10	U	13	U	-	-	16	U	8	J	8	J	-	-	8	J	-	-	7	J	CLP	
	2/12-14/01	2	U	2	U	60	U	-	-	23	J	4	J	3	J	0.5	U	7	U	0.5	U	10	U	8260B	
8/7-8/01	0.5	U	0.5	U	8	J	-	-	38	U	10	U	10	U	1	U	0.5	U	17	U	0.5	U	17	U	
8/12-14/02	0.5	U	10	U	21	U	-	-	17	U	9	J	4	J	-	-	4	J	-	-	7	J	CLP/8260B		
1/21-22/03	1	U	17	U	4	J	-	-	1	U	1	U	1	U	5.5	J	1	U	1	U	0.7	J	CLP		
7/14-15/03	-	-	10	U	20	U	-	-	0.5	U	6.3	J	0.84	U	6.6	J	6.2	J	0.5	U	5.3	U	8260B		
3/16-17/04	-	-	10	U	20	U	-	-	0.5	U	6.3	J	0.84	U	6.6	J	6.2	J	0.5	U	5.3	U	8260B		
9/29-30/04	0.5	U	0.44	J	7.8	J	-	-	10	U	3	J	3	J	-	-	10	U	-	-	10	U	CLP		
3/30-31/05	-	-	67	U	10	U	-	-	0.5	U	6.6	J	0.5	U	6.6	J	0.5	U	9.7	U	0.89	J	8260B		
10/3-4/05	-	-	25	U	10	U	-	-	11	U	7	J	7	J	-	-	12	U	-	-	10	U	CLP		
4/4-5/06	-	-	10	U	11	U	-	-	0.50	U	2.9	J	0.50	U	7.5	J	4.9	U	0.50	U	0.71	U	8260B		
9/27-28/06	0.50	U	0.39	J	0.7	J	-	-	0.50	U	2.9	J	0.50	U	7.5	J	4.9	U	0.50	U	0.71	U	8260B		

Table 5A  
Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results  
1994-2005  
Core Groundwater Monitoring Wells

Parameter	Event	Results ug/l(ppbb)															Analysis Type
		MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	MW-9	MW-10	MW-11	MW-12	MW-15	MW-17				
1,1-Dichloroethene MCL = 7 ug/l NCS = 7 ug/l	6/20/94	10 U	160 U	5 J	25 U	9.75 U	0.3 J	9.75 U	32.29 U	9.75 U	1.15 J	9.75 U	1.09 J	9.75 U	1.09 J	CLP/8021	
	9/27/94	10 U	210 U	6 J	25 U	10 U	4 J	10 U	160 U	10 U	5 J	10 U	3 J	10 U	3 J	CLP	
	2/06/95	10 U	360 U	6 J	25 U	10 U	6 J	10 U	100 U	10 U	4 J	10 U	1 U	10 U	1 U	CLP	
	4/11/95	10 U	150 J	3 J	25 U	10 U	3 J	10 U	120 U	10 U	2 J	10 U	1 J	10 U	1 J	CLP	
	7/10/95	2 U	170 J	4 J	2 U	5 U	5.7 J	2 U	160 J	0.86 J	3.9 J	10 U	1.6 J	10 U	1.6 J	8021	
	7/10/95	5 U	170 J	3 J	1.3 J	5 U	4.1 J	5 U	88 U	5 U	3.5 J	10 U	1.5 J	10 U	1.5 J	8260	
	4/16/96	10 U	210 U	3 J	25 U	10 U	6 J	10 U	51 U	10 U	3 J	10 U	2 J	10 U	2 J	CLP	
	4/8/97	1 U	180 U	1.9 J	-	1 U	4.9 J	0.54 J	84 U	1.1 U	2.7 J	10 U	1.2 J	10 U	1.2 J	8021	
	1/15/98	10 U	50 U	2 J	-	10 U	3 J	10 U	20 U	10 U	2 J	10 U	1 J	10 U	1 J	CLP	
	6/23/98	-	160 J	10 U	-	1 U	3.2 J	1 U	26 U	1.2 U	1.9 J	10 U	1 U	10 U	1 U	8021B	
	7/12/99	1 U	77 U	1.9 J	-	1 U	2 J	10 U	10 U	1.4 U	1.6 U	10 U	1.2 U	10 U	1.2 U	CLP	
	7/12/99	-	47 U	1 J	-	1 U	2.4 J	1 U	31 U	1.4 U	1.6 U	10 U	1.2 U	10 U	1.2 U	CLP	
	8/1/00	1 U	26 U	1.2 J	-	1 U	2 J	10 U	10 U	1.4 U	1.6 U	10 U	1.2 U	10 U	1.2 U	8021B	
	8/6/00	-	56 J	1 J	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	63 U	1.2 U	1.3 J	10 U	1.4 J	10 U	1.4 J	8021B	
	2/12-14/01	1 U	19 U	1.3 J	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	10 U	1.2 U	1.3 J	10 U	1.4 J	10 U	1.4 J	CLP	
	8/7-8/01	-	14 U	10 U	-	-	2 J	3 J	10 U	12 U	0.8 U	0.9 U	0.5 U	10 U	0.5 U	8260B	
	2/11-14/02	0.5 U	9 U	3 U	-	1 U	10 U	10 U	7 U	0.5 U	10 U	10 U	0.5 U	10 U	0.5 U	CLP/8260B	
6/12-14/02	0.5 U	32 U	10 U	-	1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	0.5 U	10 U	10 U	0.5 U	10 U	0.5 U	CLP/8260B		
1/21-22/03	1 U	79 U	4 U	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	15 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	8260B		
7/14-15/03	1 U	150 U	10 U	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	CLP		
3/16-17/04	-	150 U	10 U	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	CLP		
9/29-30/04	0.5 U	180 J	0.5 U	-	0.48 J	0.28 J	0.11 U	0.86 J	0.86 J	1.4 J	0.43 J	0.32 J	10 U	0.32 J	8260B		
3/30-31/05	-	150 U	10 U	-	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	CLP						
10/3-4/05	-	160 U	0.52 U	-	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.26 U	0.6 J	0.6 J	0.7 J	0.2 J	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	8260B		
4/4-5/06	-	110 U	10 U	-	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	0.45 J	0.36 J	0.27 J	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	8260B		
9/27-28/06	0.50 U	75 U	2.5 U	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	CLP/8021						
cis 1,2-Dichloroethene (2) MCL = 70 ug/l NCS = 70 ug/l	6/20/94	10 U	120 U	37 U	330 U	0.97 J	28.9 J	0.95 J	9.49 U	5.05 U	28.13 J	9.49 U	50.79 J	9.49 U	50.79 J	CLP/8021	
	9/27/94	10 U	170 U	61 U	380 U	3 J	93 J	2 J	10 U	8 J	47 J	10 U	120 U	10 U	120 U	CLP	
	2/06/95	10 U	150 U	54 U	370 U	7.2 J	51 J	2 J	50 U	8 J	37 J	1 U	90 U	1 U	90 U	CLP	
	4/11/95	10 U	200 U	44 U	330 U	9 J	100 J	4 J	71 U	6 J	30 J	10 U	70 U	10 U	70 U	CLP	
	7/10/95	2 U	2 U	65 U	440 J	4.4 J	110 J	7.4 J	2 U	11 U	37 J	10 U	72 J	10 U	72 J	8021	
	7/10/95	5 U	5 U	50 U	430 U	7.9 J	89 J	6.2 J	5 U	7.6 U	42 U	10 U	61 U	10 U	61 U	8260	
	4/10/96	10 U	91 U	64 U	420 U	6 J	78 J	11 J	23 U	11 U	54 U	10 U	87 U	10 U	87 U	CLP	
	4/8/97	1 U	1 U	58 U	-	4.4 J	34 J	13 J	1 U	17 U	60 U	1 U	100 U	1 U	100 U	8021	
	1/15/98	10 U	20 U	62 U	-	11 U	29 J	14 J	14 U	18 U	56 U	10 U	87 U	10 U	87 U	CLP	
	6/23/98	-	25 U	50 J	-	7.1 U	43 J	12 J	1 U	19 U	63 U	1 U	79 J	1 U	79 J	CLP	
	1/12/99	1 U	1 U	90 U	-	20 U	20 U	14 U	1 U	15 U	10 U	10 U	88 U	1 U	88 U	8021B	
	7/12/99	-	10 U	69 U	-	21 U	12 U	12 U	1 U	39 U	77 U	1 U	120 U	1 U	120 U	CLP	
	2/1/00	1 U	1 U	97 U	-	5.6 J	13 J	15 J	1 U	39 U	69 U	1 U	90 U	1 U	90 U	CLP	
	8/8/00	-	10 U	120 U	-	3.8 J	13 J	16 J	1 U	52 U	97 U	1 U	160 U	1 U	160 U	8021B	
	2/12-14/01	1 U	1 U	170 U	-	10 U	59 U	14 U	-	50 U	86 U	0.5 U	150 U	0.5 U	150 U	8260B	
	8/7-8/01	-	10 U	59 U	-	6 J	6 J	6 J	11 U	1 U	0.5 U	75 U	0.5 U	110 U	0.5 U	CLP/8260B	
	2/11-14/02	0.5 U	10 U	110 U	-	5 J	9 J	11 J	13 U	4.2 U	35 J	1 U	100 U	1 U	100 U	CLP	
3/21-22/03	-	10 U	62 U	-	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	CLP		
7/14-15/03	1 U	17 U	66 U	-	17 U	17 U	17 U	17 U	17 U	17 U	8260B						
3/16-17/04	-	10 U	11 U	-	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	CLP						
9/29-30/04	0.16 J	67 J	82 J	-	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	8260B						
3/10-31/05	-	25 U	73 U	-	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	6 J	CLP		
10/3-4/05	-	10 U	98 U	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	8260B						
4/4-5/06	-	10 U	59 U	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	CLP						
9/27-28/06	0.50 U	75 U	2.5 U	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	8260B						

Watauga County Landfill

Watauga County, North Carolina

Upgradient Well: MW-1

05/11/07

Table 5A

Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results

1994-2005

Core Groundwater Monitoring Wells

Parameter	Event	Results ug/l (ppb)																	Analysis Type				
		MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	MW-9	MW-10	MW-11	MW-12	MW-15	MW-17										
Trichloroethene MCL = 5 ug/l NCS = 2.8 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	120	U	16	U	21.2	U	21.2	U	21.2	U	21.2	U	5.74	J	21.2	U	15.7	J	CLP/8021	
	9/27/94	10	U	170	U	23	U	15	U	10	U	6	J	10	U	14	J	10	U	34	U	CLP	
	2/06/95	10	U	150	U	19	U	88	U	2.5	U	14	U	6	J	50	U	3	J	13	U	24	U
	4/11/95	10	U	200	U	12	U	53	U	1	J	13	U	6	J	71	U	2	J	10	U	19	U
	7/10/95	2	U	1.2	J	20	U	67	J	1.6	J	28	U	2	U	5.8	J	16	J	10	U	21	J
	7/10/95	5	U	5	U	16	U	47	U	1.2	J	25	U	6	U	3.1	J	13	U	17	U	17	J
	4/10/96	10	U	91	U	21	U	28	U	10	U	16	U	6	J	23	U	4	J	13	U	19	U
	4/8/97	1	U	1.9	U	12	U	-	U	53	U	11	U	5.1	J	1.2	U	6	U	14	U	16	U
	1/12/98	10	U	20	U	11	U	-	U	1	J	8	J	4	J	14	U	5	J	12	U	16	U
	6/23/98	-	U	25	U	8	J	-	U	1	J	9	J	3	J	-	U	5	U	10	J	15	J
	1/12/99	1	U	1	U	14	U	-	U	1	U	6.9	U	3.1	U	1	U	5	U	9.5	U	13	U
	7/12/99	-	U	3	J	10	U	-	U	1	U	10	U	3	J	-	U	6.6	U	10	U	15	U
	2/1/00	1	U	1	U	11	U	-	U	1	J	6.3	U	2.7	U	1	U	6.6	U	10	U	17	U
	8/8/00	-	U	10	U	12	J	-	U	0.8	J	1	U	3.1	U	0.59	J	6.6	U	8.7	U	11	J
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	U	13	U	-	U	0.6	J	2	J	2	J	1	U	0.5	U	9	J	12	U
	8/7-8/01	-	U	10	U	5	J	-	U	0.6	J	2	J	2	J	1	U	0.5	U	6	U	15	U
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	7	U	-	U	1	U	6	J	4	J	1	U	4	U	7	J	15	U
	8/12-14/02	0.5	U	10	U	12	U	-	U	1	U	6	J	4	J	1	U	0.5	U	9	J	12	U
	1/21-22/03	-	U	0.3	J	5	J	-	U	1	U	6	J	4	J	1	U	4	U	8	J	12	U
	7/14-15/03	1	U	17	U	4	J	-	U	2.1	J	1	U	4.2	U	3.5	J	1	U	1	U	1.5	U
3/16-17/04	-	U	10	U	4	J	-	U	6	J	5	J	-	U	-	U	4	J	4	J	6	J	
9/29-30/04	0.5	U	0.97	J	4.6	J	-	U	1.1	J	2.5	J	0.84	U	3.2	J	4.7	U	0.5	U	4.6	J	
3/30-31/05	-	U	11	J	7	J	-	U	2.2	J	2	J	-	U	-	U	5	J	-	U	2	J	
10/3-4/05	-	U	25	U	5.5	U	-	U	2.2	J	2.6	U	0.21	J	2.5	U	5.3	U	0.5	U	2.1	J	
4/4-5/06	-	U	10	U	5	J	-	U	0.39	J	1.2	J	0.21	J	2.7	J	4	J	-	U	1	J	
9/27-28/06	0.50	U	0.73	J	5.4	J	-	U	0.39	J	1.2	J	0.21	J	2.7	J	4	J	-	U	1.6	J	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane MCL = 200 ug/l NCS = 200 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	1800	U	31	U	25	U	30.11	U	2.42	J	11.89	J	130.14	J	4.83	J	15.79	J	0.98	J
	9/27/94	10	U	1900	U	35	U	25	U	10	U	6	J	18	U	1830	U	5	J	24	U	5	J
	2/06/95	10	U	2700	U	31	U	25	U	1	U	6	J	14	U	650	U	5	J	18	U	2.5	U
	4/11/95	10	U	2000	U	21	U	25	U	10	U	5	J	16	U	1300	U	5	J	17	U	3	J
	7/10/95	2	U	1600	U	26	U	2	U	2	U	6	U	12	U	990	U	5.9	U	17	U	10	U
	7/10/95	5	U	1600	U	21	U	5	U	5	U	4.9	J	9.8	U	740	U	4.9	J	16	U	7.8	U
	4/10/96	10	U	1308	U	21	U	25	U	10	U	8	J	8	J	290	U	6	J	15	U	4	J
	4/8/97	1	U	770	U	8.2	U	-	U	1	U	4.5	U	1.5	U	570	U	6.1	U	11	U	4.1	U
	1/15/98	10	U	320	U	7	J	-	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	150	U	7	J	9	J	5	J
	6/23/98	-	U	710	J	3	J	-	U	3	J	3	J	10	U	00	U	-	U	6	J	-	U
	1/12/99	1	U	310	U	4.7	U	-	U	1	U	2.5	U	1	U	170	U	6.3	U	5.4	U	1.2	U
	7/12/99	-	U	150	J	3	J	-	U	1.7	U	1	U	130	J	6	U	3.9	U	3.9	U	1.7	U
	2/1/00	1	U	110	U	2.8	U	-	U	2	J	2	J	10	U	-	U	-	U	10	U	-	U
	8/8/00	-	U	250	J	3	J	-	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	380	U	1	U	2.5	U	2.4	U
	2/12-14/01	1	U	89	U	3.4	U	-	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	10	U	1	U	2	J	-	U
	8/7-8/01	-	U	89	U	1	J	-	U	0.5	U	10	U	10	U	0	U	-	U	2	J	-	U
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	41	U	3	U	-	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	130	U	3	U	2	J	-	U
	8/12-14/02	0.5	U	130	U	10	U	-	U	1	U	10	U	10	U	58	U	0.5	U	10	U	0.5	U
	1/21-22/03	1	U	180	U	1	U	-	U	1	U	1	U	10	U	0	U	-	U	2	J	-	U
	7/14-15/03	1	U	550	U	4	U	-	U	1	U	1	U	1	U	70	U	3.3	J	1	U	1.1	J
3/16-17/04	0.5	U	630	U	10	U	-	U	0.95	J	3	J	-	U	-	U	-	U	10	U	-	U	
9/29-10/04	0.5	U	580	U	0.5	U	-	U	10	U	10	U	40	U	3.2	J	2.1	U	1.2	U	0.33	J	
3/30-31/05	-	U	760	U	10	U	-	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	150	U	1	U	1.4	U	0.86	U	
10/3-4/05	-	U	740	U	0.5	U	-	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	150	U	-	U	-	U	1	J	-	U	
4/4-5/06	-	U	700	U	10	U	-	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	25	J	1.2	U	1.4	U	0.59	J	
9/27-28/06	0.50	U	350	J	2.5	U	-	U	0.50	U	0.50	U	25	J	1.2	U	1.4	U	0.59	J	0.50	U	

Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results  
Boundary Groundwater Monitoring Wells

Watauga County, North Carolina  
Upgradient Well: MW-1

Parameter Results ug/l (ppb)	Event	MW-4	MW-5	MW-13	MW-14	MW-15	MW-18	Analysis Type	MCL (ug/L)
Benzene	6/20/94	10	U	5.3	U	5.3	U	8021	1
	9/27/94	2	J	10	U	10	U	CLP	1
	2/06/95	10	U	1	U	1	U	8021	1
	4/11/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	1
	7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	8021	1
	4/10/96	-	-	-	-	-	-	CLP	1
	4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	8021	1
	1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	1
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	U	1	U	8021	1
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	1
	8/12-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	1
	9/27-28/06	0.5	U	0.5	U	-	-	8260B	1
	6/20/94	10	U	9.29	U	9.29	U	8021	2800
	9/27/94	18	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	2800
2/06/95	10	U	1	U	1	U	8021	2800	
4/11/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	2800	
7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	8021	2800	
4/10/96	-	-	-	-	-	-	CLP	2800	
4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	8021	2800	
1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	2800	
2/12-14/01	2	U	2	U	2	U	8021	2800	
2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	2800	
8/12-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	2800	
9/27-28/06	0.5	U	0.5	U	-	-	8260B	2800	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	6/20/94	10	U	46.64	U	46.64	U	8021	1400
	9/27/94	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	1400
	2/06/95	10	U	1	U	1	U	8021	1400
	4/11/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	1400
	7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	8021	1400
	4/10/96	-	-	-	-	-	-	CLP	1400
	4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	8021	1400
	1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	1400
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	U	1	U	8021	1400
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	1400
	8/12-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	1400
	9/27-28/06	0.5	U	0.5	U	-	-	8260B	1400
	6/20/94	10	U	0.26	U	43.1	U	8021	700
	9/27/94	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	700
2/06/95	10	U	1	U	1	U	8021	700	
4/11/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	700	
7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	8021	700	
4/10/96	-	-	-	-	-	-	CLP	700	
4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	8021	700	
1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	CLP	700	
2/12-14/01	1	U	1	U	1	U	8021	700	
2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	700	
8/12-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	U	0.5	U	8260B	700	
9/27-28/06	0.5	U	0.5	U	-	-	8260B	700	

Table 5B

Watauga County, North Carolina  
Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results  
Boundary Groundwater Monitoring Wells

Parameter Results ug/L(ppb)	Event	MW-4	MW-5	MW-13	MW-14	MW-15	MW-16	MW-18	Analysis Type	NCS (ug/L)	MCL (ug/L)
Trichloroethene	6/20/94	10	-	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	U	2.8	5
	9/27/94	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	2.8	5
	2/06/95	10	U	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	U	2.8	5
	4/11/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	2.8	5
	7/10/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	2.8	5
	4/10/96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	5
	4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	5
	1/15/98	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	2.8	5
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	1	1	1	1	U	2.8	5
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	U	2.8	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	6/20/94	10	-	30.11	30.11	30.11	30.11	30.11	U	200	200
	9/27/94	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	200	200
	2/06/95	10	U	1	1	2.5	1	1	U	200	200
	4/11/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	200	200
	7/10/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	200	200
	4/10/96	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	200	200
	4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200
	1/15/98	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	200	200
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	1	1	1	1	U	200	200
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	U	200	200
Vinyl Chloride	6/20/94	10	-	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	U	0.015	2
	9/27/94	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	0.015	2
	2/06/95	10	U	1	1	1	1	1	U	0.015	2
	4/11/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	0.015	2
	7/10/95	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	0.015	2
	4/10/96	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	0.015	2
	4/8/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.015	2
	1/15/98	10	U	10	10	10	10	10	U	0.015	2
	2/12-14/01	1	U	1	1	1	1	1	U	0.015	2
	2/11-14/02	0.5	U	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	U	0.015	2

TABLE 5B NOTES:

- U Denotes not detected above Instrument Detection Level (IDL) for Inorganics and not detected above CRQL/LOQ for Organics.
- J Denotes an estimated value
- CRQL Contract Required Quantification Limit (CLP Methods)
- LOQ Limit of Quantitation (SW-846 Methods)
- Denotes Not Available or Not Sampled
- NCS Denotes North Carolina Groundwater Quality Standard (T15A: 02L .0200)
- MCL Denotes EPA Maximum Contaminant Level (EPA 822-R-94-001)
- Shading - denotes parameter results that exceed U.S. EPA Maximum Contaminant Levels.

ANALYSIS TYPE NOTES:

- 1) Organic parameters were analyzed utilizing CLP Statement of Work OLMO3.2, SW-846 Method #8260B and/or #8021, as noted.
- 2) For CLP, 1,2-Dichloroethene was reported as total concentration; for 8021/8260B concentration was reported for cis-isomer.

Table 5C  
 Background Assessment Organic Target Parameter Analytical Results  
 Surface Water Sampling Locations  
 Results ug/l(ppb)

Parameter	Event	ORGANICS												L1	Mt. Spring		
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10	S11	S12				
Benzene WQS = 71.4 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	3	J	10	U	1	J	10	U	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	U	10	U
	2/06/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	10	U	-	-
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	1/15/98	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	6/23/98	10	UJ	1	J	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/1/00	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	8/8/00	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	4	J	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	10	U	-	-	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	10	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	-	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	NS	U	-	-	-	-	
9/27-28/06	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-	
Chloroethane WQS = 860 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	56		10	U	10	U	11		-	-	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13		10	U	
	2/06/95	10	U	26		10	U	2	J	7	J	-	-	6	J	-	-
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	15		10	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	8	J	46		10	U	3	J	5	J	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	50		10	U	1	J	23		10	U	-	-	-	-
	1/15/98	10	U	56		10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	6/23/98	2	J	26	J	10	UJ	1	J	4	J	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	71		10	U	3	J	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	58		10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/1/00	1	J	70		10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	8/8/00	5	J	44		10	U	2	J	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	110		23		10	U	4	J	10	U	-	-	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	72		10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	U	55		23		10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	150	J	10	UJ	10	UJ	DRY	-	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	57		10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	U	47		10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	9	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	-	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	31		10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	U	44		10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	39		10	U	10	U	10	U	NS	U	-	-	-	-	
9/27-28/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	3	J	10	U	-	-	-	-	
Dichlorodifluoromethane WQS = 570000 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	4	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	U	10	U	
	2/06/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	10	U	-	-
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	6/23/98	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	17	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/1/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	8/8/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	14		10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	3	J	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	U	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	DRY	-	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	-	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	10	J	10	J	10	J	4	J	NS	U	-	-	-	-	
9/27-28/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	-	-	-	-	

Results ug/(ppb)

Parameter	Event	Results ug/(ppb)										L1	Me. Spring		
		S1		S2		S3		S4		S5				S6	
Methylene Chloride WQS = 1600 ug/l	6/20/94	6	J	9	J	3	J	1	J	8	J	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	U	10	U
	2/06/95	10	U	2	J	3	J	1	J	10	U	-	-	10	U
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	3	J	1	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	1/15/98	1	J	4	J	4	J	1	J	2	J	2	J	-	-
	6/23/98	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	17	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/1/00	10	U	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	U	10	UJ	-	-
	8/8/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	U	1	J	10	U	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	10	U	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	NS	-	
9/27-28/06	2	J	2	J	1	J	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	
Tetrachloroethene WQS = 8.84 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	U	10	U
	2/06/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	10	U
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	10	U	10	U	10	U	9	J	1	J	4	J	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	10	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	4	J	-	-
	1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	6/23/98	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	5	J	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	10	U	10	U	6	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	17	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/1/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	UJ	-	-
	8/8/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	U	10	U	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	10	U	10	U	2	J	DRY	-	10	U	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	NS	-	
9/27-28/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	
Trichloroethene WQS = 92.4 ug/l	6/20/94	10	U	1	J	10	U	13		10	U	-	-	-	-
	9/27/94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	U	10	U
	2/06/95	10	U	10	U	10	U	8	J	10	U	-	-	10	U
	4/11/95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7/10/95	10	U	1	J	10	U	8	J	10	U	-	-	-	-
	4/10/96	10	U	1	J	10	U	6	J	1	J	3	J	-	-
	4/8/97	10	U	1	J	10	U	3	J	10	U	3	J	-	-
	1/15/98	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	6/23/98	10	UJ	10	UJ	10	UJ	3	J	10	UJ	10	UJ	-	-
	1/12/99	10	U	10	U	10	U	4	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/12/99	10	U	17	U	10	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/1/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	UJ	-	-
	8/8/00	10	U	10	U	10	U	3	J	10	U	10	UJ	-	-
	2/12-14/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-
	8/7-8/01	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	2/11-14/02	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	8/12-14/02	DRY	-	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	10	U	-	-
	1/21-22/03	10	U	0.5	J	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	7/14-15/03	10	U	10	U	10	U	1	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
	3/16-17/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	2	J	10	U	10	U	-	-
9/29-30/04	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	
3/30-31/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	DRY	-	-	-	
10/3-4/05	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	
4/4-5/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	NS	-	
9/27-28/06	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	-	-	

Table 6  
 Cumulative Detected Non-Target Organic Parameter Analytical Results

Parameter	Event	MR-1	MR-2	MR-3	MR-4	MR-5	MR-6	MR-7	MR-8	MR-9	MR-10	MR-11	MR-12	MR-13	MR-14	MR-15	MR-16	MR-17	MR-18	MR-19	S1	S2	S3	S5	Method	MCL (ug/L)
Acetone	6/20/94	61																							CLP	700
	9/27/94										40														CLP	700
	4/11/95																								CLP	700
Bromochloroethane	10/14/03	330																							CLP	700
	7/16/95																								CLP	700
2-Butanone	9/27/94			2.4																					CLP	700
	7/10/95																								CLP	700
t-Butylalcohol	6/20/94																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Carbon Tetrachloride	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Chlorodifluoromethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Chloroethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Chlorofluoromethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Dichlorodifluoromethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Dichlorofluoromethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
1,2-Dichloropropane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Dibromodifluoromethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Ethanol	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Ether	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Ethylbenzene	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Ethyl Chloride	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
Hexane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
n-Propylbenzene	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro-1,2-ethane	9/7/90																								CLP	700
	2/11/14/03																								CLP	700

Table 7  
Indicator Parameter Results  
2000-2003

05/21/07

Parameters	Event	Results																	
		MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-7	MW-8	MW-9	MW-10	MW-11	MW-12	MW-13	MW-14	MW-15	MW-17	MW-18	MW-19	LOQ/RL
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)	2/1-3/00	7.17	1.58	1.93	-	-	3.10	3.11	5.37	2.59	1.58	2.10	-	-	3.20	1.81	-	5.27	-
	8/8-9/00	-	1.38	2.20	-	-	-	2.18	4.05	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-
	2/12-14/01	6.31	0.34	0.36	6.42	2.5	1.66	0.43	0.76	2.71	0.48	0.19	7.31	5.57	1.72	0.34	5.86	1.98	-
	8/7-8/01	-	2.70	0.22	-	-	-	0.50	0.35	-	-	0.24	-	-	-	0.47	-	-	-
	2/11-14/02	5.76	1.90	1.93	5.39	2.22	2.38	1.52	1.63	3.00	1.10	1.33	5.78	5.01	2.30	2.03	4.90	1.78	-
	8/12-14/02	6.56	1.87	1.59	6.81	2.20	3.97	1.4	1.73	4.60	1.45	1.54	6.18	5.9	3.50	3.00	6.25	1.50	-
	1/21-22/03	-	1.91	1.79	-	-	-	-	1.89	-	-	1.93	-	-	-	2.75	-	-	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential ORP (mV)	2/1-3/00	47.5	8.1	66.3	-	-	83.2	2.6	29.9	53.4	103.9	69.1	-	-	60.2	82.2	-	43.4	-
	8/8-9/00	-	38.1	92.2	-	-	-	32.8	48.4	-	-	54.1	-	-	-	24.8	-	-	-
	8/7-8/01	-	30	98.7	-	-	-	46.8	33.7	-	-	112.2	-	-	-	84.7	-	-	-
	2/11-14/02	158	82	148	149	177	-71	31	-9	12	85	112	240	228	139	100	223	-175	-
	8/12-14/02	117	63	63	165	129	33	-0.36	535	90	143	63	198	163	25	46	31	-161	-
	1/21-22/03	-	61	132	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	124	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
	2/1-3/00	0.00	0.10	0.30	-	-	-	0.42	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	-	-	0.00	0.38	-	0.24	-
Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	8/8-9/00	-	0.02	0.21	-	-	-	0.12	0.02	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	
	2/12-14/01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.32	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.02	
	8/12-14/02	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.60	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	
	2/11-14/02	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.02	
	2/1-3/00	5.69	7.45	5.33	-	-	6.61	6.37	6.04	6.99	5.66	6.99	-	-	7.40	5.89	-	6.43	
	8/8-9/00	-	7.05	5.72	-	-	-	6.6	5.23	-	-	4.91	-	-	-	6.07	-	-	
	2/12-14/01	6.02	7.76	5.85	5.92	5.96	6.72	6.53	6.12	6.67	5.79	6.61	5.54	6.59	7.70	5.90	6.42	6.23	
pH	8/7-8/01	-	7.73	5.96	-	-	-	5.86	6.14	-	-	5.98	-	-	-	5.92	-	-	
	2/11-14/02	6.00	7.68	5.89	6.24	6.18	6.68	6.90	6.03	7.25	5.87	6.14	5.40	6.69	7.78	5.92	6.62	6.23	
	8/12-14/02	5.86	7.87	5.84	6.26	6.30	6.84	6.90	5.75	7.20	5.78	6.27	5.46	6.88	7.57	5.98	6.55	7.38	
	1/21-22/03	-	7.85	6.09	-	-	-	-	6.31	-	-	6.19	-	-	-	6.07	-	-	
	2/1-3/00	96.4	287	328	-	-	924	979	394	192	211	352	-	-	179	302	-	84.7	
	2/12-14/01	113	321	461	56	242	917	1168	533	122.4	295	454	109.6	97.0	172.7	402	105.6	104.5	
	8/7-8/01	-	207	171	-	-	-	778	313	-	-	302	-	-	-	288	-	-	
Conductivity (uS)	2/11-14/02	98.5	279	341	47.4	221	823	956	357	128	290	296	135	74.8	138	354	79.5	77.9	
	1/21-22/03	-	278	307	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	441	-	-	-	4	-	-	
	8/8-9/00	-	102	88	-	-	-	286	210	-	-	139	-	-	-	122	-	10	
	2/12-14/01	34	99	111	18	99	444	286	208	54	58	122	ND	36	67	96	24	29	
Alkalinity (mg/l)	8/7-8/01	-	100	66	-	-	-	300	170	-	-	130	-	-	-	96	-	10	
	2/11-14/02	34	100	90	22	97	418	133	160	72	69	137	ND	37	65	95	24	22	
	8/8-9/00	-	0.153	-	-	-	-	-	ND	-	-	ND	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	
	8/7-8/01	-	0.85	0.056	-	-	-	-	ND	ND	-	ND	-	-	-	ND	-	0.05	
Nitrate (mg/l)	2/11-14/02	2.04	ND	0.134	ND	0.677	ND	0.150	ND	ND	ND	9.51	ND	ND	ND	1.65	1.46	0.05	
	2/11-14/02	1.360	ND	0.823	ND	17.8	13.3	3.09	0.251	0.304	ND	0.179	ND	0.398	ND	ND	0.877	0.100	
Total Iron (mg/l)	2/11-14/02	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.84	ND	0.101	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.193	ND	ND	0.100	
Iron 3+ (mg/l)	8/8-9/00	-	7.39	6.03	-	-	-	17.9	ND	-	-	5.58	-	-	-	5.58	-	5	
	2/12-14/01	ND	6.09	8.3	ND	ND	23.7	20.5	ND	5.74	ND	5.85	ND	ND	5.04	ND	ND	5	
	8/7-8/01	-	5.17	5.63	-	-	-	10.3	ND	-	-	5.29	-	-	-	ND	-	5	
	2/11-14/02	ND	5.59	7.78	ND	ND	35.9	8.69	ND	6.64	ND	6.4	ND	ND	5.49	ND	ND	5	
Sulfate (mg/l)	8/8-9/00	-	ND	ND	-	-	-	ND	ND	-	-	ND	-	-	-	ND	-	0.5	
	2/12-14/01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5	
	8/7-8/01	-	ND	ND	-	-	-	ND	ND	-	-	ND	-	-	-	ND	-	0.5	
	2/11-14/02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5	
Sulfide (mg/l)	8/8-9/00	-	21.7	79.9	-	-	-	86.1	132	-	-	63.9	-	-	-	74.6	-	5	
	2/12-14/01	28.1	28.6	110	17.4	60.3	66.4	113	146	18.1	67.5	68	13.2	15.8	19.2	99.3	12.1	14	
	8/7-8/01	-	7.6	ND	-	-	-	5.1	ND	-	-	ND	-	-	-	ND	-	5	
	2/11-14/02	ND	ND	ND	ND	7.253	40.6	6.626	6.586	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	17.3	ND	5	
Total Organic Carbon (mg/l)	8/8-9/00	-	ND	2400	-	-	-	1770	4170	-	-	1900	-	-	-	498	-	26	
	2/12-14/01	ND	ND	2510	ND	ND	14800	602	3480	ND	1120	2300	ND	ND	2790	ND	ND	26	
	8/7-8/01	-	ND	676	-	-	-	1760	2510	-	-	2630	-	-	-	2890	-	26	
	2/11-14/02	ND	ND	1.620	ND	ND	4.060	0.159	1.730	ND	1.370	1.830	ND	ND	ND	2.120	ND	0.052	
Methane (ug/l)	8/8-9/00	-	ND	2400	-	-	-	1770	4170	-	-	1900	-	-	-	498	-	26	
	2/12-14/01	ND	ND	2510	ND	ND	14800	602	3480	ND	1120	2300	ND	ND	2790	ND	ND	26	
	8/7-8/01	-	ND	676	-	-	-	1760	2510	-	-	2630	-	-	-	2890	-	26	
	2/11-14/02	ND	ND	1.620	ND	ND	4.060	0.159	1.730	ND	1.370	1.830	ND	ND	ND	2.120	ND	0.052	

Notes: pH, conductivity, ORP and temperature measured in the field with a Myron 6P ultrameter.  
total residual chlorine measured in the field with Hach colorimetric meter.  
dissolved oxygen measured in the field with YSI 55 DO meter.  
alkalinity measured in the laboratory via EPA method 310.1.  
sulfate measured in the laboratory via EPA SW-846 method 9038.  
sulfide measured in the laboratory via EPA method 310.1.  
total organic carbon measured in the laboratory via EPA SW-846 method 9060 modified.  
methane measured in the laboratory via GC method KSK173 modified.  
total iron analyzed in accordance with EPA SW-826 Method 6010B.  
ferric iron (Fe 3+) analyzed in accordance with SM Method 3500 - Fe D  
ND denotes not detected above reporting limit.  
NA denotes not available.

**APPENDIX B**  
**FIELD NOTES**

General Notes  
 Weather Sunny, 60-70's  
 PPE - Eye Protection, Nitrile gloves  
 Mynorm Calibrations - pH 4.00 = 4.00  
 7.00 = 7.00  
 10.00 = 10.01  
 Conductivity Reads 700 us in 700 us std  
 YSI 55 DO = 88.5 % reading at 3000ft.

Static Water Level Table

Well	DTW	Notes
MW-2	4.69	
MW-3	15.54	
MW-8		
MW-9	63.82	
MW-12	10.50	
MW-17	16.23	
Bromco		

Casing bent, NO SWL

MW-9

TD 86.40  
 DTW 63.82

Time	Temp (C)	Conduct (us/cm)	DO (ml/L)	pH	DTW (ft)	Purge (gallons)	Vol (gal)	Desc
(1341)	13.1	327.5	1.21	6.00	91	1.0	1	Clear
(1344)	15.4	298.1	1.03	5.95	91	1.0	4	Clear
(1348)	14.0	303.1	1.21	5.98	107	1.0	8	Clear
(1352)	14.3	337.8	1.14	4.07	111	1.0	12	Clear

Begin Purge (13:46)  
 Initial Purge: Clear

$27.58 \times 0.163 = 3.62 \times 3 = 11.04$  gallons

Purge complete.

Sample Time: (1355)

Samples Collected: (3) 8260, (1) 7M

MW-15  
 TD: 178.00  
 DTW: 31.54

$166.46 \times 0.163 = 27.13 \times 3 = 81.40$  gallons

Time	Temp (C)	Conduct (us/cm)	DO (ml/L)	pH	DTW (ft)	Purge (gallons)	Vol (gal)	Desc
(1404)	11.84	149	3.74	6.85	24.9	3	3	Clear
(1412)	12.26	149	6.67	7.02	24.7	3	27	Clear
(1420)	14.30	152	1.41	7.82	153.3	2	45	Clear

Well went dry  
 Well purged at  $\approx 75.0$  gallons.

Sample Time: (1430)

Samples Collected: (3) 2860

MW-15's granules pump is likely going bad. Pump shut off a couple of times during purge.

Leave Site: (1500)

Chris Bannerman

~~COMPLETED~~

4/2/07

Watson GOLF  
4530-33  
Carpenter

FA#2

4/2/07

Watson GOLF  
4530-33  
Carpenter

FB#2

MW-8  
TD: 67.00'  
DTW: 15.54

Begin Purge: (1410)  
Initial Purge: Clear

Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS/cm)	pH	ORP (mV)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1411)	13.0	176.8	1.62	684	8.6	1.0 Cloudy
(1412)	13.1	156.0	1.31	710	14	2.0 Cloudy
(1414)	13.3	156.4	1.41	699	5.7	4.0 Cloudy
(1416)	13.6	156.7	1.42	675	6.9	10.0 Cloudy
(1420)	14.0	156.7	1.42	4.97	2.7	10.0 Cloudy

Well went DRY!!

Residence  
\* RES-1  
\*\* RES-2

Sample Time	Temp (°C)	pH	Cond (µS/cm)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1420)	12.8	7.69	189.8		4.0 Clear
(1435)	13.1	6.20	244.6		4.0 Clear

MW-2  
TD: 77.50  
DTW: 4.64

Begin Purge: (1432)  
Initial Purge: Clear

Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS/cm)	pH	ORP (mV)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1433)	12.4	285.5	2.32	756	5.7	4.0 Clear
(1442)	11.6	296.1	1.53	796	2.7	4.0 Clear
(1452)	11.9	308.6	1.36	792	3.5	4.0 Clear
(1502)	12.5	297.1	1.70	800	3.4	4.0 Clear

Collect samples tomorrow. Well purged at ~120 gallons.

\* Res. Mr. B. Lick (son) - Mail results to 780 Ridge Point Dr, Boone  
\*\* Res. Mrs. B. Lick (Aunt) - Mail results to physical address. Original thought to be an city water. Found out it was furnished w/ Res. Mr. B. Lick's Aunt residence.

(36)

MW-3  
TD: 39.00'  
DTW: 15.54

Begin Purge: (1517)  
Initial Purge: Clear

Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS/cm)	pH	ORP (mV)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1518)	13.7	342.8	1.22	659	12.9	1.0 SI. Cloudy
(1521)	13.1	342.8	1.04	628	15.4	4.0 SI. Cloudy
(1525)	13.0	342.8	0.90	624	16.8	8.0 SI. Cloudy
(1529)	13.0	342.5	0.40	618	14.5	12.0 SI. Cloudy

Well purged at ~12.0 gallons.

MW-12  
TD: 94.54  
DTW: 16.23

Begin Purge: (1530)  
Initial Purge: Clear

Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS/cm)	pH	ORP (mV)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1532)	12.2	191.2	6.75	637	14.2	4.0 Clear
(1537)	12.9	201.1	1.31	643	12.3	2.0 Clear
(1544)	13.1	246.4		670	8.2	2.0 Clear

Well went DRY!!

MW-12  
TD: 72.75  
DTW: 14.50

Begin Purge: (1544)  
Initial Purge: Clear

Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS/cm)	pH	ORP (mV)	Vol (gal)	Desc.
(1550)	12.8	428.5	1.19	642	12.5	2.0 Clear
(1554)	12.8	492.0	0.90	636	14.7	2.0 Clear
(1559)	12.1	493.8	0.91	636	15.9	2.0 Clear
(1604)	12.2	494.0	0.90	633	16.3	2.0 Clear

Well purged at ~300 gallons.

(37)

4/13/07

Mattawa Co LF  
6520-39  
CJB/DAS

General Notes

Weather:

PPE: Eye Protection, Nitrile Gloves

Myron L Ultrameter Calibrations: pH = 4.00 = 4.00, 7.00 = 7.00, 10.00 = 9.99

Conductivity 700  $\mu$ S = 700  $\mu$ S

YSI 55 DO Meter: DO% = 81.3% at 3000 ft.

MW-8

Sample Time: (1205)

Samples Collected: (3) 2260, (1) 7M

MW-7

Sample Time: (1100)

Samples Collected: (3) 2260, (1) 7M

MW-3

Sample Time: (1220)

Samples Collected: (4) 2260, (3) 7M

MW-17

Sample Time: (1230)

Samples Collected: (3) 2260, (1) 7M

MW-12

Sample Time: (1216)

Samples Collected: (3) 2260, (1) 7M

4/13/07

Mattawa Co LF  
6520-39  
CJB/DAS

Spring Samples

Spring	Sample Time	Temp (°C)	Cond (µS)	pH	ORP (mV)	Samples Collected
S-1	(1135)	12.3	180.2	74.5	7.04 - 5.31	(3) CLP, (3) DAS
S-2	(1145)	13.0	659.2	7.1	6.76 - 4.9	(3) " "
S-3	(1125)	13.4	376.5	75.4	6.35 - 1.7	(3) " "
S-4	(1240)	13.9	147.4	18.0	6.47 - 12.4	(3) " "
S-5	(1300)	13.5	319.0	43.5	6.87 - 6.4	(3) " "
S-6	(1255)	11.6	114.9	3.2	6.72 - 5.30	(3) " "

Residence Samples

Sample Time

Temp (°C)

Cond (µS)

pH

ORP (mV)

Samples Collected

Not needed CJD 4/13/07

Res-7: Unable to sample, resident not using second home.

H+6 (1400) (3) 524.2

Res-15 (1345) (3) "

Res-16 (1330) (3) "

BREMCO (1420) (3) "

Note for Springs: DO is recorded in % not mg/L. All other samples used mg/L.

**APPENDIX C**

**PREVIOUS LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ORGANIC ANALYSIS  
SUMMARY TABLE  
(1990-1993)**

UNSATURATED ZONE MONITORING DATA SUMMARY  
December 11, 1990, November 16-18, 1992 and March 3, 1993 SAMPLING EVENTS

Analyte	Date Sampled	Analytical Method	MDL	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	PZ-24	NCS	MCL	TRIP
Trichloroethene (TCE)	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5			9		---	2.8	5	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1			23		110	2.8	5	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	18.1	0.7		2.8	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.2	2.1	2.1	15.7	0.8	79.5	2.8	5	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5		394	102			200	200	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1		980	68	6		200	200	
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.4		1646	19.0	10.5		200	200	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.4		1212	19.0	22.5	1.4	200	200	
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCE)	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5		7	25			0.7	5	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1		5	39		4	0.7	5	
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCE)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.5	0.5	11.2		1.6		0.7	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.5		11.8	24.9	1.6	12.5	0.7	5	
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCE)	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5		52	178			700'	...	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1		41	250		81	700'	...	
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCE)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.7		96	173.3	1.2	77	700'	...	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.7		82	161	1.1	43.7	700'	...	
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCE)	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5		80	7			7	7	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1		110	14			7	7	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (cis-1,2-DCE)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.7		232	10.3	5.1	0.9	7	7	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.7 *(0.3)		143.6	9	4.5	*	7	7	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (cis-1,2-DCE)	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	36.4		225	70	70	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.7 *(0.7)		1	26.6	*	87.8	70	70	

Note: All Concentrations are in ppb (ug/L) (other footnotes located on page 4)

ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS DETECTED

DECEMBER 11, 1990, NOVEMBER 16-18, 1992 AND MARCH 5, 1993 SAMPLING EVENTS

Analyte	Date Sampled	Analytical Method	MDL	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	PZ-24	NCS	MCL	TRIP
Methylene Chloride	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5			23		...	5	5	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1			16		15	5	5	
Vinyl Chloride	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.6		4.2	9.4			5	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.6						5	5	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	10					...	.015	2	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1			3		12	.015	2	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.4			3.4		18.3	.015	2	2.6
Dichlorodifluoromethane	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.4 *(1.0)			*		*	.015	2	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 8240	5			21		...	0.19	...	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1						0.19	...	
Chloroethane	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.8			11.8		6.9	0.19	...	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.8 *(0.8)			*			0.19	...	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	10					...	...	...	
Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 8010	1			5		8	...	...	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	1.4		2.6				...	...	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 method 8021 and *(8240)	1.4 *(10)			*		*	...	...	
Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5			9.1		...	70	100	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1					3	70	100	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.7			0.9		5.5	70	100	
Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.7 *(0.7)			*			70	100	

NOTE: All Concentrations are in ngb (ug/L) (other footnotes located on page 4)

LANDFILL GROUNDWATER

ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS DETECTED

DECEMBER 11, 1990, NOVEMBER 16-18, 1992 AND MARCH 5, 1993 SAMPLING EVENTS

Analyte	Date Sampled	Analytical Method	MDL	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	PZ-24	NCS	MCL	TRIP
Benzene	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5					...	1.0	5	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.1			1.5	0.5	6.3	1.0	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.1			1.3		6.3	1.0	5	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	November 15-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	0.3			0.5			0.19	75	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.5		0.8				1.8	75	
Chloroform	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.5						1.8	75	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5					...	0.19	100	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1				2	1	0.19	100	3
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.3						0.19	100	
1,2-Dichloropropane	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.3			0.5			0.19	100	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5					...	0.56	5	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1						0.56	5	
2,2-Dichloropropane	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.3		0.3	0.3			0.56	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.3 *(0.3)						0.56	5	
1,1-Dichloroethane	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.7	0.7	1.4				...	...	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.7 *(0.7)						...	...	
1,1-Dichloroethane	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8240	0.5	3.8					...	...	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8270	2		20				...	...	
Xylenes, Total	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.4					1	0.4	10	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8080	0.1					0.1	...	...	

GROUNDWATER

ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS DETECTED

DECEMBER 11, 1990, NOVEMBER 16-18, 1992 AND MARCH 5, 1993 SAMPLING EVENTS

Analyte	Date Sampled	Analytical Method	MDL	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	PZ-24	NCS	MCL	TRIP
Bromodichloromethane	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5					---	---	100	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1						---	100	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.3		0.6				---	100	
Carbon Tetrachloride	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5						0.3	5	
	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1						0.3	5	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.1			0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	5	
1,2-Dichloroethane	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.1						0.3	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021	0.3						0.38	5	
	December 11, 1990	SW846 Method 8240	5					---	0.38	5	
1,2-Dichloroethane	November 16-18, 1992	SW846 Method 8010	1			1			0.38	5	
	March 5, 1993	EPA Method 502.2	0.3		0.3				0.38	5	
	March 5, 1993	SW846 Method 8021 and *(8240)	0.3 *(0.3)						0.38	5	

SW-846 Methods 8011, 8030, 8040, 8090, 8120, 8150, and 8310 were Also Performed on Samples Collected on March 5, 1993, Resulting in No Analytes Detected.

4DL Analytical Method Detection Limit

1CS North Carolina Water Quality Standard (DEHNR: 15A NCAC 2L .0202)

4CL EPA Primary Drinking Water Standard Maximum Contaminant Level

December 11, 1990 Sampling Event - Conducted by Engineering Technicians and split-sampled with the NCDENR Solid Waste Section - Analysis performed by the North Carolina State Laboratory of Public Health.

November 16-18, 1992 and March 5, 1993 Sampling Event - Conducted by Draper Aden Associates - Analysis performed by Central Virginia Laboratories and Consultants (CVLC).

EPA Method 502.2 Correlates compounds cis-1,2-Dichloroethene and 2,2-Dichloropropane

denotes estimated result

denotes proposed NCS

denotes \*(method) utilized and analyte not detected

**APPENDIX D**

**POTABLE WELL ORGANIC ANALYSIS SUMMARY TABLE  
(1993-2007)**

PRIVATE WELL TESTING - WATAUGA COUNTY, NC  
RESULTS OF VOLATILE AND SEMIVOLATILE ANALYSIS

CONSTITUENT	MARCH 5, 1993*	MARCH 18, 1993*	MARCH 24, 1993*	JUNE 23, 1993**	JULY 13, 1994**	NCS	MCL
<b>Carroll Residence (12) - WELL ABANDONED IN 1995</b>							
Benzene	2.1	1.7		1.9		1.0	5
Chloroethane	173.4	74.5		ND		2800	---
Chloromethane	ND	14.8		ND		2.6	---
Dichlorodifluoromethane	30.6	ND		ND		1400	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	20.9	17.4		ND		70	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	4.1	1.5		ND		7	7
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene#	1.2	0.9		<1.0		70	70
2,2-Dichloropropane#	1.2	0.9		ND	NS	---	---
4-Isopropyltoluene	ND	0.2	NS	ND		---	---
Isopropylbenzene	0.6	ND		ND		70	---
Methylene Chloride	ND	43.0 (T)		138.2		4.6	5
Styrene	2.8	0.5		ND		100	100
Tert-Butyl Methyl Ether	ND	ND		2.4		200	---
Tetrachloroethene	5.4	4.7		4.2		0.7	5
Toluene	ND	0.6 (T)		ND		1000	1000
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	19.7	15.7		29.4		200	200
Trichloroethene	7	5.5		7.0		2.8	5
Trichlorofluoromethane	37.1	20.2		ND		2100	---
Vinyl Chloride	1.7 (T)	ND		ND		0.015	2
p and m-Xylene	ND	ND		<1.0		530	10,000
o-Xylene	ND	3.4		2.9		530	10,000
<b>Nissan-Mazda Dealership (4) - WELL ABANDONED IN 1995</b>							
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.2					0.269	5
Chloroethane	19.1		ND		ND	2800	---
Dichlorodifluoromethane	8.2		ND		ND	1400	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	98.5		63.1		104.3	70	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND		0.5		ND	0.38	---
1,1,1-Dichloroethene	5.4		3.7		4.7	7	7
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene#	22.2		13.0		23.7	70	70
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.5		0.3		ND	0.51	5
2,2-Dichloropropane#	22.2		13.0		ND	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	21.8		28.1		30.9	0.7	5
Toluene	ND	NS	0.8(T)		ND	1000	1000
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	14.7		19.3		22.9	200	200
Trichloroethene	11.2		9.1		12.6	2.8	5
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.4		ND		ND	2100	---
o-Xylene	0.4		0.5(T)		ND	530	10,000

NOTE: All Concentrations are in ppb (ug/L).

(Other footnotes located on page 4)

P:\06\5000\06520\06520-39\Reports\2007 tables\XLS - 07 0430 - NCDENR - POTTAB1 - JES.xls\POTABLE (pg1&2)

PRIVATE WELL TESTING  
WATAUGA COUNTY, NC  
RESULTS OF BREMCO WELL ANALYSIS

CONSTITUENT	3/5/93*	4/6/94**	8/2/94**	12/7/94**	4/26/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	10/9/96**	6/4/97**	2/10/98**	8/17/98**	2/18/99**	NCS	MCL
Blue Ridge Electric Membership Company - (BREMCO) (S) Connected to public water in 2003.														
Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.2 (J)	trace	trace	1	5
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.7	<1.0	1.4	1.0	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.2 (J)	1.6	1.5	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	trace	trace	trace	200	200
Trichloroethene	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.2 (J)	0.5	trace	2.8	5
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	1.0	1.9	<1.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	<1.0	1.7	3.9 (J)	2.6	ND	7	7
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	<1.0	ND	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.5 (J)	trace	trace	70	70
Tetrachloroethene	ND	<1.0	<1.0	trace	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	trace	trace	trace	0.7	5
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	trace	70	80
Methylene Chloride	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.6	5
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5 (J)	ND	---	---
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1400	---

CONSTITUENT	5/22/00**	8/7/01***	2/11/02***	8/14/02****	1/22/03*****	7/15/03*****	3/16/04*****	9/29/04*****	3/30/05^^	10/5/05^^	4/05/06^^	9/27/06^^	4/3/07^^	NCS	MCL
Blue Ridge Electric Membership Company - (BREMCO) (S) Connected to public water in 2003.															
Benzene	trace	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.1	1	5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.3	1.4	75
1,1-Dichloroethane	5.0	6	6	7.7	8.8	8.8	5.7	4.1	ND	4.7	0.5	1.6	11	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	trace	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Trichloroethene	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.72	0.69	0.69	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.8	5
1,1-Dichloroethene	2.7	2	ND	1.6	1.4	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.8	7	7
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.5	0.9	1	1.4	1.6	1.6	ND	ND	ND	0.7	ND	ND	1.9	70	70
Tetrachloroethene	trace	ND	ND	ND	NS	0.53	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Methylene Chloride	0.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.4	4.6	5
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	trace	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroethane	ND	0.5	1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.52	ND	1.1	ND	ND	2.2	---	---
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	1	1	1.6	0.94	0.94	0.59	0.58	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.6	1400	---

NOTE: All Concentrations are in ppb (ug/L)

PRIVATE WELL TESTING  
WATAUGA COUNTY, NC  
RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

CONSTITUENT	3/5/93**	8/2/94**	12/7/94**	4/26/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	6/4/97**	2/1/98**	8/1/98**	2/18/99**	5/22/00**	8/7/01**	2/11/02**	8/14/02**	1/22/03**	7/15/03**	3/16/04**	9/29/04**	3/30/05**	4/30/07**	NCS	MCL
Belick rental resident (2) Connected to public water in 2003.																						
tert-Butylthiourea	1.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Isopropylbenzene	0.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Trichloroethene	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
1,1,5-Trinitrobenzene	0.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
cis-1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	SS	connected to public water	ND	...	...

CONSTITUENT	5/11/93**	6/23/93**	3/20/94**	8/2/94**	12/7/94**	4/26/95**	10/24/95**	5/30/96**	10/9/96**	2/1/98**	8/1/98**	2/18/99**	5/22/00**	8/7/01**	2/11/02**	8/14/02**	1/22/03**	7/15/03**	3/16/04**	9/29/04**	3/30/05**	4/30/07**	NCS	MCL	
Ward residence (14) Declined connection to public water in 2004.																									
Methylene Chloride	3.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<1.0	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Trichloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Tetrachloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Bromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	4/6/94**	12/7/94**	2/19/01**	8/7/01**	2/11/02**	8/14/02**	1/22/03**	7/15/03**	3/16/04**	9/29/04**	3/30/05**	10/9/05**	4/05/06**	9/27/06**	4/30/07**	NCS	MCL							
Greer residence (15) Declined connection to public water in 2002.																									
Benzene	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Toluene	ND	6.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Tetrachloroethene	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
p and m - Xylene	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Styrene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
cis-1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...

CONSTITUENT	3/5/93*	6/23/93**	3/20/94**	10/9/94**	12/7/94**	4/26/95**	10/24/95**	5/30/96**	10/9/96**	2/1/98**	8/1/98**	2/18/99**	5/22/00**	8/7/01**	2/11/02**	8/14/02**	1/22/03**	7/15/03**	3/16/04**	9/29/04**	3/30/05**	4/30/07**	NCS	MCL	
Ferry Residence (11) Connected to public water in 2006.																									
Dibromodifluoromethane	2.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Naphthalene	0.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Chloromethane	<9	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Methylene Chloride	<0.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...
Phenol	ND	ND	<1.0	NDI	0.19	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	...	...

NOTE: All Concentrations are in ppb (ug/L) (Other features located on page 4)  
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PRIVATE WELL TESTING  
WATAUGA COUNTY, NC  
RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

CONSTITUENT	3/23/93**	2/19/01**	8/7/01***	1/11/02***	8/14/02***	1/22/03***	7/15/03***	3/16/04***	9/29/04***	3/30/05**	10/05/05**	4/05/05**	9/27/06**	4/20/07**	NCS	MCL
Williamson residence (16) Connected to public water in 2004.																
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	1.2	1.2	ND	1.5	1.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Tetrahydroethane	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	5/11/93**	9/21/93**	11/2/99**	9/6/00**	3/30/05**	NCS	MCL
Shared Well #1 (8 Houses) (13)								
Sec-Butylbenzene	0.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.269	5	80
Methylene Chloride	1.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.6	5	80
alpha-Chloroethane	0.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.1	2	---
gamma-Chloroethane	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.1	2	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75	---
2-Buamonic	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.3J	4200	---	---
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80	---

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	3/20/94**	1/12/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	2/10/98**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Shared Well #1 (4 Houses) (14) Connected to public water in 2000.											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	7
Tetrahydroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.36	80
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	80
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	ND	ND	ND	ND	24.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	4200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	13.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	3/20/94**	1/12/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	2/10/98**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Shared Well #1 (4 Houses) (14) Connected to public water in 2000.											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	7
Tetrahydroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.36	80
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	80
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	ND	ND	ND	ND	24.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	4200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	13.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---

CONSTITUENT	3/23/93**	5/20/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Simko residence (20) Connected to public water in 2000.							
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	200	---
Chloroform	<1.0	<1.0	NDT	ND	70	80	---

CONSTITUENT	5/11/93**	5/20/96**	6/12/97**	10/9/96**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Johnson residence (23)							
Chloroform	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1000	1000
Ethyl Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	550	700
Xylenes	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	530	10000
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	3/20/94**	1/12/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	2/10/98**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Shared Well #1 (4 Houses) (14) Connected to public water in 2000.											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	7
Tetrahydroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.36	80
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	80
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	ND	ND	ND	ND	24.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	4200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	13.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---

CONSTITUENT	3/23/93**	5/20/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Simko residence (20) Connected to public water in 2000.							
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	200	---
Chloroform	<1.0	<1.0	NDT	ND	70	80	---

CONSTITUENT	5/11/93**	5/20/96**	6/12/97**	10/9/96**	11/2/99**	5/22/00**	2/14/02**	NCS	MCL
Johnson residence (23)									
Chloroform	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1000	1000
Ethyl Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	550	700
Xylenes	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	530	10000
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75

CONSTITUENT	3/18/93*	3/20/94**	1/12/95**	10/24/95**	4/9/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	2/10/98**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Shared Well #1 (4 Houses) (14) Connected to public water in 2000.											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	75
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	700	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	7
Tetrahydroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7	5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.36	80
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	80
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	ND	ND	ND	ND	24.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	4200	---
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	13.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---

CONSTITUENT	3/23/93**	5/20/96**	10/9/96**	6/12/97**	6/9/99**	NCS	MCL
Simko residence (20) Connected to public water in 2000.							
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	200
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	<1.0	200	---
Chloroform	<1.0	<1.0	NDT	ND	70	80	---

CONSTITUENT	5/11/93**	5/20/96**	6/12/97**	10/9/96**	11/2/99**	5/22/00**	2/14/02**	NCS	MCL
Johnson residence (23)									
Chloroform	ND	<1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	70	80
Methyl-t-butyl-ether	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	200	---
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1000	1000
Ethyl Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	550	700
Xylenes	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	530	10000
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	1.4	75						

NOTE: All Concentrations are in ppb (ug/L) (Other features located on page 4)  
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**PRIVATE WELL TESTING - WATAUGA COUNTY, NC  
WELLS SHOWING NO DETECTED ORGANIC COMPOUNDS**

SAMPLING LOCATION	SAMPLING DATES
Mack Brown rental residence (3)	March 5, 1993*, July 3, 1994** and Feb. 19, 2001
Hollar and Green Produce (6)	3/5/93*, 9/19/98&5/24/01**, 7/21/03***, 3/30/05, 4/5/06, & 4/3/07^^
Vannoy residence (8)	March 5, 1993*
Martin High Country Rentals #1 (9)	March 5, 1993* connected to public water.
Martin High Country Rentals #2 (10)	March 5, 1993* connected to public water.
Suddreth residence (17)	3/18/1993*, 9/21/1993**, 73/1994** and 10/12/1999**
Taylor residence (18)	March 1993*, Oct. 1996**, Nov. 1999*, and March 2005^^
Hodges residence (19)	March 1993*, Oct. 1999**, Feb. 2002***, and March 2005^^
Findt residence (21)	3/18/1993*, 5/22/2000**, 3/30/2005^^, AND 10/5/2005^^
Rusher residence (22)	March 23, 1993* and October 12, 1999**
McLean residence (26)	June 23, 1993**
Medloin residence (27)	June 23, 1993** and March 30, 2005^^
Rector residence (28)	June 23, 1993**
Robinson residence (29)	June 23, 1993** and March 30, 2005^^
Yates residence (30)	August 3, 1993**
Cook residence (31)	August 3, 1993**
Animal Control Office (32)	August 3, 1993**
Brook Hollow Trailer Park (37)	October 11, 1993**
Green residence (34)	October 20, 1993**
Shared well #3 (35)	October 20, 1993**
BREMCO residence (36) <b>REMOVED</b>	September 21, 1993**
Isaacs residence (39)	November 16, 1994** and August 7, 2001***
Austin residence (40)	January 12, 1995**
Norris residence (41)	January 12, 1995**
Meadowridge Condominiums (42)	February 16&17, 1998**
Meadowridge Condominiums (43)	February 16&17, 1998**
Meadowridge Condominiums (44)	August 19, 1998**
Bill Winkler residence (45)	Oct. 1999**, Aug. 2001***, Feb. 2002***, and March 2005^^
Beade residence (46)	Feb. 2001**, Aug. 2001***, Feb. 2002***, and March 2005^^
Eggers residence (47)	May 24, 2001**
Critchler residence (51)	August 7, 2001***
Steward residence (52)	August 7, 2001***
Holladay residence (48)	August 7, 2001***
Hartley residence (53)	August 7, 2001***
Teague residence (50)	August 7, 2001***
Hays residence (49)	August 7, 2001***
Wil Winkler residence (54)	February 14, 2002*** and March 30, 2005^^

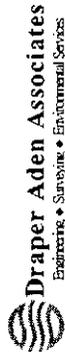
**TABLE NOTES:**

- The sampled well reference number as presented on the Vicinity Map (Figure 1) is denoted in parentheses following the sampling locations name.
  - \* Laboratory analysis performed by Central Virginia Laboratories and Consultants (CVLC) utilizing EPA Methods 502.2 (Volatiles) and 525.1 (Semi-Volatiles).
  - \*\* Laboratory Analysis performed by NCDENR Division of Laboratory Services utilizing EPA Method 502.2 (Volatiles).
  - \*\*\* Laboratory Analysis performed by Severn Trent Services utilizing EPA Method 524.2 (Volatiles).
  - \*\*\*\* Laboratory Analysis performed by Toxikon utilizing EPA Method 524.2 (Volatiles)
  - ^^ Laboratory Analysis performed by Lancaster Laboratories utilizing EPA Method 524.2 (Volatiles)
  - NSC - North Carolina Water Quality Standard (DEHNR-15A NCAC 2L.0202)
  - MCL - EPA Primary Drinking Water Standard Maximum Contaminant Level
  - ND denotes no compounds detected for entire analytical scan.
  - NDT denotes compound detected in trip blank at same concentration as well sample.
  - NS denotes not sampled on that date.
  - NA denotes compound not analyzed on that date.
  - (J) denotes estimated result. # denotes compound co-elutes.
  - (T) denotes found in Trip Blank. trace = < 0.5 ppb (ug/l)
- Note that chloroform was detected in the residential wells 17, 18, 19, 22, 26, 30, 40, 45 and 46. Chloroform has not been detected in any of the landfill assessment monitoring wells to date, and is likely a transformation product resulting from the chlorination of the well systems. Martin High Country Rentals (9 and 10) was connected to public water in 2000.

**APPENDIX E**

**LABORATORY ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY SHEETS**  
**AND**  
**ASSOCIATED DATA VALIDATION SUMMARIES**

**Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007**  
**Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02**



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Analyte	Sample ID	Laboratory Results		Validated Results (ug/L)	Dilution	LOQ/CRQL (ug/L)	Validation Notes	
		(ug/L)	(ug/L)					
<b>Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>								
Acetone	MW-12	13	U	U	J	13	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-12	25	U	U	J	25	5	Analyte not detected. Sample pH <2. MS/MSD recovered low.
Acrylonitrile	MW-12	25	U	U	J	25	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (71%).
Allyl chloride	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Bromoform	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (58%).
Carbon disulfide	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-33%).
Chloroethane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (33%).
Chloroform	MW-12	0.67	J	0.67	J	2.5	5	Result < LOQ.
Chloroprene	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (28%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (45%).
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	MW-12	0.85	J	0.85	J	2.5	5	Result < LOQ.
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-26%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-12	2.8	J	2.8	J	2.5	5	ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (-28%).
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-12	100	U	U	J	100	5	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (82%).
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-12	33	J	33	J	2.5	5	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,2-Dichloroethane	MW-12	1.2	J	1.2	J	2.5	5	Result < LOQ.
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-12	59	J	59	J	2.5	5	No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-12	0.92	J	0.92	J	2.5	5	Result < LOQ. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,2-Dichloropropane	MW-12	0.87	J	0.87	J	2.5	5	Result < LOQ.
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (59%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-12	25	U	U	J	25	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (42%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-4%).
2-Hexanone	MW-12	13	U	U	J	13	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Chloromethane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (35%).
Iodomethane	MW-12	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	5	CV %D >+/-25% (37%).
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	MW-12	13	U	U	J	13	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (60%).

**Definitions:** LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.  
 U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "U" (i.e., "UJ"), denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated.  
 B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit, LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

# Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007



Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02

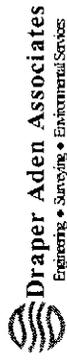
## Laboratory Validated

Analyte	Sample ID	Results (ug/L)	Validated Results (ug/L)	LOQ/CRQL (ug/L)	Dilution	Validation Notes
<b>Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>						
Acetone	MW-17	3.2	J	2.5	1	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-17	5	U	J	5	Analyte not detected. Sample pH < 2. MS/MSD recovered low.
Acrylonitrile	MW-17	5	U	J	5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (71%).
Allyl chloride	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (38%).
Bromoform	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (58%).
Carbon disulfide	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (-33%).
Chloroethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (33%).
Chloroprene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (28%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (45%).
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (-26%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (-28%).
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-17	20	U	J	20	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (82%).
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-17	2.2	J	0.5	1	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-17	4.4	J	0.5	1	No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (59%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-17	5	U	J	5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (42%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (-4%).
2-Hexanone	MW-17	2.5	U	J	2.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (38%).
Chloromethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (35%).
Iodomethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	CV %D > +/-25% (37%).
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	MW-17	2.5	U	J	2.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (60%).
Methylene chloride	MW-17	0.29	J	0.29	J	Result < LOQ. MS recovered high. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Naphthalene	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (-8.5%).
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	MW-17	0.5	U	J	0.5	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (35%).
Tetrachloroethene	MW-17	1.5	J	0.5	1	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.

**Definitions:** LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.

U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "U" (i.e., "UJ"), denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated. B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit, LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

**Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007**  
**Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02**



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Analyte	Laboratory Results		Validated Results		LOQ/CRQL (ug/L)	Dilution	Validation Notes
	Sample ID	(ug/L)	Sample ID	(ug/L)			

Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC

Acetone	MW-2	63 U	U	J	63	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-2	130 U	U	J	130	25	Analyte not detected. Sample pH <2. MS/MSD recovered low.
Acrylonitrile	MW-2	130 U	U	J	130	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (71%).
Allyl chloride	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Bromoform	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (58%).
Carbon disulfide	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-33%).
Chloroethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (33%).
Chloroprene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (28%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (45%).
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-26%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-2	7.7 J	7.7 J	J	13	25	Result < LOQ. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (-28%).
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-2	500 U	U	J	500	25	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (82%).
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-2	67	67 J	J	13	25	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,1-Dichloroethene	MW-2	75	75	J	13	25	No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (59%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-2	130 U	U	J	130	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (42%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-4%).
2-Hexanone	MW-2	63 U	U	J	63	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Chloromethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (35%).
Iodomethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	CV %D >+/-25% (37%).
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	MW-2	63 U	U	J	63	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (60%).
Methylene chloride	MW-2	3.3 J	3.3 J	J	13	25	Result < LOQ. MS recovered high. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Naphthalene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (-85%).
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (35%).
Tetrachloroethene	MW-2	13 U	U	J	13	25	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.

Definitions: LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.

U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "U" (i.e., "UJ"), denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated.  
 B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit, LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

**Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007**  
**Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02**



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Analyte	Laboratory Results		Validated Results		LOQ/CRQL (ug/L)	Dilution	Validation Notes
	Sample ID	Results (ug/L)	Results (ug/L)	Results (ug/L)			
<b>Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>							
Acetone	MW-3	9.8	9.8	J	8.9	3.57	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-3	18	U	J	18	3.57	Analyte not detected. Sample pH <2. MS/MSD recovered low.
Acrylonitrile	MW-3	18	U	J	18	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (71%).
Allyl chloride	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Bromoform	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (58%).
Carbon disulfide	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-33%).
Chloroethane	MW-3	6.6	6.6	J	1.8	3.57	CV %D >+/-25% (33%).
Chloroprene	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (28%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (45%).
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-26%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-3	2.3	2.3	J	1.8	3.57	ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (-28%).
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-3	71	U	J	71	3.57	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (82%).
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-3	21	21	J	1.8	3.57	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-3	51	51	J	1.8	3.57	No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-3	0.65	0.65	J	1.8	3.57	Result < LOQ. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,2-Dichloropropane	MW-3	0.55	0.55	J	1.8	3.57	Result < LOQ.
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (59%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (42%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (-4%).
2-Hexanone	MW-3	8.9	U	J	8.9	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (38%).
Chloromethane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (35%).
Iodomethane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	CV %D >+/-25% (37%).
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	MW-3	8.9	U	J	8.9	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (60%).
Methylene chloride	MW-3	0.81	0.81	J	1.8	3.57	Result < LOQ. MS recovered high. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Naphthalene	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D >+/-25% (-85%).
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	MW-3	1.8	U	J	1.8	3.57	Analyte not detected. CV %D >+/-25% (35%).

**Definitions:** LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.  
 U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "U" (i.e., "UJ"), denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated.  
 B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit, LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

# Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007

## Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02



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Analyte	Sample ID	Laboratory Results		Validated Results (ug/L)	Dilution	LOQ/CRQL	Validation Notes	
		(ug/L)	(ug/L)					
<b>Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>								
Acetone	MW-8	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-8	5	U	U	J	5	1	Analyte not detected. Sample pH < 2. MS/MSD recovered low. CV %D > +/-25% (-35%).
Acrylonitrile	MW-8	5	U	U	J	5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Bromochloromethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (34%).
Bromodichloromethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (37%).
Bromoform	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (82%).
Carbon tetrachloride	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (34%).
Chlorobenzene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (29%).
Chloroethane	MW-8	1.5	1.5	U	J	0.5	1	No action taken.
Chloroprene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (30%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (71%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-8	20	U	U	J	20	1	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-8	1.1	1.1	U	J	0.5	1	ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,2-Dichloroethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (27%).
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-8	1.1	1.1	U	J	0.5	1	No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (31%).
1,3-Dichloropropane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (42%).
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (41%).
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (65%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-8	5	U	U	J	5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (31%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (41%).
2-Hexanone	MW-8	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Bromomethane	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (28%).
Methyl methacrylate	MW-8	5	U	U	J	5	1	Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (27%).
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	MW-8	2.5	U	U	J	2.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (32%).
Methylene chloride	MW-8	0.5	U	U	J	0.5	1	Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (26%).

**Definitions:** LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.  
 U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "J" (i.e., "UJ"), denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated.  
 B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit, LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

# Data Validation Report for GC/MS Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007



Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02

## Laboratory Validated

Analyte	Sample ID	Results (ug/L)	Validated Results (ug/L)	LOQ/CRQL (ug/L)	Dilution	Validation Notes
<b>Method: 8260B Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>						
Acetone	MW-9	2.5 U	U	J	2.5	1 Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Acrolein	MW-9	5 U	U	J	5	1 Analyte not detected. Sample pH < 2. MS/MSD recovered low. CV %D > +/-25% (-35%).
Acrylonitrile	MW-9	5 U	U	J	5	1 Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Benzene	MW-9	2.8	2.8		0.5	1 No action taken.
Bromochloromethane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (34%).
Bromedichloromethane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (37%).
Bromoform	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (82%).
Carbon tetrachloride	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (34%).
Chlorobenzene	MW-9	0.42 J	0.42	J	0.5	1 Result < LOQ. CV %D > +/-25% (29%).
Chloroethane	MW-9	6.5	6.5		0.5	1 No action taken.
Chloroprene	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (30%).
Dibromochloromethane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (71%).
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	MW-9	1.5	1.5	J	0.5	1 ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	MW-9	20 U	U	J	20	1 Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Dichlorodifluoromethane	MW-9	0.7	0.7	J	0.5	1 MS/MSD recovered low.
1,1-Dichloroethane	MW-9	16	16	J	0.5	1 ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
1,2-Dichloroethane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (27%).
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-9	9.1	9.1		0.5	1 No action taken.
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	MW-9	0.46 J	0.46	J	0.5	1 Result < LOQ. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (31%).
1,2-Dichloropropane	MW-9	0.18 J	0.18	J	0.5	1 Result < LOQ.
1,3-Dichloropropane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (42%).
2,2-Dichloropropane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. MS/MSD recovered low. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (41%).
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD. CV %D > +/-25% (65%).
Ethyl methacrylate	MW-9	5 U	U	J	5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (31%).
Hexachlorobutadiene	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (41%).
2-Hexanone	MW-9	2.5 U	U	J	2.5	1 Analyte not detected. ICAL greater than 15% RSD.
Bromomethane	MW-9	0.5 U	U	J	0.5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (28%).
Methyl methacrylate	MW-9	5 U	U	J	5	1 Analyte not detected. CV %D > +/-25% (27%).

**Definitions:** LOQ Denotes laboratory limit of quantitation. CRQL Denotes laboratory contract required quantitation limit.

U Denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL. J Denotes analyte is estimated. When used with a "UJ", denotes analyte not detected above LOQ/CRQL and LOQ/CRQL is estimated. B Denotes result attributed to blank contamination, a laboratory data qualifier. Target analytes not listed above were not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit. LOQ/CRQL and no data qualification was required. For method reference CLP SOW-use CRQL. R Denotes result rejected.

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-1

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM Method: OLM04-REVS  
 Lab Code: LIBRTY Case No.: SAS No.: SDG No.: 12725  
 Matrix: (soil/water) WATER Lab Sample ID: 1272501  
 Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML Lab File ID: 1272501B91  
 Level: (low/med) LOW Date Received: 04/05/07  
 % Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_ Date Analyzed: 04/12/07  
 GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm) Dilution Factor: 1.0  
 Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL) Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO.	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS: (ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L	Q
75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	10	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	10	U
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	10	U
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-2

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272502

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 1272502B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/12/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	18	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	1	J
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	5	J
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA

**AMENDED  
DATA**

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-3

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272503

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 1272503B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8-----	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4-----	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3-----	Chloroethane	10	U
75-35-4-----	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2-----	Methylene Chloride	10	U
156-60-5-----	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3-----	1,1-Dichloroethane	10	U
156-59-2-----	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
71-55-6-----	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2-----	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6-----	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4-----	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-3MS

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 136526

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 136526B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	48	
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	45	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	45	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	53	
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	57	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	54	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	56	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	52	
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	61	
71-43-2	Benzene	62	
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	58	
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	55	

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-4

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272504

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 1272504B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	10	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	10	U
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	2	J
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	J
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-5
-----

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272505

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 1272505B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	10	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	10	U
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	10	U
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

S-6

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: OLM04-REVS

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12725

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272506

Sample wt/vol: 5 (g/mL) ML

Lab File ID: 1272506B91

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-624 ID: 0.32 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO.	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS: (ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L	Q
---------	----------	--	---

75-71-8-----	Dichlorodifluoromethane	10	U
75-01-4-----	Vinyl Chloride	10	U
75-00-3-----	Chloroethane	10	U
75-35-4-----	1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-09-2-----	Methylene Chloride	10	U
156-60-5-----	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
75-34-3-----	1,1-Dichloroethane	10	U
156-59-2-----	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	U
71-55-6-----	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10	U
71-43-2-----	Benzene	10	U
79-01-6-----	Trichloroethene	10	U
127-18-4-----	Tetrachloroethene	10	U

FORM I VOA



## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

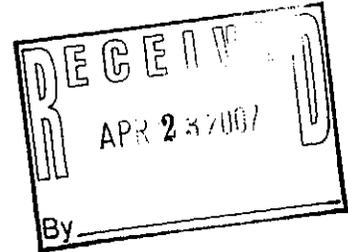
Prepared for:

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
2206 South Main Street  
Blacksburg VA 24060

540-552-0444

Prepared by:

Lancaster Laboratories  
2425 New Holland Pike  
Lancaster, PA 17605-2425



## SAMPLE GROUP

The sample group for this submittal is 1032450. Samples arrived at the laboratory on Thursday, April 05, 2007.

<u>Client Description</u>	<u>Lancaster Labs Number</u>
RES-1 Grab Water Sample	5022557
H&G Produce Grab Water Sample	5022558
RES-15 Grab Water Sample	5022559
RES-16 Grab Water Sample	5022560
BREMCO Grab Water Sample	5022561
Trip_Blank Water Sample	5022562
RES-2 Grab Water Sample	5022563

## METHODOLOGY

The specific methodologies used in obtaining the enclosed analytical results are indicated on the laboratory chronicles.

1 COPY TO Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
1 COPY TO Data Package Group

Attn: Janet Frazier



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022557

RES-1 Grab Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 04/02/2007 12:35 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

RES01 SDG#: WAT04-01

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received Result	As Received Method Detection Limit	Units	Dilution Factor
03643	EPA Method 524.2					
00328	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	630-20-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00498	Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00503	2,2-Dichloropropane	594-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00891	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00892	Bromochloromethane	74-97-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00978	1,1-Dichloropropene	563-58-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00979	Dibromomethane	74-95-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00980	1,3-Dichloropropane	142-28-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00981	1,2-Dibromoethane	106-93-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00983	m+p-Xylene	1330-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00985	o-Xylene	95-47-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00986	Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00987	Bromobenzene	108-86-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00988	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	96-18-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00989	n-Propylbenzene	103-65-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00990	2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00991	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00992	4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00993	tert-Butylbenzene	98-06-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00994	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00995	sec-Butylbenzene	135-98-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00996	p-Isopropyltoluene	99-87-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00997	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00998	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00999	n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01000	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
01001	1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	96-12-8	N.D.	0.4	ug/l	1
01002	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01003	Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01004	Naphthalene	91-20-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01005	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	87-61-6	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03397	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03398	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03399	Chloromethane	74-87-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03400	Bromomethane	74-83-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03401	Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03402	Chloroethane	75-00-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022557

RES-1 Grab Water Sample  
March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
Watauga County Landfill  
Collected: 04/02/2007 12:35 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
2206 South Main Street  
Blacksburg VA 24060

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
Discard: 05/18/2007

RES01 SDG#: WAT04-01



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022558

H&G Produce Grab Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 04/03/2007 14:00 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

HGPRD SDG#: WAT04-02

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received Result	As Received		Dilution Factor
				Method	Units	
03403	Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	N.D.	Detection Limit	ug/l	1
03404	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03405	Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03406	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	N.D.	0.3	ug/l	1
03407	1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03408	Chloroform	67-66-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03409	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03410	Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03411	Benzene	71-43-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03412	1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03413	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03414	1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03415	Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03416	Toluene	108-88-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03417	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03418	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03419	Dibromochloromethane	124-48-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03420	Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03421	Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03422	Styrene	100-42-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03423	Bromoform	75-25-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03424	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1

The laboratory is NC DHHS certified for all SDWA regulated compounds reported (Lab ID 42705). North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services does not offer certification for unregulated compounds.

All QC is compliant unless otherwise noted. Please refer to the Quality Control Summary for overall QC performance data and associated samples.

### Laboratory Chronicle

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Analysis		Analyst	Dilution Factor
			Trial#	Date and Time		
03643	EPA Method 524.2	EPA 524.2 Rev. 4.1	1	04/13/2007 13:56	Ryan V Nolt	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022559

RES-15 Grab Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 04/03/2007 13:45 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

RES15 SDG#: WAT04-03

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received Result	As Received		Dilution Factor
				Method Detection Limit	Units	
03643	EPA Method 524.2					
00328	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	630-20-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00498	Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00503	2,2-Dichloropropane	594-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00891	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00892	Bromochloromethane	74-97-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00978	1,1-Dichloropropene	563-58-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00979	Dibromomethane	74-95-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00980	1,3-Dichloropropane	142-28-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00981	1,2-Dibromoethane	106-93-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00983	m+p-Xylene	1330-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00985	o-Xylene	95-47-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00986	Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00987	Bromobenzene	108-86-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00988	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	96-18-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00989	n-Propylbenzene	103-65-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00990	2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00991	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00992	4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00993	tert-Butylbenzene	98-06-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00994	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00995	sec-Butylbenzene	135-98-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00996	p-Isopropyltoluene	99-87-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00997	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00998	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00999	n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01000	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
01001	1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	96-12-8	N.D.	0.4	ug/l	1
01002	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01003	Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01004	Naphthalene	91-20-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01005	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	87-61-6	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03397	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03398	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03399	Chloromethane	74-87-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03400	Bromomethane	74-83-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03401	Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03402	Chloroethane	75-00-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022559

RES-15 Grab Water Sample  
March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
Watauga County Landfill  
Collected: 04/03/2007 13:45 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
2206 South Main Street  
Blacksburg VA 24060

RES15 SDG#: WAT04-03



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022560

RES-16 Grab Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 04/03/2007 13:30 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

RES16 SDG#: WAT04-04

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received	As Received	Units	Dilution Factor
			Result	Method		
03403	Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03404	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03405	Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	N.D.	0.3	ug/l	1
03406	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03407	1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03408	Chloroform	67-66-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03409	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03410	Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03411	Benzene	71-43-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03412	1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03413	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03414	1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03415	Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03416	Toluene	108-88-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03417	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03418	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03419	Dibromochloromethane	124-48-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03420	Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03421	Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03422	Styrene	100-42-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03423	Bromoform	75-25-2	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03424	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1

The laboratory is NC DHHS certified for all SDWA regulated compounds reported (Lab ID 42705). North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services does not offer certification for unregulated compounds.

All QC is compliant unless otherwise noted. Please refer to the Quality Control Summary for overall QC performance data and associated samples.

### Laboratory Chronicle

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Analysis		Analyst	Dilution Factor
			Trial#	Date and Time		
03643	EPA Method 524.2	EPA 524.2 Rev. 4.1	1	04/13/2007 12:39	Ryan V Nolt	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022561

**BREMCO Grab Water Sample**  
**March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event**  
**Watauga County Landfill**  
 Collected: 04/03/2007 14:20 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

BRMCO SDG#: WAT04-05

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received Result	As Received Method Detection Limit	Units	Dilution Factor
03643	EPA Method 524.2					
00328	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	630-20-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00498	Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8	0.6	0.2	ug/l	1
00503	2,2-Dichloropropane	594-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00891	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	1.9	0.1	ug/l	1
00892	Bromochloromethane	74-97-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00978	1,1-Dichloropropene	563-58-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00979	Dibromomethane	74-95-3	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00980	1,3-Dichloropropane	142-28-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00981	1,2-Dibromoethane	106-93-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00983	m+p-Xylene	1330-20-7	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00985	o-Xylene	95-47-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00986	Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00987	Bromobenzene	108-86-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00988	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	96-18-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00989	n-Propylbenzene	103-65-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00990	2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00991	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00992	4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
00993	tert-Butylbenzene	98-06-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00994	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00995	sec-Butylbenzene	135-98-8	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00996	p-Isopropyltoluene	99-87-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00997	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
00998	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	0.3	0.1	ug/l	1
00999	n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01000	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
01001	1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	96-12-8	N.D.	0.4	ug/l	1
01002	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01003	Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01004	Naphthalene	91-20-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
01005	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	87-61-6	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03397	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03398	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03399	Chloromethane	74-87-3	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	1
03400	Bromomethane	74-83-9	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03401	Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	1
03402	Chloroethane	75-00-3	2.2	0.2	ug/l	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022561

BREMCO Grab Water Sample  
March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
Watauga County Landfill  
Collected: 04/03/2007 14:20 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
2206 South Main Street  
Blacksburg VA 24060

BRMCO SDG#: WAT04-05



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022562

Trip Blank Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 03/14/2007

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

MARTB SDG#: WAT04-06TB

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received Result	As Received		Units	Dilution Factor
				Method	Detection Limit		
03403	Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	N.D.		0.2	ug/l	1
03404	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03405	Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	N.D.		0.3	ug/l	1
03406	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03407	1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03408	Chloroform	67-66-3	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03409	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03410	Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03411	Benzene	71-43-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03412	1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03413	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03414	1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03415	Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03416	Toluene	108-88-3	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03417	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03418	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03419	Dibromochloromethane	124-48-1	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03420	Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03421	Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03422	Styrene	100-42-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03423	Bromoform	75-25-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03424	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1

State of North Carolina Lab Certification No. 521

All QC is compliant unless otherwise noted. Please refer to the Quality Control Summary for overall QC performance data and associated samples.

### Laboratory Chronicle

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Analysis		Analyst	Dilution Factor
			Trial#	Date and Time		
03643	EPA Method 524.2	EPA 524.2 Rev. 4.1	1	04/13/2007 13:30	Ryan V Nolt	1



Lancaster Laboratories Sample No. PW 5022563

RES-2 Grab Water Sample  
 March 2007 Semiannual Assess. Monitoring Event  
 Watauga County Landfill  
 Collected: 04/02/2007 12:20 by CB

Account Number: 11200

Submitted: 04/05/2007 09:45  
 Reported: 04/17/2007 at 16:20  
 Discard: 05/18/2007

Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg VA 24060

RES02 SDG#: WAT04-07\*

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	As Received		As Received		Dilution Factor
			Result		Method	Detection Limit		Units
03403	Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	N.D.		0.2	ug/l	1
03404	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.3	J	0.1	ug/l	1
03405	Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	N.D.		0.3	ug/l	1
03406	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03407	1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	3.3		0.1	ug/l	1
03408	Chloroform	67-66-3	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03409	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03410	Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03411	Benzene	71-43-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03412	1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03413	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.2	J	0.1	ug/l	1
03414	1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03415	Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03416	Toluene	108-88-3	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03417	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03418	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03419	Dibromochloromethane	124-48-1	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03420	Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03421	Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03422	Styrene	100-42-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03423	Bromoform	75-25-2	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1
03424	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	N.D.		0.1	ug/l	1

The laboratory is NC DHHS certified for all SDWA regulated compounds reported (Lab ID 42705). North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services does not offer certification for unregulated compounds.

All QC is compliant unless otherwise noted. Please refer to the Quality Control Summary for overall QC performance data and associated samples.

### Laboratory Chronicle

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Analysis		Analyst	Dilution Factor
			Trial#	Date and Time		
03643	EPA Method 524.2	EPA 524.2 Rev. 4.1	1	04/13/2007 14:22	Ryan V Nolt	1



## Quality Control Summary

Client Name: Draper Aden Associates, Inc.  
Reported: 04/17/07 at 04:20 PM

Group Number: 1032450

Matrix QC may not be reported if site-specific QC samples were not submitted. In these situations, to demonstrate precision and accuracy at a batch level, a LCS/LCSD was performed, unless otherwise specified in the method.

## Laboratory Compliance Quality Control

<u>Analysis Name</u>	<u>Blank Result</u>	<u>Blank MDL</u>	<u>Report Units</u>	<u>LCS %REC</u>	<u>LCSD %REC</u>	<u>LCS/LCSD Limits</u>	<u>RPD</u>	<u>RPD Max</u>
Batch number: S071031AA	Sample number(s): 5022557-5022563							
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	109		70-130		
Dichlorodifluoromethane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	103		70-130		
2,2-Dichloropropane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	110		70-130		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	100		70-130		
Bromochloromethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	108		70-130		
1,1-Dichloropropene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	110		70-130		
Dibromomethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	101		70-130		
1,3-Dichloropropane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	115		70-130		
1,2-Dibromoethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	104		70-130		
m+p-Xylene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	104		70-130		
o-Xylene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	98		70-130		
Isopropylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	110		70-130		
Bromobenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	105		70-130		
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	106		70-130		
n-Propylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	110		70-130		
2-Chlorotoluene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	106		70-130		
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	106		70-130		
4-Chlorotoluene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	107		70-130		
tert-Butylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	102		70-130		
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	106		70-130		
sec-Butylbenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	102		70-130		
p-Isopropyltoluene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	113		70-130		
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	98		70-130		
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	96		70-130		
n-Butylbenzene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	100		70-130		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	95		70-130		
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	N.D.	0.4	ug/l	106		70-130		
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	97		70-130		
Hexachlorobutadiene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	96		70-130		
Naphthalene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	107		70-130		
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	95		70-130		
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	112		70-130		
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	113		70-130		
Chloromethane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	117		70-130		
Bromomethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	96		70-130		
Vinyl Chloride	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	99		70-130		
Chloroethane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	93		70-130		
Trichlorofluoromethane	N.D.	0.2	ug/l	98		70-130		
1,1-Dichloroethene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	100		70-130		
Methylene Chloride	N.D.	0.3	ug/l	113		70-130		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	97		70-130		
1,1-Dichloroethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	97		70-130		
Chloroform	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	112		70-130		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	101		70-130		
Carbon Tetrachloride	N.D.	0.1	ug/l	107		70-130		

\*- Outside of specification

- (1) The result for one or both determinations was less than five times the LOQ.
- (2) The background result was more than four times the spike added.

# CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD # 5022557-63

0007 11200 010 1032450

<b>Laboratory:</b> Lancaster Laboratories, 2425 New Holland Pike, Lancaster, PA, 17605-2425/ Barbara Weyandt, Manager (717) 666-2306 <b>Client:</b> Watauga County, NC <b>Attn:</b> Mr. J.V. Piker <b>Address:</b> 842 West King Street/Courthouse, Suite 1 Boone, NC 28607 (704) 265-8003 <b>Phone:</b> (704) 265-8003 <b>Fax:</b> 0	<b>Sample Site:</b> Watauga County Landfill Watauga County, NC <b>Event:</b> March 2007 Semianual Assess. Monitoring Event DAA JN: Lab JN:	<b>Draper Aden Associates</b> Janet C. Frazier 2206 South Main Street Blacksburg, Virginia 24060 (540) 552-0444 (540) 552-0291	<b>Project Specific (PS) or Batch (B) QC:</b> Sample Collection for Project Complete? (See Note 1) PS <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Carrier:</b> Tracking Number:
<b>Box 1: Matrix</b> SW Surface Water GW Groundwater L Leachate S Soil T Trip Blank E Equipment Blank P Product O Other	<b>Box 2: Preservative</b> A HCL B HNO <sub>3</sub> C H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> D Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> E NaOH F ZnAc G Other (Specify) H None	<b>Box 3: Filtered/Unfiltered</b> F Filtered U Unfiltered <b>Box 5: Sample Container Type</b> P Plastic V VOA CG Clear Glass AG Amber Glass	<b>Invoice</b> Copy to Consultant: <input type="checkbox"/> 1:1 <input type="checkbox"/> 1:6 Bill: <input type="checkbox"/> Client <input type="checkbox"/> Consultant Preserved and shipped on ice: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>GENERAL NOTES: (Incaster level 1 deliverable) Report Quantitation Limit, detection limit and estimated results "u" figs.</b>			
<b>Box 4: Sample Type</b> G Grab C Composite			
<b>Box 3: Filtered/Unfiltered</b> G U V A 3-30ml V			
<b>Box 5: Sample Container Type</b>			
<b>Box 1: Matrix</b> Date: 2007 Time:	Box 1: Matrix Number of Bottles	Volatiles - 8242	Well reference # 1 Well reference # 2: Dilute - Resident not home. 4/2/07 Well reference # 6: Well reference # 15: Well reference # 18: Well reference # 3: No time provided by lab 4/2/07 Well reference 2 (Farm use only) 120 Ridge Point Dr, Boone -> retail results to 170 Ridge Point Dr, Boone
RES-1 4/2 1335 GW 3 X	GW 3 X	3-30ml V	2239 Hwy 421 S. (Bolick)
H & G Produce 4/3 1400 GW 3 X	GW 3 X	142 Green Bear Road (Hwy 77)	230 Cabbage Row (Hollar & Greene)
RES-1B 4/3 1330 GW 3 X	GW 3 X	2711 Hwy 421 S (Greer)	2737 Hwy 421 S (Williamson)
BREMCO 4/3 1430 GW 3 X	GW 3 X	2491 Hwy 421 S. Well ref # 3	2491 Hwy 421 S. Well ref # 3
TRIP BLANK 3/14 T	T	5347 Hwy 421 S.	5347 Hwy 421 S.
Res-2 4/2 1230 GW 3 X	GW 3 X	5347 Hwy 421 S.	5347 Hwy 421 S.

**Client's Special Instructions:**  
 Received by lab in Good Condition  Yes  No Custody Seal Intact  Yes  No Temperature upon arrival 34° Received on ice  Yes  No  
 Describe problems, if any:

<b>Sampler Name (Print):</b> Chris Bransome	<b>#1 Relinquished by (Signature):</b>	<b>#2 Relinquished by (Signature):</b>	<b>Date:</b> 4/4/07
<b>Sampler Signature:</b>	<b>Company Name:</b> DAA	<b>Company Name:</b> DAA	<b>Time:</b> 1700
<b>Sampler Name (Print):</b> Dale Slaughter	<b>#1 Received by (Signature):</b>	<b>#2 Received by (Signature):</b>	<b>Date:</b> 4-5-07
<b>Sampler Signature:</b>	<b>Company Name:</b> Chris Bransome	<b>Company Name:</b> LAWC LAB	<b>Time:</b> 0945

1/3 JUP 3/1/08

2/3  
 10/15/10  
 2/3

TEST METHOD	PARAMETER/TEST DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE RESULT	REPORTING LIMIT	UNITS	DATE	TECH
524.2	Volatile Organics					
	Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Chloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Vinyl chloride	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Bromomethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Chloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Methylene chloride	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Bromochloromethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Chloroform	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Benzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Trichloroethene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,2-Dichloropropene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Dibromomethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Bromodichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Toluene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Chlorobenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Ethylbenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	m,p-Xylenes	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Xylenes (total)	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	o-Xylene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Styrene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Bromoforn	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Isopropylbenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	Bromobenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	n-Propylbenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	2-Chlorotoluene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	4-Chlorotoluene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh
	tert-Butylbenzene	ND	0.5	ug/L	08/16/01	jdh

In Description = Dry Wgt.

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 TO: ~~DLK~~  
 Reston/Lancaster  
 Sample: 524.2  
 08/3-15-05

10/11/01  
JHR  
Jec

TEST METHOD	PARAMETER / TEST DESCRIPTION	CONC	RESULT	REPCONS	UNIT	DATE	LAB
	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	Sec-Butylbenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	n-Butylbenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	Naphthalene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd
	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.5		ug/L	08/16/01	jd

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\* In Description = Dry Wt.

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**Data Validation Report for Inorganics Fraction. Monitoring Event: 4/3/2007**  
**Watauga County Landfill Facility ID 95-02**

Analyte	Sample ID	Laboratory Results (ug/L)	Validated Results (ug/L)	CRDL (ug/L)	Validation Notes	
<b>Method: ILM04.1</b>						
<b>Laboratory: CompuChem, a Division of Liberty Analytical, Cary, NC</b>						
<b>Barium</b>	MW-2	244	244	200	No action taken.	
	MW-3	207	207	200	No action taken.	
	MW-8	107	107	200	Result < CRDL.	
	MW-9	647	647	200	No action taken.	
	MW-12	368	368	200	No action taken.	
	MW-17	349	349	200	No action taken.	
	MW-3	2.3	B	2.3	J	Result < CRDL.
<b>Chromium</b>	MW-8	5.4	B	5.4	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-9	1.1	B	1.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-17	4.2	B	4.2	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	2.3	B	2.3	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-9	7.2	B	7.2	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-17	6	B	6	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	922		922		No action taken.
<b>Cobalt</b>	MW-8	891		891	No action taken.	
	MW-9	622		622	No action taken.	
	MW-17	2140		2140	No action taken.	
	MW-2	1.5	B	1.5	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	12	B	12	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-8	3.1	B	3.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-9	3.2	B	3.2	J	Result < CRDL.
<b>Iron</b>	MW-12	3.9	B	3.9	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-17	6	B	6	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-2	1.1	B	1.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	3.2	B	3.2	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-8	1.5	B	1.5	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-9	3.1	B	3.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-12	3.9	B	3.9	J	Result < CRDL.
<b>Nickel</b>	MW-17	2140		2140	No action taken.	
	MW-2	1.5	B	1.5	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	12	B	12	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-8	3.1	B	3.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-9	3.2	B	3.2	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-12	3.9	B	3.9	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-17	6	B	6	J	Result < CRDL.
<b>Vanadium</b>	MW-2	1.1	B	1.1	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-3	3.2	B	3.2	J	Result < CRDL.
	MW-8	1.5	B	1.5	J	Result < CRDL.

**Definitions:** CRDL Denotes contract required detection limit. B Denotes result < CRDL, an estimated value (a laboratory data qualifier). R Denotes result is rejected.  
J Denotes result is estimated. Target analytes not listed above were not detected above detection limit and no data qualification was required.

US EPA - CLP

-1-

INORGANIC ANALYSES DATA SHEET

EPA SAMPLE NO.

MW-12

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM Contract: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lab Code: LIBRTY Case No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SAS No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SDG No.: 12726  
 Matrix (soil/water): WATER Lab Sample ID: 1272605  
 Level (low/med): LOW Date Received: 4/5/2007  
 % Solids: 0.0

Concentration Units (ug/L or mg/kg dry weight): UG/L

CAS No.	Analyte	Concentration	C	Q	M
7440-39-3	Barium	368			P
7440-47-3	Chromium	0.50	U		P
7440-48-4	Cobalt	1.0	U		P
7439-89-6	Iron	15.3	U		P
7440-02-0	Nickel	3.9	B		P
7440-62-2	Vanadium	0.44	B		P

Color Before: COLORLESS Clarity Before: CLEAR Texture: \_\_\_\_\_

Color After: COLORLESS Clarity After: CLEAR Artifacts: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

US EPA - CLP

-1-

INORGANIC ANALYSES DATA SHEET

EPA SAMPLE NO.

MW-2

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM Contract: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lab Code: LIBRTY Case No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SAS No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SDG No.: 12726  
 Matrix (soil/water): WATER Lab Sample ID: 1272602  
 Level (low/med): LOW Date Received: 4/5/2007  
 % Solids: 0.0

Concentration Units (ug/L or mg/kg dry weight): UG/L

CAS No.	Analyte	Concentration	C	Q	M
7440-39-3	Barium	244			P
7440-47-3	Chromium	0.50	U		P
7440-48-4	Cobalt	1.0	U		P
7439-89-6	Iron	15.3	U		P
7440-02-0	Nickel	1.5	B		P
7440-62-2	Vanadium	1.1	B		P

Color Before: COLORLESS Clarity Before: CLEAR Texture: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Color After: COLORLESS Clarity After: CLEAR Artifacts: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

US EPA - CLP

-I-

INORGANIC ANALYSES DATA SHEET

EPA SAMPLE NO.

MW-8

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM Contract: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lab Code: LIBRTY Case No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SAS No.: \_\_\_\_\_ SDG No.: 12726  
 Matrix (soil/water): WATER Lab Sample ID: 1272603  
 Level (low/med): LOW Date Received: 4/5/2007  
 % Solids: 0.0

Concentration Units (ug/L or mg/kg dry weight): UG/L

CAS No.	Analyte	Concentration	C	Q	M
7440-39-3	Barium	107	B		P
7440-47-3	Chromium	5.4	B		P
7440-48-4	Cobalt	1.0	U		P
7439-89-6	Iron	891			P
7440-02-0	Nickel	3.1	B		P
7440-62-2	Vanadium	4.4	B		P

Color Before: COLORLESS Clarity Before: CLEAR Texture: \_\_\_\_\_

Color After: COLORLESS Clarity After: CLEAR Artifacts: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-12

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272605

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272605DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 5.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO.	COMPOUND	CONCENTRATION UNITS: (ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L	Q
75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.5	U
74-87-3	Chloromethane	2.5	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	3.4	
74-83-9	Bromomethane	2.5	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	2.5	U
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	2.5	U
107-02-8	Acrolein	25	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	2.5	U
74-88-4	Iodomethane	2.5	U
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	2.5	U
67-64-1	Acetone	13	U
107-05-1	3-Chloropropene	2.5	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	1.3	J
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.92	J
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	25	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	33	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	5.0	U
594-20-7	2,2-Dichloropropane	2.5	U
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	59	
78-93-3	2-butanone	13	U
107-12-0	Propionitrile	130	U
74-97-5	Bromochloromethane	2.5	U
126-98-7	Methacrylonitrile	25	U
67-66-3	Chloroform	0.67	J
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.5	U
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	2.5	U
563-58-6	1,1-dichloropropene	2.5	U
71-43-2	Benzene	2.5	U
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	1.2	J
78-83-1	Isobutyl alcohol	130	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	2.9	
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	0.87	J
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	2.5	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET  
TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED COMPOUNDS

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-12

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Contract: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272605

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272605DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 5.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Number TICs found: 0

CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) ug/L

CAS NUMBER	COMPOUND NAME	RT	EST. CONC.	Q
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				
17.				
18.				
19.				
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.				
24.				
25.				
26.				
27.				
28.				
29.				
30.				

FORM I VOA-TIC

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-17

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272606

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272606RB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L

CAS NO.

COMPOUND

Q

80-62-6-----	Methylmethacrylate	5.0	U
75-27-4-----	Bromodichloromethane	0.50	U
10061-01-5-----	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.50	U
108-10-1-----	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	2.5	U
108-88-3-----	Toluene	0.50	U
10061-02-6-----	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.50	U
79-00-5-----	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.50	U
97-63-2-----	Ethylmethacrylate	5.0	U
127-18-4-----	Tetrachloroethene	1.5	U
142-28-9-----	1,3-Dichloropropane	0.50	U
591-78-6-----	2-hexanone	2.5	U
124-48-1-----	Dibromochloromethane	0.50	U
108-90-7-----	Chlorobenzene	0.50	U
630-20-6-----	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.50	U
100-41-4-----	Ethylbenzene	0.50	U
108-38-3-----	m,p-Xylene	1.0	U
95-47-6-----	o-Xylene	0.50	U
100-42-5-----	Styrene	0.50	U
75-25-2-----	Bromoform	0.50	U
96-18-4-----	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	0.50	U
79-34-5-----	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.50	U
110-57-6-----	trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene	20	U
541-73-1-----	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.50	U
106-46-7-----	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.50	U
95-50-1-----	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.50	U
120-82-1-----	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.50	U
87-68-3-----	Hexachlorobutadiene	0.50	U
91-20-3-----	Naphthalene	0.50	U
1330-20-7-----	Xylene (total)	0.50	U
126-99-8-----	Chloroprene	0.50	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-2

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272602

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272602DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 25.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	13	U
74-87-3	Chloromethane	13	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	13	U
74-83-9	Bromomethane	13	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	13	U
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	13	U
107-02-8	Acrolein	130	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	75	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	13	U
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	13	U
67-64-1	Acetone	63	U
107-05-1	3-Chloropropene	13	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	3.3	J
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	13	U
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	130	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	67	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	25	U
594-20-7	2,2-Dichloropropane	13	U
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	13	U
78-93-3	2-butanone	63	U
107-12-0	Propionitrile	630	U
74-97-5	Bromochloromethane	13	U
126-98-7	Methacrylonitrile	130	U
67-66-3	Chloroform	13	U
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	300	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	13	U
563-58-6	1,1-dichloropropene	13	U
71-43-2	Benzene	13	U
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	13	U
78-83-1	Isobutyl alcohol	630	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	13	U
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	13	U
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	13	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET  
TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED COMPOUNDS

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-2

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Contract: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272602

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272602DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 25.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) ug/L

Number TICs found: 0

CAS NUMBER	COMPOUND NAME	RT	EST. CONC.	Q
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
1.				
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FORM I VOA-TIC

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-3

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272601

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272601DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 3.6

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

80-62-6	Methylmethacrylate	18	U
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	1.8	U
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.8	U
108-10-1	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	8.9	U
108-88-3	Toluene	1.8	U
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.8	U
79-00-5	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	1.8	U
97-63-2	Ethylmethacrylate	18	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	1.9	
142-28-9	1,3-Dichloropropane	1.8	U
591-78-6	2-hexanone	8.9	U
124-48-1	Dibromochloromethane	1.8	U
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	1.8	U
630-20-6	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.8	U
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.8	U
108-38-3	m,p-Xylene	3.6	U
95-47-6	o-Xylene	1.8	U
100-42-5	Styrene	1.8	U
75-25-2	Bromoform	1.8	U
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	1.8	U
79-34-5	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.8	U
110-57-6	trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene	71	U
541-73-1	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	1.8	U
106-46-7	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	2.3	
95-50-1	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	1.8	U
120-82-1	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	1.8	U
87-68-3	Hexachlorobutadiene	1.8	U
91-20-3	Naphthalene	1.8	U
1330-20-7	Xylene (total)	1.8	U
126-99-8	Chloroprene	1.8	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-3MS

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 136521

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 136521DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 3.6

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.21	J
74-87-3	Chloromethane	2.3	
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	2.4	
74-83-9	Bromomethane	1.7	J
75-00-3	Chloroethane	6.6	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	0.84	J
107-02-8	Acrolein	8.2	J
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	1.5	J
74-88-4	Iodomethane	1.2	J
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	1.2	J
67-64-1	Acetone	11	
107-05-1	3-Chloropropene	1.4	J
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	3.6	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	2.4	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	26	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	22	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	2.3	J
594-20-7	2,2-Dichloropropane	0.048	J
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	
78-93-3	2-butanone	10	
107-12-0	Propionitrile	110	
74-97-5	Bromochloromethane	2.1	
126-98-7	Methacrylonitrile	19	
67-66-3	Chloroform	2.0	
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	1.5	J
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	1.5	J
563-58-6	1,1-dichloropropene	1.3	J
71-43-2	Benzene	1.9	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	2.5	
78-83-1	Isobutyl alcohol	82	J
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	4.3	
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	2.5	
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	2.1	

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-3MSD

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 136522

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 136522DRB61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/17/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 3.6

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.24	J
74-87-3	Chloromethane	2.1	
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	2.2	
74-83-9	Bromomethane	1.2	J
75-00-3	Chloroethane	6.2	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	0.65	J
107-02-8	Acrolein	15	J
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	1.4	J
74-88-4	Iodomethane	0.86	J
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	1.1	J
67-64-1	Acetone	8.0	J
107-05-1	3-Chloropropene	1.4	J
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	3.5	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	2.0	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	27	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	21	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	4.9	
594-20-7	2,2-Dichloropropane	0.035	J
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48	
78-93-3	2-butanone	11	
107-12-0	Propionitrile	92	
74-97-5	Bromochloromethane	1.8	
126-98-7	Methacrylonitrile	20	
67-66-3	Chloroform	1.8	
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	1.6	J
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	1.4	J
563-58-6	1,1-dichloropropene	1.1	J
71-43-2	Benzene	1.8	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	2.2	
78-83-1	Isobutyl alcohol	78	J
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	4.1	
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	2.4	
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	2.0	

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-8

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272603

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272603RA61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

75-71-8	Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.50	U
74-87-3	Chloromethane	0.50	U
75-01-4	Vinyl Chloride	0.50	U
74-83-9	Bromomethane	0.50	U
75-00-3	Chloroethane	1.5	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	0.50	U
107-02-8	Acrolein	5.0	U
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethene	0.50	U
74-88-4	Iodomethane	0.50	U
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	0.50	U
67-64-1	Acetone	2.5	U
107-05-1	3-Chloropropene	0.50	U
75-09-2	Methylene Chloride	0.50	U
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.50	U
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	5.0	U
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	1.1	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	1.0	U
594-20-7	2,2-Dichloropropane	0.50	U
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.1	
78-93-3	2-butanone	2.5	U
107-12-0	Propionitrile	25	U
74-97-5	Bromochloromethane	0.50	U
126-98-7	Methacrylonitrile	5.0	U
67-66-3	Chloroform	0.50	U
71-55-6	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.50	U
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	0.50	U
563-58-6	1,1-dichloropropene	0.50	U
71-43-2	Benzene	0.50	U
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	0.50	U
78-83-1	Isobutyl alcohol	25	U
79-01-6	Trichloroethene	0.42	J
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	0.50	U
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	0.50	U

FORM I VOA

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET  
TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED COMPOUNDS

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-8

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Contract: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272603

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272603RA61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Number TICs found: 0

CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) ug/L

CAS NUMBER	COMPOUND NAME	RT	EST. CONC.	Q
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FORM I VOA-TIC

FORM 1  
VOLATILE ORGANICS ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

CLIENT SAMPLE NO.

MW-9

Lab Name: COMPUCHEM

Method: 8260B

Lab Code: LIBRTY

Case No.:

SAS No.:

SDG No.: 12726

Matrix: (soil/water) WATER

Lab Sample ID: 1272604

Sample wt/vol: 25 (g/ml) ML

Lab File ID: 1272604RA61

Level: (low/med) LOW

Date Received: 04/05/07

% Moisture: not dec. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Analyzed: 04/13/07

GC Column: RTX-VMS ID: 0.18 (mm)

Dilution Factor: 1.0

Soil Extract Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

Soil Aliquot Volume: \_\_\_\_\_ (uL)

CAS NO. COMPOUND CONCENTRATION UNITS:  
(ug/L or ug/Kg) UG/L Q

80-62-6	Methylmethacrylate	5.0	U
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	0.50	U
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.50	U
108-10-1	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	2.5	U
108-88-3	Toluene	0.50	U
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.50	U
79-00-5	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.50	U
97-63-2	Ethylmethacrylate	5.0	U
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	1.1	
142-28-9	1,3-Dichloropropane	0.50	U
591-78-6	2-hexanone	2.5	U
124-48-1	Dibromochloromethane	0.50	U
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	0.42	J
630-20-6	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.50	U
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	0.50	U
108-38-3	m,p-Xylene	1.0	U
95-47-6	o-Xylene	0.50	U
100-42-5	Styrene	0.50	U
75-25-2	Bromoform	0.50	U
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	0.50	U
79-34-5	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.50	U
110-57-6	trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene	20	U
541-73-1	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.50	U
106-46-7	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	1.5	
95-50-1	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.50	U
120-82-1	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.50	U
87-68-3	Hexachlorobutadiene	0.50	U
91-20-3	Naphthalene	0.50	U
1330-20-7	Xylene (total)	0.50	U
126-99-8	Chloroprene	0.50	U

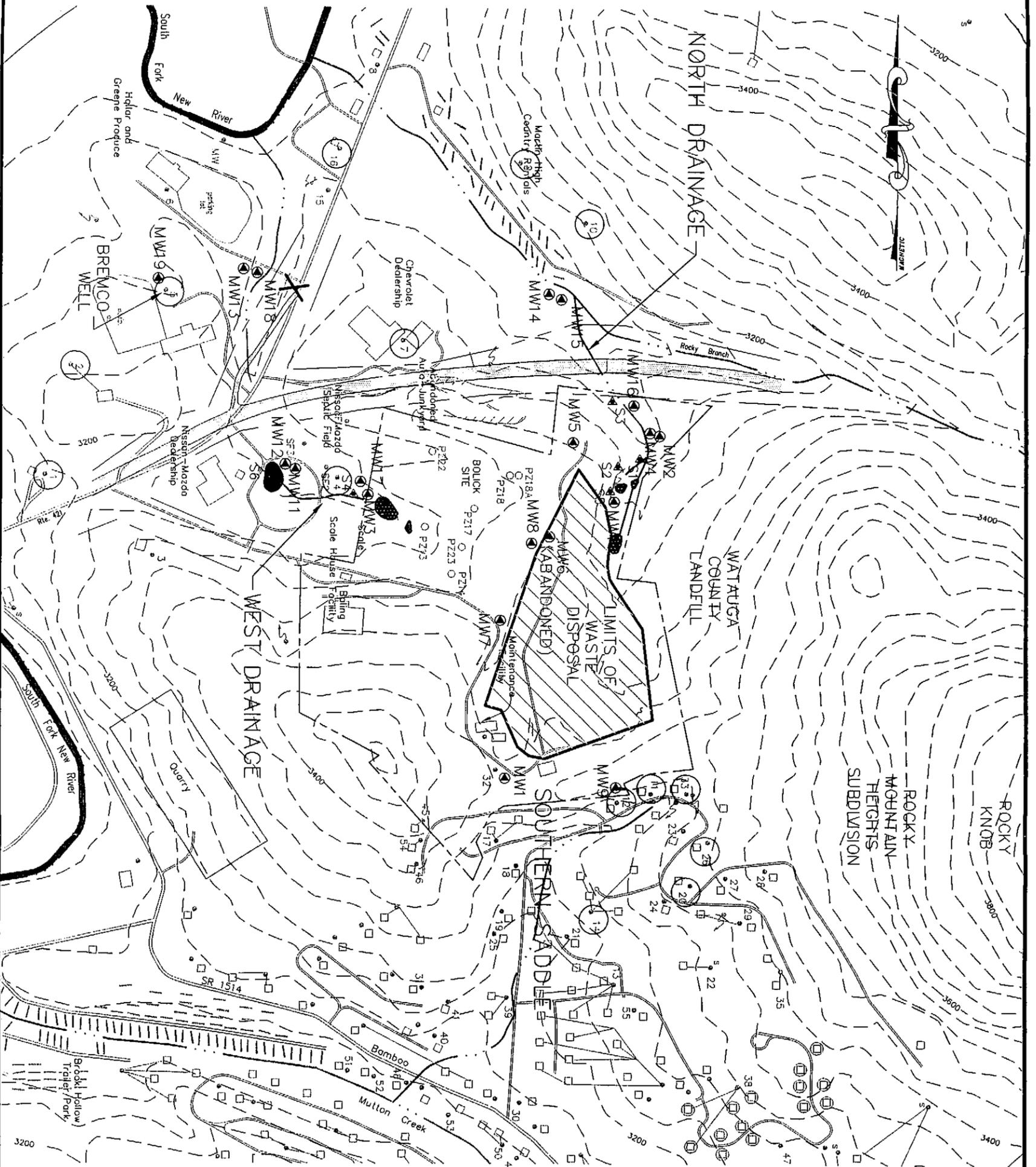
FORM I VOA



**Draper Aden Associates**  
 Engineering • Surveying • Environmental Services  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg, VA 24060  
 540-552-0444 Fax: 540-552-0291

DESIGNED JES  
 DRAWN DRW  
 CHECKED MDL  
 DATE 04/13/2005

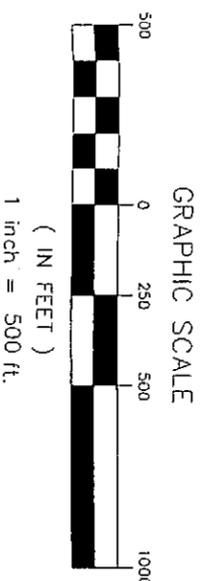
SITE MAP  
 WATAUGA COUNTY LANDFILL  
 WATAUGA COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA



**LEGEND**

- MW2 ● ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- S3 ▲ ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- F1 ● SEPTIC FIELD MONITORING WELL
- ☼ SPRING
- ⊙ GAS MONITORING PROBE
- ⊠ EXISTING RESIDENCE/MULTI-UNIT RESIDENCE
- ▬ EXISTING MOBILE HOME
- SPRING USED AS POTABLE WATER SOURCE
- EXISTING POTABLE WELL/SAMPLED WELL REF. NO. 26
- WELLS REPLACED WITH PUBLIC WATER
- EXISTING GROUND
- STREAM
- POND
- ▨ RT. 421 IMPROVEMENTS
- RT. 421 RIGHT-OF-WAY

NOTE: ALL ELEVATIONS IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.



SCALE: 1"=500'±

PLAN NO. 6520-39

FIGURE

1



**Draper Aden Associates**

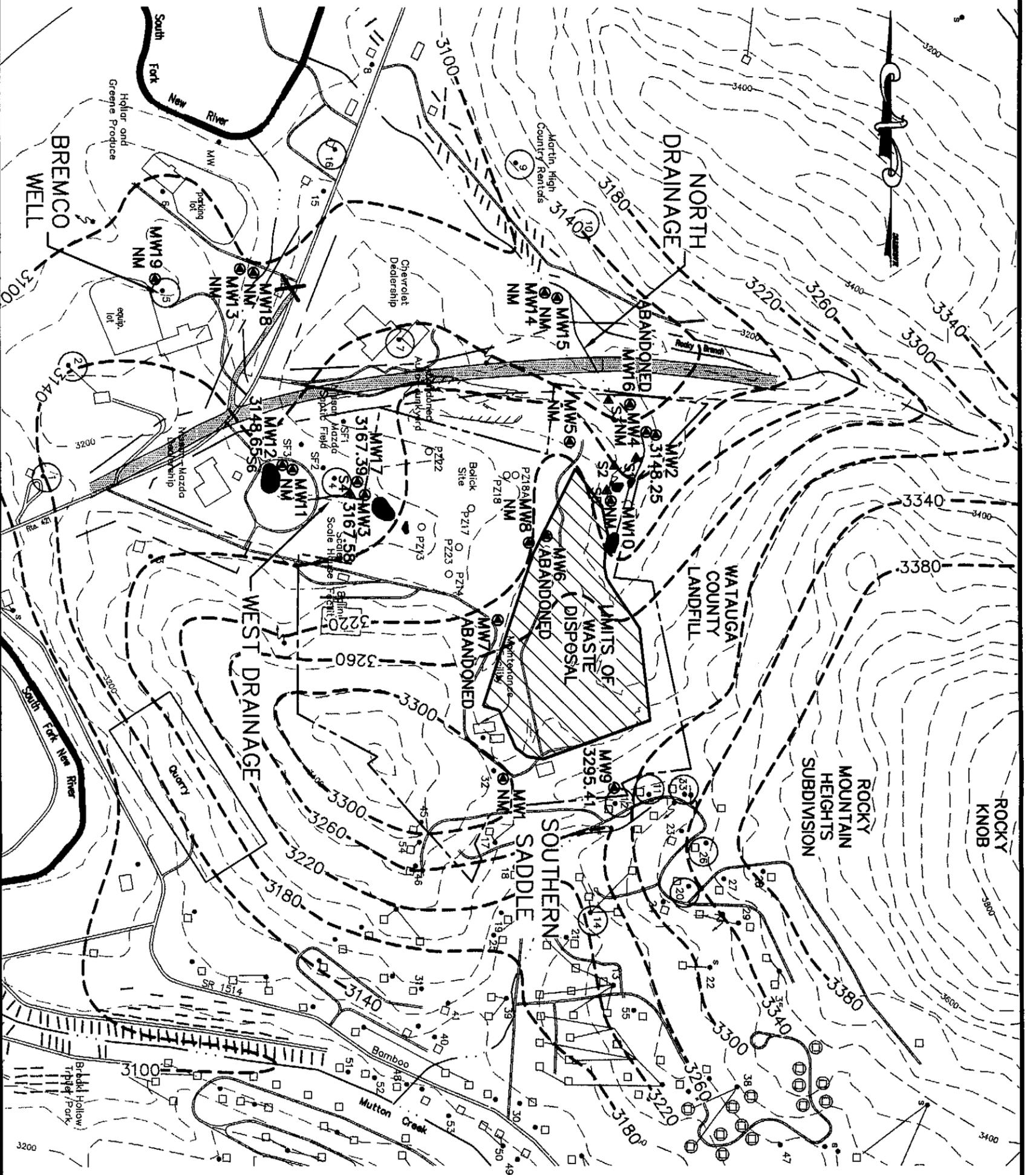
Engineering + Surveying + Environmental Services  
 2206 South Main Street  
 Blacksburg, VA 24060  
 540-552-0444 Fax: 540-552-0291  
 Richmond, VA  
 Charlottesville, VA  
 Hampton Roads, VA

DESIGNED JES  
 DRAWN LYC  
 CHECKED MDL  
 DATE 05/10/2007

GROUNDWATER AND SURFACE WATER MONITORING PROGRAM MAP  
 WATAUGA COUNTY LANDFILL  
 WATAUGA COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

SCALE: 1" = 500' ±

FIGURE 2



**LEGEND**

- MW2 3148.25 ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- ▲ S3 ASSESSMENT SURFACE WATER
- F1 SEPTIC FIELD MONITORING WELL
- ☺ SPRING
- EXISTING RESIDENCE/MULTI-UNIT RESIDENCE
- ▣ EXISTING MOBILE HOME
- SPRING USED AS POTABLE WATER SOURCE
- EXISTING POTABLE WELL/SAMPLED WELL REF. NO.
- ⊙ WELLS REPLACED WITH PUBLIC WATER

- EXISTING GROUND
- STREAM
- POND
- ▨ RT. 421 IMPROVEMENTS
- RT. 421 RIGHT-OF-WAY
- GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC ELEVATION (INFERRED FROM STATIC WATER LEVEL DATA OBTAINED ON APRIL 03, 2007) CONTOUR INTERVAL 40'

NOTE: ALL ELEVATIONS IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.

