

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

June 30, 1998



JAMES B. HUNT JR.  
GOVERNOR

WAYNE MCDEVITT  
SECRETARY

WILLIAM L. MEYER  
DIRECTOR

Mr. Jerry Blanchard, Director  
Harnett County Solid Waste Management  
P.O. Box 940  
Lillington, North Carolina 27546

Subject: Harnett County MSWLF Facility Transition Plan  
Modification #3 for Permit #43-02

Dear Mr. Blanchard:

The Solid Waste Section hereby approves the modification of the referenced MSWLF Facility permit to allow the construction and operation of a CONSTRUCTION & DEMOLITION LANDFILL UNIT, Phase 1 (First 5 Year Phase; see sheet 6 of 9) at the Harnett County (Dunn-Erwin) landfill. The operation of Phase 1 Area is effective 3 February 1998 (for the approx. 2 acre area as shown on McKim & Creed drawing received by the Section on 22 June 1998 and approved 30 June 1998). The facility permit will be reviewed every five years, on or before 3 February 2003 (see Condition Number 2, Page 1).

Please note operational conditions outlined on pages 1 thru five for the facility. The Waste Management Specialist for this facility is Mr. Mark Fry and he can be reached in our Fayetteville Regional Office at (910) 486-1191 Ext. 227.

If you have any questions about this approval letter, please contact me at (910) 486-1191 or James C. Coffey at (919) 733-0692 Ext. 255.

Sincerely,

  
Jim Barber  
Eastern Area Engineer  
Solid Waste Section

cc: Jim Coffey      Terry Dover  
Mark Fry

✓ Raleigh Central Office: Harnett County (Dunn-Erwin) MSW  
Facility Transition Plan Permit #43-02.

FAYETTEVILLE REGIONAL OFFICE  
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PERMIT NO. 43-02  
Modification dated: 06-30-98

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, HEALTH, AND NATURAL RESOURCES

DIVISION OF SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

P.O. BOX 27687 RALEIGH, NC 27611

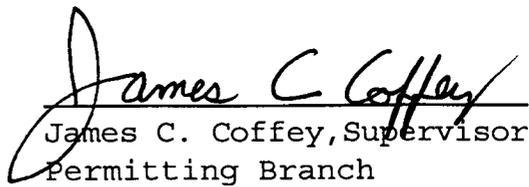
SOLID WASTE PERMIT

COUNTY OF HARNETT

is hereby issued a permit to operate Phase 1 (the First 5 YR. Phase) consisting of a TWO ACRE area of a

Construction and Demolition Landfill Unit

located on S.R. 1725, at the Harnett County (Dunn-Erwin) Landfill, near Erwin, Harnett County in accordance with Article 9, Chapter 130A, of the General Statutes of North Carolina and all rules promulgated thereunder and subject to the conditions set forth in this permit.

  
James C. Coffey, Supervisor  
Permitting Branch  
Solid Waste Section

SOLID WASTE PERMIT

Permit to Operate

Harnett County(Dunn-Erwin) Landfill

Construction and Demolition Debris Landfill Unit

CONDITIONS OF PERMIT:

GENERAL

1. When this property is sold, leased, conveyed or transferred, the deed or other instrument of transfer shall contain in the description section in no smaller type than that used in the body of the deed or instrument, a statement that the property has been used as a sanitary landfill.
2. This permit will be subject to review every five years, on or before 03 February 2003, as per 15A NCAC 13B .0201(c) or sooner, according to the issuance date of this permit. Modifications to the facility may be required in accordance with rules in effect at the time of review.
3. The approved plan is described by Attachment 1, "List of Documents for Approved Plan". Where discrepancies may exist, the most recent submittal and the Conditions of Permit shall govern. Some components of the approved plan are reiterated in the Conditions of Permit.
4. This permit is not transferable.
5. The Financial Assurance Instrument (FAI) for this facility shall be amended when Closure Certification has been complete and the Closure/Post-Closure Care portion of the instrument is amended. The FAI shall be reviewed and updated annually for this facility once closure of the MSW unit is complete.
6. If during the operational life of the C&D unit it becomes apparent that the operations at the facility are impacting ground water adversely; the Solid Waste Section will require landfilling activities to cease and closure of the operating unit.

## CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION

1. This permit is for development of the Harnett County (Dunn-Erwin) Landfill Construction and Demolition Unit; a approximate TWO ACRE area (as shown on drawing received 22 June 1998 and approved 30 June 1998), in the southeast portion of the First Five Year Phase, in accordance with the approved plan (Page 6 of 9 of the Transition Plan Amendment Document received on 23 January 1998 and the closure certification drawing indicating the one acre area received on 3 February 1998). Additional disposal capacity will be approved upon review and approval of closure documentation certifying that portions or all of the area of the First Five Year Phase of the MSW Unit is closed.
2. This solid waste management facility is permitted to receive the following waste types:
  - a. Land-clearing debris as defined in G.S. 130A-290, specifically, solid waste which is generated solely from land-clearing activities, such as stumps, trees, etc.;
  - b. Inert debris defined as solid waste which consists solely of material that is virtually inert, such as brick, concrete, rock and clean soil; and
  - c. Asphalt in accordance with G.S. 130-294 (m).
  - d. Construction and demolition debris defined as solid waste resulting solely from construction, remodeling, repair or demolition operations on pavement, buildings, or other structures.
  - e. C&D like waste that are similar to wastes typically found in the land clearing-inert debris and C&D waste streams consisting of wastes at this time: roofing shingle waste from the manufacturer, waste building materials from mobile home/modular home manufacturer and wooden pallets. Other wastes **MAY** be approved by the Division upon receipt of a written request with the specific waste type, how its generated, how much is generated; along with any additional information the Division may request to render a final decision on the disposal options for the waste.

Yard trash as defined in G.S. 130A-290, shall not be disposed in the landfill area. However, yard trash, along with land-clearing debris, may be accepted for processing in the Yard Waste Composting Area.
3. All sedimentation/erosion control activities will be conducted in accordance with the Sedimentation Control Act codified at 15 NCAC 4. Native vegetation shall be established on the completed landfill.

4. The following requirements shall be met prior to operation of Phase 1A at this facility:
- a. Site preparation and or closure of that area of the MSW unit shall be in accordance with the construction plans(dated 12 January 1998).
  - b. Signs shall be posted at the facility in accordance with the Access and Safety Requirements under Operation Condition No. 5 listed below.
  - c. The existing groundwater monitoring system will be utilized for ground water monitoring for the C&D unit(s) in accordance with .1630 thru .1633. Assessment monitoring shall continue in accordance with Solid Waste Management Rules and any additional requirements set forth by Solid Waste Section Hydrogeologist.
  - d. Closure certification and documentation shall be submitted to the Solid Waste Section and a approved by the Section prior to receiving C&D waste in the proposed unit(s).Partial closure of units will be accepted with certification and documentation of partial unit closure submitted for approval. Seeding and stabilization of cover soils shall be performed prior to receiving C&D waste.
5. Operation of the C&D landfill units shall conform to the operating procedures described in the approved plan, in accordance with Section .1626 of the Solid Waste Management Rules, and in accordance with the following requirements:

Waste Acceptance and Disposal

- a. The facility shall accept only those solid wastes which it is permitted to receive.
- b. No municipal solid waste, hazardous waste, industrial waste, liquid waste or waste not characterized as LCID or C&D shall be accepted for disposal.
- c. The permittee shall implement a program at the facility for detecting and preventing the disposal wastes listed in item "b" of this section. The program shall include, at a minimum:
  - (i) Random inspections of incoming loads or other comparable procedures;
  - (ii) Records of any inspections;
  - (iii) Training of personnel to recognize hazardous and liquid wastes;

- (iv) Development of a contingency plan to properly manage any identified wastes listed in item "b" of this section; the plan must address identification, removal, storage, and final disposition of waste.

#### Cover Material Requirements

- a. Operational soil cover of at least six inches shall be placed at least once per week or when the active area reaches 1/2 acre in size or more often as necessitated by the nature of the waste so as to prevent the site from becoming a visual nuisance and to prevent fire, windblown materials, vectors or water infiltration.
- b. Areas which will not have additional waste placed on them for 12 months or more, but where final termination of operations has not occurred, shall be covered with a minimum of one foot of soil cover.
- c. After final termination of disposal operations at the site or major part thereof, or upon revocation of a permit, the fill areas shall be covered with a cap in accordance with .1627(c) or in accordance with the rules at the time of closure.

#### Access and Safety

- a. The facility shall be adequately secured by means of gates, chains, berms, fences, or other security measures approved by the DSWM to prevent unauthorized entry.
- b. An attendant shall be on duty at the site at all times while it is open for public use to ensure compliance with operational requirements.
- c. The access road to the site shall be of all-weather construction and maintained in good condition.
- d. Dust control measures shall be implemented when necessary.
- e. Signs providing information on dumping procedures, the hours of operation, the permit number, and other pertinent information shall be posted at the site entrance.
- f. Signs shall be posted stating that no MSW, hazardous waste or liquid waste can be received.
- g. Traffic signs or markers shall be provided as necessary to promote an orderly traffic pattern to and from the discharge area and to maintain efficient operating conditions.

- h. The removal of solid waste from the facility is prohibited unless the owner/operator approves and the removal is not performed on the working face.
- i. Barrels and drums shall not be disposed of unless they are empty and perforated sufficiently to ensure that no liquid or hazardous waste is contained therein, except fiber drums containing asbestos.
- j. Open burning of solid waste is prohibited.
- k. The concentration of explosive gases generated at the facility shall not exceed:
  - i. twenty-five percent of the limit for gases in site structures (excluding gas control or recovery system components; and
  - ii. the lower explosive limit for gases at the facility boundary.

#### Erosion and Sedimentation Control

- a. Adequate sedimentation and erosion control measures shall be practiced to prevent silt from leaving the site.
- b. Adequate sedimentation and erosion control measures shall be practiced to prevent excessive on-site erosion.
- c. Provisions for a vegetative ground cover sufficient to restrain erosion must be accomplished within 30 working days or 120 calendar days upon completion of any phase of C&D landfill development.

#### Drainage Control and Water Protection Requirements

- a. Surface water shall be diverted from the operational area.
- b. Surface water shall not be impounded over or in waste.
- c. A separation distance of at least four feet shall be maintained between waste and the ground-water table.
- d. Solid waste shall not be disposed of in water.
- e. Leachate shall be contained on site or properly treated prior to discharge. An NPDES permit may be required prior to discharge of leachate to surface waters.

All pertinent landfill operating personnel will receive training and supervision necessary to properly operate this landfill.

- 6. Ground water quality at this facility is subject to the classification and remedial action provisions referenced in Rule .1634 thru .1637 of 15A NCAC 13B.

7. A closure and post-closure plan must be submitted for approval at least 90 days prior to closure or partial closure of any landfill unit. The plan must include all steps and measures necessary to close and maintain the facility in accordance with all rules in effect at that time. At a minimum, the plan shall address the following:
  - a. Design of a final cover system; using the cap requirements outlined in Rule .1627
  - b. Construction and maintenance/operation of the final cover system and erosion control structures;
  - c. Surface water, ground water, and explosive gas monitoring.

#### MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

1. Ground-water monitoring wells and monitoring requirements for the C&D landfill units shall be in accordance with the monitoring system approved in the TRANSITION PLAN for the facility and these additional conditions:
  - a. Monitoring well design and construction shall conform to the specifications outlined in Attachment 2, "North Carolina Water Quality Monitoring Guidance Document for Solid Waste Facilities".
  - b. A geologist shall be in the field to supervise well installation, if necessary. The exact locations, screened intervals, and nesting of the wells shall be established after consultation with the SWS Hydrogeologist at the time of well installation for new monitoring wells.
  - c. For each new monitoring well constructed, a well completion record shall be submitted to DSWM within 30 days upon completion.
  - d. Sampling equipment, procedures, and parameters shall conform to specifications outlined in the above-referenced guidance document, (Attachment 2), or the current guidelines established by DSWM at the time of sampling and in accordance with the approved TRANSITION PLAN OR ASSESSMENT AND REMEDIATION PLAN.
  - e. In order to determine ground-water flow directions and rates, each monitoring well shall be surveyed, and hydraulic conductivity values and effective porosity values shall be established for the screened intervals for each new monitoring well.
  - f. The permittee shall sample the monitoring wells semi-annually or as directed by the SWS Hydrogeologist.

- g. A readily accessible unobstructed path shall be initially cleared and maintained so that four-wheel drive vehicles may access the monitoring wells at all times.
2. The permittee shall maintain a record of all monitoring events and analytical data. Reports of the analytical data for each water quality monitoring sampling event shall be submitted to DSWM in a timely manner.
3. The permittee shall maintain a record of the amount of solid waste received at the facility, compiled on a monthly basis. Scales shall be used to weigh the amount of waste received.
4. On or before 01 August 98 ( or an earlier date as requested by the Solid Waste Section), and each year thereafter, the permittee shall report the amount of waste received (in tons) at this facility and disposed of in the landfill to the Solid Waste Section and to all counties from which waste was accepted, on forms prescribed by the Section. This report shall include the following information:
  - a. The reporting period shall be for the previous year, beginning 01 July and ending on 30 June;
  - b. The amount of waste received and landfilled in tons, compiled on a monthly basis, according to Condition 6 described above; and
  - c. Documentation that a copy of the report has been forwarded to all counties from which waste was accepted.
5. All records shall be maintained on-site and made available to the SWS upon request.
6. The Post-Closure plan approved in the TRANSITION PLAN shall be implemented and followed upon capping and closing the operating unit(s).

## LAND CLEARING AND INERT DEBRIS UNIT AT DUNN-ERWIN C&D LANDFILL

### CONDITIONS OF OPERATION

1. This permit is for the construction and operation of the LCID landfill unit (Phase 1) according to sheets 3 & 4 of the approved plans and Figure 3 in the Permit Submittal Document dated October 1997. Any revisions of these approved plans must be approved by the North Carolina Solid Waste Section.
2. Amendments or revisions to the NC Solid Waste Management Rules or any violation of groundwater standards may necessitate modification of the approved plans or closure of the facility.
3. When this property is sold, leased, conveyed, or transferred, the deed or other instrument of transfer shall contain in the deed description section in no smaller type than that used in the body of the deed or instrument a statement that the property has been used as a land clearing and inert debris landfill.
5. This facility is permitted to receive land clearing waste, yard trash, untreated and unpainted wood, and inert debris such as rock, brick, concrete, concrete block, and uncontaminated soil. Waste acceptance requirements may be affected by future revisions and amendments to the NC General Statutes, or to the NC Solid Waste Management Rules.
6. Waste shall be placed a minimum of four (4) feet above the seasonal high water table.
7. This facility shall conform to the operational requirements of the NC Solid Waste Management Rules, 15A NCAC 13B .0566, and to the operational plan required by 15A NCAC 13B .0565(4) which is located in the Permit Submittal Document dated October 1997.
8. This permit is not transferable.
9. The following requirements shall be met **prior** to receiving solid waste, at the site:
  - a. A site inspection and pre-operative meeting shall be conducted by a representative of the Solid Waste Section.
  - b. A sign shall be posted at the entrance as required by the NC Solid Waste Management Rules Operational Requirements, 15A NCAC 13B .0566 (16).
10. Ground water quality at this facility is subject to the classification and remedial action provisions of 15 NCAC 2L.

11. An approved sedimentation and erosion control plan shall be obtained prior to the beginning of earth disturbing activities and all such activities shall be conducted in accordance with the Sedimentation Pollution Control Act of 1973 (15 NCAC 4) along with any other state, federal or local requirements.
12. All earth work shall be in accordance with the approved plan and consistent with the soils report information in the Permit Submittal Document dated October 1997 by McKim & Creed.

ATTACHMENT 1

List of Additional Documents for the Approved Transition Plan

1. Site and Construction Transition Plan modification application for the Harnett County(Dunn-Erwin) Landfill, Permit # 43-02. Document titled Closure Plan Revision of Landfill Transition Plan Amendment for Construction and Demolition Landfill Operations, dated 12 January 1998 and received 23 January 1998.
2. Transition plan submittal document dated January 1998 and received 23 January 1998.
3. One acre C&D area plan dated 1/12/98, and received 3 February 1998.
4. Closure documentation on one acre C&D disposal area, received 23 January 1998.
5. Closure certification and supplemental closure information dated 3 February 1998.
6. Additional one acre C&D area plan dated 6/11/98; received 6/22/98 and approved 6/30/98.